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**Specification for** 

Nominal lengths of bolts, screws and studs, and thread lengths for general purpose bolts





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# Committees responsible for this British Standard

The preparation of this British Standard was entrusted by the General Mechanical Engineering Standards Policy Committee (GME/-) to Technical Committee GME/9, upon which the following bodies were represented:

BEAMA Ltd.

British Constructional Steelwork Association Ltd.

British Industrial Fasteners Federation

British Railways Board

British Steel Industry

British Steel Industry (Wire Section)

Gauge and Tool Makers' Association

Ministry of Defence

Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders Limited

Washer Manufacturers' Association of Great Britain

The following bodies were also represented in the drafting of the standard, through subcommittees and panels:

British Furniture Manufacturers' Federation

British Independent Steel Producers' Association

**British Plastics Federation** 

British Turned-parts Manufacturers' Association

EEA (the Electronic and Business Equipment Association)

General, Municipal, Boilermakers and Allied Trades Union

Institute of Metal Finishing

National Association of Fastener Stockholders

Portable Electric Tool Manufacturers' Association

Screw Thread Tool Manufacturers' Association

Small Electrical Appliances Marketing Association

Society of British Aerospace Companies Limited

Steel Construction Institute

Telecommunications Engineering and Manufacturing Association

Timber Trade Federation

Yarsley Technical Centre Ltd.

This British Standard, having been prepared under the direction of the General Mechanical Engineering Standards Policy Committee, was published under the authority of the Board of BSI and comes into effect on 30 November 1990

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### National foreword

This British Standard, which has been prepared under the direction of the General Mechanical Engineering Standards Policy Committee, is identical with ISO 888: 1976 'Bolts, screws and studs — Nominal lengths, and thread lengths for general purpose bolts' published by the International Organization for Standardization (ISO).

### Cross-reference

International standard

**Corresponding British Standard** 

ISO 225: 1976

 $BS\,6565:1985$  Method for dimensioning and designating

bolts, screws, studs and nuts

(Identical)

Compliance with a British Standard does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.

# Bolts, screws and studs — Nominal lengths, and thread lengths for general purpose bolts

### 1 SCOPE AND FIELD OF APPLICATION

This International Standard specifies nominal lengths for bolts, screws and studs, and thread lengths for general purpose bolts.

#### 2 REFERENCE

ISO 225, Bolts, screws and studs - Dimensioning.

## 3 NOMINAL LENGTHS FOR BOLTS, SCREWS AND STUDS

The basic dimensions shown in table 1 apply to the nominal lengths of bolts and screws (for example : hexagon bolts,

TABLE 1 - Basic dimensions in millimetres and in inches

Nomin	al length /	Nomina	al length /
mm	in	mm	in
2 2,5 3	1/16 3/32 1/8	60 65 70	2 1/2 2 3/4
4	5/32	75	3
5	3/16	80	3 1/4
6	1/4	85	—
(7)	–	90	3 1/2
8	5/16	(95)	3 3/4
(9)	–	100	4
10 (11) 12	3/8 7/16 1/2	 (105) 110 (115)	4 1/4 4 1/2
14	9/16	120	4 3/4
16	5/8	(125)	-
(18)	—	130	5
20	3/4	140	5 1/2
(22)	7/8	150	6
25	1	160	—
(28)	1 1/8	170	6 1/2
30	1 1/4	180	7
(32)	—	190	7 1/2
35	1 3/8	200	8
(38)	-	220	9
40	1 1/2	240	–
45	1 3/4	260	10
50	2	280	11
55	2 1/4	300	12

slotted head screws, cross recess head screws) and studs of both metric and inch sizes. Table 1 indicates the comparable basic lengths in the two systems, but values are not intended to be identical.

Lengths in brackets should be avoided as far as possible.

For dimensioning of nominal lengths, see ISO 225.

# 4 THREAD LENGTHS FOR GENERAL PURPOSE BOLTS

The thread lengths shown in tables 2, 3 and 4 apply to bolts (for example: hexagon bolts) of both metric and inch sizes. Table 2 contains the formulae on which the calculation of the thread lengths indicated in tables 3 and 4 was based.

For dimensioning of thread lengths, see ISO 225.

TABLE 2 - Formulae - Dimensions in millimetres and inches

	mm	***************************************
Nomina	al length	Formulae for thread length
over	to	b
	125	2 d + 6
125	200	2 d + 12
200	- Valence	2 d + 25

	ìn	
Nomina	l length	Formulae for thread length
over	to	b
	5	2 d + 1/4
5	8	2 d + 1/2
8		2 d + 1

d = nominal diameter of the bolt

 $\label{eq:table 3-Allocation} \mbox{TABLE 3-Allocation of the thread lengths to the bolt diameters} \\ \mbox{Dimensions in millimetres}$ 

														_		-	_
Thread diamete	er d		1,6	2	2,5	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
	1	≤ 125	9	10	11	12	14	16	18	20	22	26	30	34	38	42	46
Thread length	125 < <i>I</i>	≤ 200			_		-	_	-		28	32	36	40	44	48	52
ь	1	> 200				-		-		_		_	_		57	61	65
Thread diamet	er d		22	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48	52	56	60	64	68
	/	≤ 125	50	54	60	66	72	78	84	90	96	102		_	-	_	_
Thread length	125 < <i>I</i>	≤ 200	56	60	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108	116	124	132	140	148
ь		> 200	69	73	79	85	91	97	103	109	115	121	129	137	145	153	161
Thread diamet	er d		72	76	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	140	150
	- /	′ ≤ 125	-	_	-		_		_	_	-	_	_	_	-	-	-
Thread length	125 < <i>I</i>	′ ≤ 200	156	164	172	182	192	-	-	****	_	_		_	_	-	-
b	- 1	/ > 200	169	177	185	195	205	215	225	235	245	255	265	275	285	305	325

TABLE 4 - Allocation of the thread lengths to the bolt diameters Dimensions in inches

Thread diame	eter d	1/4	5/16	3/8	7/16	1/2	9/16	5/8	3/4	7/8	1	1 1/8	1 1/4
	/ ≤ 5	3/4	7/8	1	1 1/8	1 1/4	1 3/8	1 1/2	1 3/4	2	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 3/4
Thread length	5 ≤8</td <td>_</td> <td>1 1/8</td> <td>1 1/4</td> <td>1 3/8</td> <td>1 1/2</td> <td>1 5/8</td> <td>1 3/4</td> <td>2</td> <td>2 1/4</td> <td>2 1/2</td> <td>2 3/4</td> <td>3</td>	_	1 1/8	1 1/4	1 3/8	1 1/2	1 5/8	1 3/4	2	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 3/4	3
Ь	/ > 8		-		_			_	_	2 3/4	3	3 1/4	3 1/2
	-												
		L		I	·	L							
Thread diame		1 3/8	1 1/2	1 3/4	2	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 3/4	3	3 1/4	3 1/2	3 3/4	4
		1 3/8 3	1 1/2 3 1/4	1 3/4 3 3/4	2 4 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/2	2 3/4	3	3 1/4	3 1/2	3 3/4	4
Thread diame	eter d											3 3/4	

### Publication(s) referred to

See national foreword.

BS 7345 : 1990 ISO 888 : 1976

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BSI 2 Park Street London W1A 2BS

BSI Linford Wood Milton Keynes MK14 6LE