

**Specification for**

# **Insulating and sheathing materials for cables**

**Part 2. Elastomeric sheathing compounds**

**Section 2.2 Heat resisting types**



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## Committees responsible for this British Standard

The preparation of this British Standard was entrusted by the Cables and Insulation Standards Policy Committee (CIL/-) to Technical Committee CIL/20, upon which the following bodies were represented:

Aluminium Federation  
 Association of Consulting Engineers  
 Association of Manufacturers of Domestic Electrical Appliances  
 British Approvals Service for Cables  
 British Cable Makers Confederation  
 British Plastics Federation  
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 Department of the Environment (Property Services Agency)  
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 Institution of Electrical Engineers  
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The following bodies were also represented in the drafting of the standard, through subcommittees and panels:

British Railways Board  
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 Warrington Fire Research Centre

This British Standard, having been prepared under the direction of the Cables and Insulation Standards Policy Committee, was published under the authority of the Standards Board and comes into effect on 15 April 1993

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The following BSI references relate to the work on this standard:  
 Committee reference CIL/20  
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## **Foreword**

This Section of BS 7655 has been prepared under the direction of the Cables and Insulation Standards Policy Committee.

This Section specifies the physical properties of heat resisting elastomeric sheathing compounds. For a general introduction to the BS 7655 series and a list of Parts and Sections, Part 0 should be consulted.

**Compliance with a British Standard does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.**

# Specification

## 1 Scope

This Section specifies the physical properties of heat resisting elastomeric sheathing compounds given in table 1. The relevant test methods for verification of conformity are given in BS EN 60811.

This Section is to be used in conjunction with BS 7655 : Part 0.

**Table 1. Types of heat resisting elastomeric sheathing compounds**

| Type | Maximum material operating temperature °C | General application           |
|------|---|-------------------------------|
| EI 2 | 180                                       | Ordinary duty silicone rubber |

## 2 Normative references

This Section of BS 7655 incorporates by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed on the inside back page. For a dated reference, only the edition cited applies; any subsequent amendments to or revisions of the publication apply to this British Standard only when incorporated in the reference by amendment or revision. For undated references, any amendment to, or the latest edition of, the cited publication applies.

## 3 Definitions

For the purposes of this Section of BS 7655 the definitions given in BS 1755 : Part 1, BS 1755 : Part 2, BS 3558, BS 4727 : Part 2 : Group 08 and BS 7655 : Part 0 apply, together with the following.

### 3.1 variation

The difference between the median value after ageing and the median value without ageing expressed as a percentage of the latter.

### 3.2 median value

When several tests results have been obtained and ordered in an increasing or decreasing succession, the median is the middle value if the number of available values is odd and is the mean of the two middle values if the number is even.

## 4 Test requirements for physical properties

### 4.1 General

4.1.1 The test methods shall be as specified in table 2 and the method of pre-conditioning shall be as described in 4.2. The temperatures used for the test methods shall conform to the conditions specified in 4.3.

**Table 2. Test methods (in accordance with BS EN 60811 unless otherwise stated)**

| Test  | Method      |            |
|---|-------------|------------|
|   | BS EN 60811 | Clause     |
| <i>Properties in the state as delivered</i> |             |            |
| Tensile strength and elongation at break    | 1.1 : 1995  | <b>9.2</b> |
| <i>Properties after ageing in air oven</i>  |             |            |
| Tensile strength and elongation at break    | 1.2 : 1995  | <b>8.1</b> |
| Hot set test                                | 2.1 : 1992  | <b>9</b>   |

4.1.2 When tested by the methods specified in 4.1.1 the properties shall be in accordance with the requirements given in table 3 for the particular type of material.

### 4.2 Pre-conditioning

The tests shall be carried out not less than 16 h after extrusion and cross-linking.

### 4.3 Temperatures for test methods

#### 4.3.1 Ambient temperature

Tests shall be made at an ambient temperature within the range 5 °C to 35 °C unless otherwise specified in the details for the particular test.

#### 4.3.2 Tolerances on temperature values

Unless otherwise stated in the particular specification the tolerances on temperature values quoted in the test methods shall be as given in table 4.

**Table 3. Test requirements**

| Test  | Requirements for compound type EI 2 |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| <i>Properties in the state as delivered</i> |                                     |
| Minimum tensile strength                    | 5 N/mm <sup>2</sup>                 |
| Minimum elongation at break                 | 150 %                               |
| <i>Properties after ageing in air oven</i>  |                                     |
| Temperature                                 | 200 °C                              |
| Duration                                    | 10 × 24 h                           |
| Minimum tensile strength                    | 4 N/mm <sup>2</sup>                 |
| Maximum variation                           | —                                   |
| Minimum elongation at break                 | 120 %                               |
| Maximum variation                           | —                                   |
| <i>Hot set test</i>                         |                                     |
| Temperature                                 | 250 °C                              |
| Duration                                    | 15 min                              |
| Mechanical stress                           | 0.2 N/mm <sup>2</sup>               |
| Requirements                                |                                     |
| Maximum elongation under load               | 100 %                               |
| Maximum elongation after unloading          | 25 %                                |

**Table 4. Tolerances on temperature values**

| Specified temperature, t<br>°C | Tolerance<br>°C              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| -40 ≤ t ≤ 0                    | ±2                           |
| 0 < t ≤ 50                     | According to relevant clause |
| 50 < t ≤ 150                   | ±2                           |
| t > 150                        | ±3                           |

## List of references (see clause 2)

### Normative references

#### BSI standards publications

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|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| BS 1755 :                          | <i>Glossary of terms used in the plastics industry</i>  |
| BS 1755 : Part 1 : 1982            | <i>Polymer and plastics technology</i>  |
| BS 1755 : Part 2 : 1974            | <i>Manufacturing processes</i>  |
| BS 3558 : 1980                     | <i>Glossary of rubber terms</i>   |
| BS 4727                            | <i>Glossary of electrotechnical, power, telecommunication, electronics, lighting and colour terms</i>   |
| BS 4727 : Part 2 :                 | <i>Terms particular to power engineering</i>  |
| BS 4727 : Part 2 : Group 08 : 1986 | <i>Electric cable terminology</i>   |
| BS 7655 :                          | <i>Specification for insulating and sheathing materials for cables</i>                                  |
| BS 7655 : Part 0 : 1993            | <i>General introduction</i>   |
| BS EN 60811                        | <i>Insulating and sheathing materials of electric cables — Common test methods</i>                      |
| BS EN 60811-1                      | <i>General application</i>  |
| BS EN 60811-1-1 : 1995             | <i>Measurement of thickness and overall dimension — Tests for determining the mechanical properties</i> |
| BS EN 60811-1-2 : 1995             | <i>Thermal ageing methods</i>   |
| BS EN 60811-2                      | <i>Methods specific to elastomeric compounds</i>  |
| BS EN 60811-2-1 : 1995             | <i>Ozone resistance test — Hot set test — Mineral oil immersion test</i>                                |
| BS EN 60811-3                      | <i>Methods specific to PVC compounds</i>  |
| BS EN 60811-3-1 : 1995             | <i>Pressure test at high temperature — Tests for resistance to cracking</i>                             |



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