

BRITISH STANDARD

Building and civil engineering – Vocabulary –

Part 6: Construction parts

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Contents

Foreword *iii*

- 1** Scope *1*
- 2** Vocabulary structure *1*
- 3** External works (06 1xxxx) *2*
- 4** Walls and cladding (06 2xxxx) *16*
- 5** Roofs and roofing (06 3xxxx) *38*
- 6** Floors and ceilings (06 4xxxx) *56*
- 7** Stairs and circulation elements (06 5xxxx) *60*
- 8** Doors, windows and openings (06 6xxxx) *62*
- 9** Jointing products, builders' hardware and accessories (06 7xxxx) *70*
- 10** Finishes (06 8xxxx) *87*
- 11** Signs and signing (06 9xxxx) *97*

Bibliography *107*

Summary of pages

This document comprises a front cover, an inside front cover, pages i to iv, pages 1 to 108, an inside back cover and a back cover.

Foreword

This part of BS 6100 is published by BSI and came into effect on 31 January 2008. It was prepared by Technical Committee B/500, *Basic data*. A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

Supersession

This part of BS 6100 supersedes BS 6100-1.3.0:1991, BS 6100-1.3.1:1992, BS 6100-1.3.2:1989, BS 6100-1.3.3:1987, BS 6100-1.3.4:1989, BS 6100-1.3.5:1999, BS 6100-1.3.6:1991, BS 6100-1.3.7:1991, BS 6100-1.3.8:1990, BS 6100-1.4.1:1999, BS 6100-5.1:1992, BS 6100-5.2:1992 and BS 6100-5.3:1984, which are withdrawn.

Relationship with other publications

BS 6100 consists of the following parts.

- *Part 0: Introduction and index.*
- *Part 1: General.*
- *Part 2: Spaces, building types, environment and physical planning.*
- *Part 3: Civil engineering – General.*
- *Part 4: Civil engineering – Transport.*
- *Part 5: Civil engineering – Water engineering, environmental engineering and pipelines.*
- *Part 6: Construction parts.*
- *Part 7: Services.*
- *Part 8: Work with timber and wood-based panels.*
- *Part 9: Work with concrete and plaster.*
- *Part 10: Contract terms.*
- *Part 11: Performance characteristics, measurement and joints.*
- *Part 12: Plant, equipment and persons.*

Information about this document

BS 6100 has been completely restructured and compiled on different principles than previously. Consequently, this part of BS 6100 represents a full revision of the standard.

A general introduction to and explanation of the BS 6100 vocabulary is given in BS 6100-0, which provides an alphabetical index of all the terms in all parts of BS 6100. It is intended that individual parts of BS 6100 are used in conjunction with BS 6100-0 because they do not contain indexes themselves.

BS 6100-1 reproduces verbatim ISO 6707-1 and provides a vocabulary of general terms for the building and civil engineering industry. It is essential that individual parts of BS 6100 are read in conjunction with BS 6100-1.

BS 6100 does not repeat (or provide alternatives for) terms defined in other standards or in other parts of BS 6100. However, it does refer to where definitions can be found and includes a bibliography of all referenced standards.

Presentational conventions

Details of the structure, layout and presentational conventions used in this part of BS 6100 are given in Clause 2.

Contractual and legal considerations

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

1 Scope

This part of BS 6100 defines terms for buildings and civil engineering works, including:

- a) external works;
- b) walls and cladding;
- c) roofs and roofing;
- d) floors and ceilings;
- e) stairs and circulation elements;
- f) doors, windows and openings;
- g) jointing products;
- h) builders' hardware and accessories;
- i) finishes;
- j) signs and signing.

This standard does not define terms for structural members and foundations (covered in BS 6100-4) or building services (covered in BS 6100-8).

2 Vocabulary structure

This part of BS 6100 does not contain its own index. Instead, a comprehensive index of terms is given in BS 6100-0. As a result, it is intended that this part of BS 6100 is used in conjunction BS 6100-0.

The layout of this vocabulary is designed in accordance with ISO 10241 with terms arranged in a classified order and numbered in accordance with ISO 2145.

Each term has an individual number consisting of seven digits in two parts, the first of two digits, the second of five. Each number tells the following information about the term.

- a) The first two digits represent which part of BS 6100 the term belongs to.
- b) The third digit represents which group of terms it belongs to within the part.
- c) The fourth digit represents which subgroup of terms it belongs to within the group, as follows.
 - 1) Works.
 - 2) Parts.
 - 3) Materials.
 - 4) Activities.
 - 5) Processes.
 - 6) Plant, equipment and documentation.
 - 7) Properties.
 - 8) Spaces.
 - 9) Miscellaneous.
- d) The fifth to seventh digits determine the location of the term within the subgroup.

Bold words within a definition indicate terms that are defined elsewhere in this part of BS 6100, other parts of BS 6100 or other standards. Reference to where the term is defined is given in parenthesis after the bold word.

NOTE 1 References to terms defined in BS 6100-1 are shown giving only the part number, i.e. (01); references to terms defined in all other parts of BS 6100 are shown using their full reference number, e.g. (07 59005).

NOTE 2 Where more than one definition source could be referred to, the reference containing the definition of most general applicability is given.

Alternative terms are given in medium type below preferred terms which are given in bold type. All alternative terms have the status of being deprecated. Abbreviations are given in bold type below the terms to which they relate.

In the vocabulary, terms of more than one word are written in their natural word order, e.g. pedestal elbow, and the word order is not inverted, e.g. elbow, pedestal. However, inverted forms of a term are included in the index in BS 6100-0.

Where one term is used to define several concepts, the subject field to which each definition of the term belongs is given between angle brackets <...> in medium type at the start of the definition.

Terms are only given in the singular form, even when the plural form is more common (unless the term is only found in the plural form).

3 External works (06 1xxxx)

3.1 Works (06 11xxx)

06 11001 drive
private **road** (01) that leads from a **road** (01) to a **building** (01)

3.2 Parts (06 12xxx)

06 12001 plant
living member of the vegetable kingdom

06 12002 terracing
succession of stepped **platforms** (06 52012) on sloping **ground** (01)

06 12003 fountain
ornamental **construction** (01) with a device to project water

NOTE Often in the form of a **basin** (01) or **pond** (BS 6068).

06 12004 waterfall
feature in a **landscape** (06 19001) where flowing water drops over an edge

06 12005 cascade
sequence of **waterfalls** (06 12004)

06 12006 swimming pool construction (01) that contains water for swimming

06 12007 hedge
row of closely spaced woody **plants** (06 12001) that form a boundary or divide **spaces** (01)

- 06 12008 stand**
well-defined group of **plants** (06 12001) of a similar age
- 06 12009 belt**
plantation (06 12085) of **trees** (06 12036) or **shrubs** (06 12035), substantially greater in **length** (01) than it is in width (01)
- 06 12010 shelterbelt**
belt (06 12009) of several rows of **trees** (06 12036) or **shrubs** (06 12035) that provides shelter from wind, sun, drifting snow, salt spray, dust or noise
- 06 12011 fencing**
components (01) from which a **fence** (01) may be formed
- 06 12012 gate**
construction (01) in a **fence** (01), **hedge** (06 12007) or freestanding **wall** (01) that can be opened to allow access
- 06 12013 screen wall**
wall (01) that has regular patterned perforations
- 06 12014 close boarded fence**
fence (01) that consists of lapped feather-edged **strips** (01) of **timber** (01) fixed to **rails** (08 32002) supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12015 cleft chestnut fence**
fence (01) that consists of cleft **strips** (01) of chestnut wired together at regular intervals and supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12016 palisade fence**
fence (01) that consists of closely spaced vertical members fixed to **rails** (08 32002) and supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12017 woven wood fence**
fence (01) that consists of **panels** (01) with interlaced vertical and horizontal **timber** (01) slats supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12018 post and rail fence**
fence (01) that consists of **rails** (08 32002) supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12019 strained wire fence**
fence (01) that consists of a set of parallel strainer wires set between and supported by **posts** (01) and strained wire
- 06 12020 mesh fence**
fence (01) that consists of wire mesh fixed to and supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12021 continuous bar fence**
fence (01) that consists of horizontal steel **bars** (01) supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12022 concrete panel fence**
fence (01) that consists of horizontal **slabs** (01) of **concrete** (01) located in grooves in supporting **posts** (01)

- 06 12023 railing**
fence (01) that consists of vertical **bars** (01) fixed at the top to horizontal **rails** (08 32002) supported by **posts** (01) and at the bottom to a supporting **structure** (01)
- 06 12024 trellis**
supported **frame** (01) of crossed **strips** (01)
- 06 12025 post and chain fence**
fence (01) that consists of a series of chains hanging between **posts** (01)
- 06 12026 lapped wood fence**
fence (01) that consists of **panels** (01) of overlapping rough-edged horizontal **strips** (01) of **timber** (01) supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12027 kissing gate**
gate (06 12012) that swings with a restricted enclosure
- 06 12028 ha ha**
cattle or sheep **barrier** (01) consisting of a **ditch** (05 22067) with a **wall** (01) on one side, that provides an uninterrupted view across it
- 06 12029 gravel board**
horizontal **boarding** (01) fixed on edge at the bottom of a **close boarded fence** (06 12014)
- 06 12030 family**
group of related **genera** (06 12031)
- 06 12031 genus**
group of closely related species that possess morphological **characteristics** (01) in common, by which they are classified and distinguished
- 06 12032 variety**
group of **plants** (06 12001) that has arisen naturally, differing in some heritable **characteristics** (01) from what is regarded as typical of the species
NOTE Typical heritable characteristics (01) are form and colour (11 27079).
- 06 12033 cultivar**
variety (06 12033) that is sustained by vegetative propagation or, in some cases, by seed
- 06 12034 herb**
flowering **plant** (06 12001) with a stem that does not become woody
- 06 12035 shrub**
woody **plant** (06 12001), smaller than a **tree** (06 12036)
- 06 12036 tree**
woody **plant** (06 12001) with one or more **trunks** (BS EN 844), that attains a **height** (01) of more than 4 m at maturity with a defined **crown** (BS EN 844)
NOTE Some species do not attain this height (01).

- 06 12037 semi-mature tree**
tree (06 12036) at an advanced stage of growth that can be transplanted with a **root ball** (06 13005) or, with certain species, with bare **roots** (06 12079)
- 06 12038 maiden tree**
tree (06 12036) that has not been **pollarded** (06 14079) and has been left undisturbed
- 06 12039 climber**
plant (06 12001) that requires support to maintain upward growth
- 06 12040 indigenous plant**
native plant
plant (06 12001) that originates or occurs naturally in a locality
- 06 12041 exotic plant**
plant (06 12001) introduced from another locality
- 06 12042 naturalized plant**
exotic plant (06 12041) that regenerates naturally in a new locality
- 06 12043 alpine plant**
plant (06 12001) that is indigenous to the zone above the line at which **trees** (06 12036) cease to thrive and below the limits of perpetual snow
- 06 12044 rock plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows in rocky or arid places
- 06 12045 scree plant**
plant (06 12001) that is indigenous to mountain scree
- 06 12046 aquatic plant**
non-woody plant (06 12001) that grows on, in or under water
- 06 12047 semi-aquatic plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows in shallow water or **soil** (01) that is periodically flooded
- 06 12048 bog plant**
plant (06 12001) that thrives naturally in permanently wet **soil** (01)
- 06 12049 waterside plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows at the edge of water and is tolerant of periodic **flooding** (05 25012)
- 06 12050 heath plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows on heathland
- 06 12051 woodland plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows under a degree of shade and does not thrive in direct sunlight
- 06 12052 bedding plant**
plant (06 12001) for short-term display in an **ornamental bed** (06 18005)
- 06 12053 sapling**
young tree (06 12036)

- 06 12054 whip**
sapling (06 12053) that consists of a single slender stem
NOTE Usually one or two years old.
- 06 12055 weed**
plant (06 12001) that grows where it is not intended to be
- 06 12056 herbage**
non-woody **plants** (06 12001) that cover the **ground** (01)
- 06 12057 grass**
plant (06 12001) community that consists predominantly of POACEAE and/or GRAMINAE **families** (06 12030)
- 06 12058 synthetic grass**
carpet (06 42014) that provides a surface that simulates **grass** (06 12057)
*NOTE Often for sports usually played on **grass** (06 12057).*
- 06 12059 perennial plant**
plant (06 12001) that lives for several years
- 06 12060 herbaceous plant**
perennial plant (06 12059) with non-woody stems and foliage
- 06 12061 biennial plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows from a seed one year and flowers, fruits and dies the next year
- 06 12062 annual plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows from seed, flowers, fruits and dies within a year
- 06 12063 half-hardy annual**
annual plant (06 12062), or a **plant** (06 12001) commonly treated as an **annual plant** (06 12062), that cannot complete its life cycle in the open
- 06 12064 ephemeral plant**
short-lived **annual plant** (06 12062)
- 06 12065 Rambler**
plant (06 12001) with long **shoots** (06 12080) that trail or straggle in various directions
- 06 12066 trailing plant**
plant (06 12001) with long and prostrate growths that do not produce **roots** (06 12079) readily
- 06 12067 creeper**
plant (06 12001) that spreads over a vertical, horizontal or sloping surface
- 06 12068 light demander**
plant (06 12001) that requires direct overhead **daylight** (07 59005) for its best development
- 06 12069 shade bearer**
plant (06 12001) that is able to thrive with some overhead shade

- 06 12070 drawn plant**
plant (06 12001) that has grown unnaturally tall and slender
- 06 12071 winter hardy plant**
plant (06 12001) able to withstand winter cold without damage
- 06 12072 frost hardy plant**
plant (06 12001) that is not damaged by frost during the growing season
- 06 12073 frost tender plant**
plant (06 12001) liable to damage by frost during the growing season
- 06 12074 deciduous tree**
tree (06 12036) that sheds its leaves at the end of the growing season
- 06 12075 deciduous shrub**
shrub (06 12035) that sheds its leaves at the end of the growing season
- 06 12076 conifer**
tree (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035) that bears cones
- 06 12077 evergreen**
tree (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035) that bears leaves throughout the year
- 06 12078 mature tree**
tree (06 12036) in which vigorous annual height growth has ceased
- 06 12079 root**
organ of a **plant** (06 12001) that absorbs water and mineral salts, does not bear leaves and anchors the rest of the **plant** (06 12001)
- 06 12080 shoot**
young branch or sucker of a **plant** (06 12001) that is new growth
- 06 12081 coppice shoot**
shoot (06 12080) that forms around the edge of a **stool** (06 12082) following removal of older growth by cutting
- 06 12082 stool**
base of a woody **plant** (06 12001) or **herbaceous plant** (06 12060) from which fresh **shoots** (06 12080) and **roots** (06 12079) grow
- 06 12083 branch stump**
short part of a branch left on a **tree** (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035) after breakage or **pruning** (06 14044)
- 06 12084 sound wood**
wood (01) that is free from **infection** (BS 4261), **infestation** (BS 4261) or physical damage
- 06 12085 plantation**
area of **plants** (06 12001) raised to produce a **crop** (06 12094) or a **landscape** (06 19001) feature
- 06 12086 woodland**
area of **land** (01) greater than 0.25 ha that is mostly covered with a stratified growth of **trees** (06 12036) and other **plants** (06 12001)
NOTE Usually smaller than a forest (06 12087).

- 06 12087 forest**
large area that is mostly covered with a stratified growth of **trees** (06 12036) and other **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 12088 high forest**
forest (06 12087) of **maiden trees** (06 12038)
- 06 12089 mixed forest**
forest (06 12087) with significant numbers of more than one species of **tree** (06 12036) intermingled
- 06 12090 close-grown forest**
forest (06 12087) with **trees** (06 12036) planted so closely together that the normal outward spread of branches is checked
- 06 12091 open-grown forest**
forest (06 12087) with **trees** (06 12036) grown in **stands** (06 12008) sufficiently far apart to allow natural branch growth
- 06 12092 close-grown woodland**
woodland (06 12086) with **trees** (06 12036) planted so closely together that the normal outward spread of branches is checked
- 06 12093 open-grown woodland**
woodland (06 12086) with **trees** (06 12036) grown in **stands** (06 12008) sufficiently far apart to allow natural branch growth
- 06 12094 crop**
plants (06 12001) grown to be harvested
- 06 12095 catch crop**
crop (06 12094) sown between the time of harvesting one regular **crop** (06 14006) and **sowing** (06 14001) and **planting** (06 14001) another on **land** (01) that would otherwise have remained fallow
- 06 12096 inter crop**
crop (06 12094) sown or planted between the rows of another **crop** (06 12094) and that will be harvested before the other **crop** (06 12094) matures
- 06 12097 forage crop**
crop (06 12094) cut to provide food for animals
- 06 12098 silage**
forage crop (06 12097) that has been stored and partly fermented
- 06 12099 smother crop**
plants (06 12001) grown to smother **weeds** (06 12055)
- 06 12100 transplant**
young **plant** (06 12001) that has been lifted and replanted
- 06 12101 containerized plant**
plant (06 12001) that has been transferred at some stage of development into a container, and whose **roots** (06 12079) are not established in a growing medium
- 06 12102 container grown plant**
plant (06 12001) that has been grown in a container for at least one growing season

- 06 12103 cutting**
portion of a **shoot** (06 12080), stem, leaf or **root** (06 12079) separated from a **plant** (06 12001) and used for propagation
- 06 12104 rooted cutting**
cutting (06 12103) that has formed **roots** (06 12079) and has not been transplanted
- 06 12106 windbreak**
belt (06 12009) or other **barrier** (01) that breaks the force of the wind
- 06 12107 fire-break**
barrier (01) of open or specially planted **ground** (01) that checks the spread of **forest** (06 12087) fires or heathland fires
- 06 12108 covert**
woodland (06 12086) with **undergrowth** (06 12109) that shelters game or other animals of the chase
- 06 12109 undergrowth**
vegetation that grows beneath the canopy of a **forest** (06 12087) or **woodland** (06 12086)
- 06 12110 forest floor**
surface of the **ground** (01) underneath **trees** (06 12036) in a **forest** (06 12087)
- 06 12111 underwood**
crop (06 12094) of **poles** (01) and **stakes** (BS EN 844) that results from **coppicing** (06 14008)
- 06 12112 groundcover**
vegetation that forms a closed covering of low-growing herbaceous or woody **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 12113 scrub**
unmanaged spontaneous woody vegetation
- 06 12114 brushwood**
waste (01) branches or other woody material that results from **pruning** (06 14044) or **felling** (06 14074)
- 06 12115 paddling pool**
construction (01) that contains shallow water for playing in
- 06 12116 surfacing**
hard surface on prepared **ground** (01) or base
- 06 12117 prop**
support a **tree** (06 12036) or branch driven into the **ground** (01)
- 06 12118 shaded out plant**
plant (06 12001) that has been killed or restricted in growth by being deprived of light
- 3.3 Materials (06 13xxx)**
- 06 13001 topsoil**
surface layer of **soil** (01) given fertility by the action of living organisms and the presence of organic matter

- 06 13002 subsoil**
layer of **soil** (01) between **topsoil** (06 13001) and underlying **strata** (03 23001)
- 06 13003 spit**
layer of **soil** (01) equal in **depth** (01) to the **length** (01) of the blade of a full-sized **spade**
- 06 13004 turf**
cut sod of a continuous layer of **sward** (06 18006) including **topsoil** (06 13001) and **roots** (06 12079)
- 06 13005 root ball**
volume of **soil** (01) retained around **roots** (06 12079) of a **plant** (06 12001) that is being lifted or transplanted

3.4 Activities (06 14xxx)

- 06 14001 plant**
set a **plant** (06 12001), seed, bulb or tuber in prepared **ground** (01)
- 06 14002 landscape work**
enhancement of **land** (01) by **planting** (06 14001) and **construction** (01)
- 06 14003 cultivate**
prepare **ground** (01) for, and growing of, **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 14004 garden**
cultivate (06 14003) in a **garden** (06 18004)
- 06 14005 husbandry**
management of **soil** (01) and **crops** (06 12094)
- 06 14006 sow**
set seeds in prepared **ground** (01)
- 06 14007 underplant**
plant (06 14001) or **sow** (06 14006) under an existing **stand** (06 12008)
- 06 14008 coppice**
fell (06 14074) with the intention of producing coppice **shoots** (06 12081)
- 06 14009 crop rotation**
grow a succession of different kinds of **crop** (06 12094) on the same **ground** (01)
- 06 14010 dig**
turn over the top layer of **soil** (01) with a spade or fork
- 06 14011 single dig**
dig (06 14010) to the **depth** (01) of a **spit** (06 13003)
- 06 14012 double dig**
dig (06 14010) to twice the **depth** (01) of a **spit** (06 13003)

- 06 14013 trench**
dig (06 14010) to twice or three times the **depth** (01) of a **spit** (06 13003) so as to invert the layers
- 06 14014 bastard trench**
double dig (06 14012) without inverting the position of the two layers
- 06 14015 plough**
turn **soil** (01) over with a plough
- 06 14016 pulverize**
break lumps or clods of **soil** (01) down into a more finely divided state
- 06 14017 till**
reduce **soil** (01) to fine particles
- 06 14018 rotavate**
till (06 14017) with a rotary action
- 06 14019 cross-rake**
till (06 14017) with a rake in two or more transverse directions
- 06 14020 rake**
draw a rake across a surface to remove unwanted material, to fine **level** (01) the surface or to produce a fine tilth
- 06 14021 rake in**
work in (06 14025) with a rake
- 06 14022 hoe**
break up surface of **soil** (01) with a hoe
- 06 14023 ridge**
form ridge in **soil** (01) to increase surface exposure to the weather
- 06 14025 work in**
incorporate additional materials into the levels of **soil** (01) or into **sward** (06 18006) for its improvement
- 06 14026 dig in**
incorporate additional materials into **soil** (01) during **digging** (06 14010)
- 06 14027 soil amelioration**
digging in (06 14026) materials of required **size** (01) and **quality** (01) to improve the structure and **texture** (01) of **soil** (01)
- 06 14028 soil conditioning**
dig in (06 14026) materials that react by physiochemical means to improve the structure, **texture** (01) and fertility of **soil** (01)
- 06 14029 green manure**
digging in (06 14026) a **plant** (06 12001) grown in situ to improve the structure and **texture** (01) of **soil** (01)
- 06 14030 fertilize**
add to **soil** (01) **products** (01) that increase its productivity

- 06 14031 dress**
apply fresh **soil** (01), **peat** (03 23003), compost, **calcareous** (BS EN 12670) **material** (01) or fertilizer to **soil** (01) or **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 14032 manure**
enrich **soil** (01) with dung or other organic substance
- 06 14033 lime**
apply fine **calcareous** (BS EN 12670) **material** (01) to **soil** (01) or **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 14034 marl**
apply **marl** (BS EN 12670) to **soil** (01) or **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 14035 mulch**
apply a layer of organic **material** (01) to the surface of **soil** (01)
- 06 14036 roll**
pass a roller over a surface to consolidate a loose or irregular surface
- 06 14037 firm up**
press down **soil** (01) around a **plant** (06 12001) that has been disturbed
- 06 14038 prick**
lightly disturb a **soil** (01) surface with a fork
- 06 14039 prick**
spike a **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 14040 land drain**
remove excess water from **soil** (01) to enhance its **performance** (01)
- 06 14041 soil stabilization**
protect **soil** (01) from **erosion** (05 25010) by wind, water or wear
- 06 14042 tie-in**
support or train any part of a **plant** (06 12001) by securing with **material** (01) or **product** (01) to a rigid **stake** (BS EN 844) or supporting **frame** (01)
- 06 14043 stake**
support a **plant** (06 12001) in a chosen position by securing to one or more **posts** (01) or canes driven into the **ground** (01)
- 06 14044 prune**
cut unwanted material from a **plant** (06 12001)
- 06 14045 clip**
prune (06 14044) to a desired **shape** (11 27004)
- 06 14046 cut back**
prune (06 14044) to reduce the **length** (01) of a stem, branch or twig
- 06 14047 cut up**
prune (06 14044) to reduce the **width** (01) of a **tree** (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035)

- 06 14048 topiary work**
clipping (06 14045) a woody **plant** (06 12001) to produce an ornamental **shape** (11 27004)
- 06 14049 pleach**
intertwine, train and **prune** (06 14044) branches to form a **screen** (01) or arch
- 06 14050 root prune**
prune (06 14044) **roots** (06 12079)
- 06 14051 wrench**
raise slightly a growing **plant** (06 12001) to break **roots** (06 12079)
- 06 14052 lift**
dig up **plants** (06 12001) so they can be replanted
- 06 14053 transplant**
lift (06 14052) and reposition a **plant** (06 12001) in a new location
- 06 14054 pot-on**
transfer a potted **plant** (06 12001) into a larger container
- 06 14055 rough cut**
cut **grass** (06 12057) areas that are infrequently mown with hand scythe or mechanical reciprocating cutter-bar or flail machine so the **grass** (06 12057) is 75 mm or more in **length** (01)
- 06 14056 mow**
cut **grass** (06 12057) at regular intervals
- 06 14057 hedge lay**
slice halfway through the main stems of an overgrown **hedge** (06 12007) at or near the base, bending the stems down and weaving them between uprights
- 06 14058 draw up**
move **soil** (01) towards a **plant** (06 12001) with a draw-hoe or similar **tool** (01)
- 06 14059 earth up**
move **soil** (01) up, around and sometimes over a **plant** (06 12001)
- 06 14060 turf**
lay **turves** (06 13004) on prepared **ground** (01)
- 06 14062 water underground**
supply water to **roots** (06 12079) through a perforated **pipe** (01)
- 06 14063 ditch**
form, clean out, deepen or widen a **ditch** (05 22067)
- 06 14064 weed**
remove or destroy **weeds** (06 12055)
- 06 14065 dust**
apply a destructive powder to **plants** (06 12001) to destroy pests

- 06 14066 compost**
use aerobic bacteria to facilitate the decomposition of organic material into **humus** (05 39008)
- 06 14067 stump chip**
destroy **stumps** (BS EN 844) mechanically in situ
- 06 14068 burn off**
destroy **plant** (06 12001) growth above **ground level** (01) by fire or chemical application
- 06 14069 brash**
remove dead branches from lower **trunks** (BS EN 844) of **trees** (06 12036) in **woodland** (06 12086)
- 06 14070 sweep**
remove debris by a brush, besom or machine
NOTE Typically leaves.
- 06 14071 afforestation**
conversion of **land** (01) to **woodland** (06 12086) or **forest** (06 12087)
- 06 14072 silviculture**
cultivation (06 14003) of **trees** (06 12036) in **woodlands** (06 12086), **plantations** (06 12085) or natural **forests** (06 12087)
- 06 14073 arboriculture**
cultivation (06 14003) of **trees** (06 12036), individually, in small groups or in **woodland** (06 12086)
- 06 14074 fell**
cut through a **trunk** (BS EN 844) at or near **ground level** (01)
- 06 14075 selective fell**
fell (06 14074) individual **trees** (06 12036) or **shrubs** (06 12035) scattered through a **stand** (06 12008)
- 06 14076 clear fell**
fell (06 14074) all the **trees** (06 12036) or **shrubs** (06 12035) in a **stand** (06 12008)
- 06 14077 layer**
produce a new **plant** (06 12001) by inducing new **roots** (06 12079) to form on a growing stem
- 06 14078 grub out**
remove a **tree** (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035), including the **stump** (BS EN 844)
- 06 14079 pollard**
lop
cut off all the branches of a **tree** (06 12036) leaving only the **trunk** (BS EN 844) or **cut back** (06 14046) all the branches to a lower point to form a new **crown** (BS EN 844)
- 06 14081 guy**
secure a **tree** (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035) in position by means of **ropes** (01) or wires

- 06 14082 root ball anchor**
restrain a **root ball** (06 13005) with supports buried in the **ground** (01)
- 06 14083 brace**
support weakened forks of **trees** (06 12036) with threaded **rods** (01), **bolts** (01) or **cables** (01)
- 3.5 Processes (06 15xxx)**
- 06 15001 wind rock**
movement of a **plant** (06 12001) stem in the wind that loosens the **roots** (06 12079)
- 3.6 Properties (06 17xxx)**
- 06 17001 soil fertility**
available nutrient content of a **soil** (01)
- 3.7 Spaces (06 18xxx)**
- 06 18001 playing field**
area of **land** (01) that accommodates facilities for sports and games
- 06 18002 sports field**
area of **land** (01) that accommodates sporting activities in defined areas, such as pitches, courts or running tracks
- 06 18003 hardstanding**
area of open **ground** (01) covered by a hard surface
- 06 18004 garden**
area of **ground** (01) used for leisure purposes and for growing **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 18005 ornamental bed**
area of cultivated **topsoil** (06 13001) that contains decorative **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 18006 sward**
area of **grass** (06 12057) kept short by **mowing** (06 14056) or grazing
- 06 18007 lawn**
area of closely mown **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 18008 clearing**
open treeless space in a **forest** (06 12087) or **woodland** (06 12086)
- 06 18009 copse**
small area of **land** (01) covered mostly with **trees** (06 12036) whose **crowns** (BS EN 844) usually touch
- 06 18010 grass verge**
narrow **sward** (06 18006) at the side of a **footpath** (01) or **road** (01)
- 06 18011 grounds**
extensive **gardens** (06 18004) that form the estate of a large **house** (01)
- 06 18012 playground**
area of **land** (01) constructed and equipped for children to play on

06 18013 adventure playground
fenced area within which facilities for supervised play are provided

06 18014 fallow land
land (01) uncultivated for a season or more

3.8 Miscellaneous (06 19xxx)

06 19001 landscape
all the visible elements of an **environment** (01)

06 19002 forestry
science and practice of growing, tending and managing **trees** (06 12036) as a **crop** (06 12094)

06 19003 slime-flux
fermenting liquid that exudes from a **tree** (06 12036)

*NOTE Usually resulting from **infection** (BS 4261) or injury.*

4 Walls and cladding (06 2xxxx)

4.1 Parts (06 22xxx)

06 22001 cladding unit
component (01) for **cladding** (01)

06 22002 free-standing wall
wall (01) or part of a **wall** (01), exposed on both faces, that stands above any horizontal lateral support

06 22003 parapet wall
free-standing **wall** (06 22002) that bounds an elevated surface

*NOTE **Roof** (01) is an example of an elevated surface.*

06 22004 serpentine wall
wall (01) curved in a regular manner in two directions on **plan** (BS ISO 10209-1)

06 22005 veneered wall
wall (01) of which the facing and **backing** (06 22027) are joined, but not resulting in common **action** (01) under **load** (01)

06 22006 trombe wall
masonry (01) or **concrete** (01) **wall** (01) behind **glass** (01) and within a **building** (01) that acts as a **solar collector** (01)

06 22008 honeycombed wall
wall (01) in which **bricks** (01) are laid with quarter **brick** (01) overlaps to leave half **brick** (01) gaps between successive **bricks** (01) in any one **course** (06 32060)

*NOTE Frequently a **sleeper wall** (01).*

06 22009 panel wall
wall (01) that is an **infill** (01) between **structural members** (01)

06 22010 blast venting panel
external **panel wall** (06 22009) that collapses in the event of an explosion within a **building** (01)

- 06 22011 blast wall**
wall (01) that provides protection from excessive shock waves
- 06 22012 screen wall**
wall (01) that has regular patterned perforations
- 06 22015 boundary wall**
wall (01) not part of a **building** (01) that separates the **land** (01) on which it stands from **land** (01) in different ownership
- 06 22016 party fence wall**
wall (01) not part of a **building** (01) that stands on **lands** (01) in different ownership
- 06 22017 respond**
half **column** (01) or **pilaster** (01) corresponding to another
- 06 22019 cavity**
space (01) between **leaves** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01)
- 06 22020 withe**
construction (01) that separates two **flues** (01) in a **chimney** (01)
- 06 22021 masonry birdsmouth**
rectangular recess formed along an external edge of **mitred joints** (08 32092) of **stone** (01) **masonry facing units** (BS EN 771-3)
- 06 22022 head binder**
horizontal **component** (01) connected to the top of two or more **wall panels** (BS 5268-6.2) to tie them together
- 06 22023 two part lintel**
lintel (01) that consists of two parallel independent **components** (01)
NOTE Often of differing materials (01).
- 06 22024 squinch arch**
arch (01) across an internal angle
- 06 22025 stilted arch**
arch (01) that has its **springing** (01) line displaced vertically to align its crown with that of an **arch** (01) of larger **span** (01)
- 06 22026 protected member**
structural member (01) capable of resisting specified pressure to prevent progressive collapse of a **building** (01)
- 06 22027 backing**
material (01) of **construction** (01) of a **wall** (01) or **partition** (01) to which a facing is attached
- 06 22028 background**
surface of a **backing** (06 22027) that receives an applied facing
- 06 22029 flaunching**
Portland cement (09 13006) **mortar** (01) chamfered around **chimney** (01) pots and over the top of a **chimney stack** (01)
- 06 22031 insulation retaining clip**
device that retains **thermal insulation material** (01) in position

- 06 22032 insulation retaining wall tie**
cavity wall tie (06 22075) incorporating a device that retains **thermal insulation material** (01) in position
- 06 22033 cavity separating device**
component (01) that prevents retrofit **insulation** (06 23033) entering **cavities** (06 22019) not intended to be filled
- 06 22034 glazed partition**
partition (01) that includes transparent or translucent **glass** (01) or plastics in its **construction** (01)
- 06 22035 movable partition**
partition (01), constructed in separate sections, that is capable of rearrangement by the occupants of a **building** (01)
- 06 22036 relocating partition**
partition (01) capable of removal and reassembly elsewhere without substantial **repair** (01) other than replacement of ancillary **seals** (01) and **fastenings** (01)
- 06 22037 sliding and folding partition**
partition (01) that consists of hinged sections that can be folded away when not in use by moving them horizontally on a fixed track
- 06 22038 acoustic screen**
portable **barrier** (01) that provides **sound absorption** (11 27093)
- 06 22039 security screen**
partition (01) of **glass** (01), plastics or metal that permits communication between the two sides but protects against robbery and violence
- 06 22040 wall tile**
tile (01) on a **wall** (01) or **partition** (01)
- 06 22041 terrazzo tile**
tile (01) that consists of **Portland cement** (09 13006) and **marble** (BS EN 12670) **aggregate** (01) with a ground and polished surface
- 06 22042 vitrified tile**
ceramic tile (ISO 13006) that has a **water absorption** (05 39036) not exceeding 3%
- 06 22043 fully vitrified tile**
ceramic tile (ISO 13006) that has a **water absorption** (05 39036) not exceeding 0.5%
- 06 22044 split tile**
extruded tile (ISO 13006) formed as a double **tile** (01) that is divided after firing, leaving **characteristic** (01) parallel ridges on its back
- 06 22045 quarry tile**
extruded tile (ISO 13006) that is cut from a single extrusion or is made individually

*NOTE As distinct from a **split tile** (06 22044).*

- 06 22046 cast tile**
ceramic tile (ISO 13006) the body of which is formed in a mould
*NOTE Usually from a **clay** (BS EN 12670) slip.*
- 06 22047 universal tile system**
 set of self-spacing glazed **ceramic tiles** (ISO 13006), a proportion of which have glazed edges to finish edges and corners
- 06 22048 tessera**
 small **marble** (BS EN 12670), **glass** (01) or ceramic cubic unit used as a surface **finish** (01)
- 06 22049 mosaic**
 arrangement of **tesserae** (06 22048)
- 06 22050 sheet mosaic**
 unit of **mosaic** (06 22049) mounted on mesh or faced with paper for ease of handling
- 06 22051 cushion edge**
 slight rounding or **chamfer** (01) at the periphery of a **tile** (01)
- 06 22052 tile curvature**
deviation (01) from flatness at the centre or edge of a **tile** (01)
- 06 22053 intermediate substrate**
 layer applied to a **background** (06 22028) to provide a surface to receive a **bedded finish** (06 22057)
- 06 22054 tile bed**
bed (01) for **tiles** (01) or **mosaic** (06 22049) on a **background** (06 22028) or intermediate **substrate** (06 22053)
- 06 22055 thin bed**
tile bed (06 22054) less than or equal to 3 mm in **thickness** (01)
- 06 22056 thick bed**
tile bed (06 22054) more than 3 mm and not exceeding 12 mm in **thickness** (01)
- 06 22057 bedded finish**
tile (01) facing or **mosaic** (06 22049) including the **tile bed** (06 22054)
- 06 22058 tile grout**
grout (01) for **joint gaps** (01) between **ceramic tiles** (ISO 13006) or **tesserae** (06 22048)
- 06 22059 composite cladding unit**
cladding unit (06 22001) of more than one **material** (01)
- 06 22060 curtain walling**
 mechanically fixed **cladding** (01) that encloses a **building** (01)
- 06 22061 sheath walling**
curtain walling (06 22060) that completely envelopes the primary **structural members** (01) of a **building** (01)

- 06 22062 mathematical tiling**
tile hanging (06 32103) that simulates **brickwork** (01) using specially shaped **tiles** (01) pointed with **mortar** (01)
- 06 22063 clapboard**
weatherboarding (01) of **quarter sawn timber** (BS EN 844) that tapers in **thickness** (01) to allow overlapping
- 06 22064 shiplap**
timber (01) **cladding** (01) with each board tapered along the lower edge to overlap the profiled upper and outer edge of the board below
- 06 22065 cladding fixing**
device to support or tie back **cladding units** (06 22001)
- 06 22066 built-in fixing**
cladding fixing (06 22065) built into **cladding units** (06 22001) as **construction** (01) proceeds
- 06 22067 loadbearing fixing**
device to support the **self weight** (ISO 8930) of one or more **cladding units** (06 22001) and to transfer this **load** (01) to the **structure** (01)
- 06 22068 pre-set fixing**
all or part of a **cladding fixing** (06 22065) rigidly fixed in its final position in a **backing** (06 22027) or in a **cladding unit** (06 22001) before it is erected
- 06 22069 location fixing**
temporary device to assist in the alignment of **cladding units** (06 22001)
- 06 22070 restraint fixing**
tying back fixing
device to tie **cladding units** (06 22001) to the **structure** (01) or to one another, to resist horizontal **forces** (01)
- 06 22071 grouted-in fixing**
cladding fixing (06 22065) secured by **grout** (01)
- 06 22072 dovetail slot**
preformed channel fixed to a **structure** (01) to receive adjustable **cladding fixings** (06 22065)
- 06 22073 pre-set socket**
threaded metal **fastening** (01) cast into **concrete** (01) to receive a **bolt** (01)
- 06 22074 S hook**
S shaped **restraint fixing** (06 22070) fitted to the underside of a thin **stone** (01) **cladding unit** (06 22001) and behind the **cladding unit** (06 22001) below
- 06 22075 cavity wall tie**
component (01) built into the two **leaves** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01) to link them

- 06 22076 vertical twist wall tie**
cavity wall tie (06 22075) made from metal **strip** (01), fishtailed at each end and twisted to form a central drip
- 06 22077 butterfly wall tie**
cavity wall tie (06 22075) made from light **gauge** (01) wire, bent to form two triangles, twisted at the junction to provide a drip
- 06 22078 double triangle wall tie**
cavity wall tie (06 22075) made of heavier **gauge** (01) wire than a **butterfly wall tie** (06 22077), bent to form a triangle at each end and a linking shank shaped to provide a drip
- 06 22079 cladding baffle strip**
flexible **section** (01) fitted in grooves of adjacent **cladding units** (06 22001) to minimize entry of rain through an **open joint** (11 42015)
- 06 22080 cladding gasket**
flexible, preformed extrusion or **moulded section** (08 32095) that provides a **seal** (01) between part of a **structure** (01) and **cladding** (01) or between adjacent **cladding units** (06 22001)
- 06 22081 tothing**
masonry units (01) projecting or recessed in alternate **courses** (06 32060) for **bonding** (01) to future **masonry** (01)
- 06 22082 bed joint**
horizontal **joint** (01) in **masonry** (01)
- 06 22083 collar joint**
curved **bed joint** (06 22082) between **courses** (06 32060) of **masonry units** (01) in an **arch** (01)
- 06 22084 cross joint**
joint (01), other than a **bed joint** (06 22082), at right angles to the face of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22085 wall joint**
vertical **joint** (01) within the thickness of a **wall** (01) parallel to its face
- 06 22086 collar joint**
wall joint (06 22085) within a **wall** (01) or vertical **joint** (01) between **walls** (01) in parallel, continuous throughout height and length
- 06 22087 joint**
finish **mortar joints** (06 22088) as work proceeds without **pointing** (01)
- 06 22088 mortar joint**
joint (01) between **masonry units** (01) filled with **mortar** (01)
- 06 22089 tooled joint**
mortar joint (06 22088) with the face compressed and shaped with a **tool** (01)
- 06 22090 recessed joint**
mortar joint (06 22088) with its face finished back from the face of adjacent **masonry units** (01)

- 06 22091 struck joint**
bed joint (06 22082) formed with the edge of a **trowel** (06 26001)
- 06 22092 struck weathered joint**
struck joint (06 22091) flush with the face of the **masonry unit** (01) below and set back from the **masonry unit** (01) above
- 06 22093 bucket handle joint**
tooled joint (06 22089) with a concave **finish** (01)
- 06 22094 flush joint**
mortar joint (06 22088) with its face finished level with the face of adjacent **masonry units** (01)
- 06 22095 bagged joint**
flush joint (06 22094) finished by rubbing lightly with sacking or other coarse cloth
- 06 22096 saddle joint**
raised joint (01) on a **weathered** (01) surface to prevent entry of water
NOTE Cornice (06 22131) and coping (01) are weathered (01) surfaces where this joint (01) may be used.
- 06 22097 quoin**
special **shaped unit** (06 23042) for **construction** (01) of a corner
- 06 22098 cavity tray**
damp proof course (01) that bridges a **cavity** (06 22019) to direct moisture to the external face of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22101 gothic coping**
coping (01) with roll top, twice **weathered** (01)
NOTE Sometimes moulded.
- 06 22102 saddleback coping**
saddle coping
coping (01) **weathered** (01) both ways from the centre of the cross-section
- 06 22103 segmental coping**
coping (01) with rounded top
- 06 22104 smoke shelf**
horizontal ledge formed at the bottom of a **flue** (01) over an **open fire** (BS 1846-1) to minimize draught
- 06 22105 base course**
lowest **course** (06 32060) of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22106 overhand work**
fair faced (06 27008) **masonry** (01) constructed by reaching over completed work
- 06 22107 corbelling**
series of **masonry** (01) **brackets** (01) or one or more projecting **courses** (06 32060) forming a bearing

- 06 22108 impost**
top **masonry unit** (01) or **masonry units** (01) from which an **arch** (01) springs
- 06 22109 skewback**
component (01) that provides an inclined **springing** (01)
- 06 22110 extrados**
convex surface of an **arch** (01) or its line on the face of an **arch** (01)
- 06 22111 intrados**
concave surface of an **arch** (01) or its line on the face of an **arch** (01)
- 06 22112 spandrel**
three-sided area enclosed by the curve of an **extrados** (06 22110), a horizontal line across the crown of the **extrados** (06 22110) and a vertical line through the junction of **extrados** (06 22110) and **springing** (01)
- 06 22113 keystone**
central **vousoir** (06 23002)
- 06 22114 flat arch**
arch (01) in which the **extrados** (06 22110) is horizontal and the **intrados** (06 22111) has a slight **camber** (06 27001)
- 06 22115 semi-circular arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) is centred from a single point midway between and **level** (01) with the **springings** (01)
- 06 22116 segmental arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) is a segment of a circle centred from a point midway between but below the **springings** (01)
- 06 22117 elliptical arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) is a true half ellipse, the long axis of which is **level** (01) with the **springings** (01)
- 06 22118 semi-elliptical three-centred arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) resembles an ellipse but is set out as three segments of circles, the middle one centred below the line of the **springings** (01), the other two **level** (01) with it
- 06 22119 parabolic arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) is part of a parabolic curve set out symmetrically between **level** (01) **springings** (01)
- 06 22120 point arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) rises to a central point formed by the meeting of two curves
- NOTE Examples are gothic, lancet, venetian, tudor, moorish, ogee. These are set out as segments struck from two or more symmetrically arranged centres.*
- 06 22121 skew arch**
arch (01) in which the two horizontal axes are not at right angles

- 06 22122 joggled arch**
arch (01) in which adjacent **voussoirs** (06 23002) are interlocked by means of visible **rebates** (08 32123) or steps
- 06 22123 rampant arch**
arch (01) in which the **springings** (01) are at different **levels** (01)
- 06 22124 arcading**
series of **arches** (01)
- 06 22125 return**
visible surface at a change of direction in a building **element** (01) or **component** (01)
- 06 22126 scuntion**
scuntion
reveal (01) or **short return** (06 22125)
- 06 22127 inban**
inband
quoin (06 22097) or **jamb** (01) **stone** (01), short on main **wall** (01) face and long in **return** (06 22125) or **reveal** (01) for **bonding** (01)
- 06 22128 outban**
outband
quoin (06 22097) or **jamb** (01) **stone** (01), long for **bonding** (01) on main **wall** (01) face and short in **return** (06 22125) or **reveal** (01)
- 06 22130 hood mould**
moulded **canopy** (01) that provides weather protection over a **door** (01) or **window** (01) **opening** (01)
- 06 22131 cornice**
prominent horizontal architectural feature that projects from a **wall** (01)
- 06 22132 bed mould**
course (06 32060) upon which a **cornice** (06 22131) is set
- 06 22133 blocking course**
capping (ISO 9652-5) over a **cornice** (06 22131)
- 06 22134 lacing course**
course (06 32060) built into a **wall** (01) of random **rubble stone** (BS EN 12670) or **flint** (11 27007) to give added stability and **strength** (01)
- 06 22135 oversailing course**
continuous **projecting course** (06 32060) that carries forward the upper face of a **wall** (01) beyond that beneath
- 06 22136 creasing course**
course (06 32060) of flat **tiles** (01) or **slates** (BS EN 12670) laid in a **bed joint** (06 22082) of **masonry units** (01) that projects to form a **drip** (06 22164)
- 06 22137 gargoyle**
water spout carved in the form of a grotesque face or creature that projects from a **rainwater gutter** (01)

- 06 22138 air brick**
component (01) with apertures through it for insertion into a **wall** (01) to provide ventilation
- 06 22139 gauged masonry**
masonry (01) built to fine **tolerances** (01)
- 06 22140 dog toothing brickwork**
brickwork (01) that consists of **bricks** (01) laid with their corners projecting from the face of the **wall** (01)
- 06 22141 apex stone**
top **stone** (01) of a **gable** (01), spire or pediment
- 06 22142 barge**
drip (06 22164) of **stone** (01) at the base of a **chimney stack** (01)
- 06 22143 bedstone**
large flat **stone** (01) upon which a machine or **structural member** (01) is mounted or bedded
- 06 22144 bonder**
masonry unit (01) that extends right through a **wall** (01) or far enough to bind the outer skin to the remainder of the **wall** (01)
- 06 22145 jumper**
stone (01) for **bonding** (01) two or more **stones** (01) horizontally or vertically
- 06 22146 kneeler**
stone (01), with sloping top and **level** (01) bed, in a **gable wall** (01) **coping** (01)
- 06 22147 springer**
stone (01) overhanging at the base of a **gable wall** (01) **coping** (01), or the lowest **stone** (01) in an **arch** (01)
- 06 22148 pinnings**
small shallow **stones** (01) introduced at intervals to make up the height of certain **courses** (06 32060)
- 06 22149 spur stone**
stone (01) suitably shaped and fixed at the corner of a **building** (01) or **opening** (01) to prevent damage from **traffic** (01)
- 06 22150 through stone**
bonder (06 22144) that extends through the entire thickness of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22151 parpend**
through **stone** (06 22150) faced on both ends
- 06 22152 mason's mitre**
joint (01) at the intersection of two splayed planes, formed by shaping the corner out of **stone** (01), so that adjacent **stone blocks** (06 23020) can be **butt jointed** (BS EN 923)
- 06 22153 stooling**
horizontal surface at the end of a **concrete** (01) or **stone** (01) **component** (01) that provides a **bed** (01)
- NOTE Example is a sill (01) with its ends built into the jamps (01).*

- 06 22154 hearting**
infill (01) of **broken stone** (01)
- 06 22155 coursed rubble wall**
wall (01) of **rubble stone** (BS EN 12670) laid in **courses** (06 32060)
- 06 22156 polygonal wall**
wall (01) of **rubble stones** (BS EN 12670), a proportion of which are roughly worked to fit adjacent **stones** (01)
- 06 22157 random rubble wall**
wall (01) of **rubble stone** (BS EN 12670) laid uncoursed
- 06 22158 snecked wall**
wall (01) of squared **rubble stone** (BS EN 12670) with smaller **stones** (01) in the **bed** (01)
- 06 22159 dry wall**
wall (01) constructed without **mortar** (01)
- 06 22161 cement joggle**
grout (01) filling of the rectangular hole created when v-shaped **sinkings** (01) in the sides of adjacent **stones** (01) in the same **course** (06 32060) are put together
- 06 22162 clean back**
back surface of **stone** (01) worked so that unseen areas of **stonework** (01) will have a reasonable appearance
- 06 22163 drafted margin**
smooth, uniform margin, from 20 mm to 50 mm wide, worked round the edges of the **face** (BS EN 12670) of a **stone** (01)
- 06 22164 drip**
projection below a horizontal surface that prevents water flowing back to a **wall** (01)
- 06 22165 weephole**
hole through a **wall** (01) draining water to its outer face
- 06 22166 band course**
plain contrasting **course** (06 32060) carried horizontally along the face of a **building** (01) or other **structure** (01)
- 06 22167 string course**
moulded **course** (06 32060) that projects from a **wall** (01)
- 06 22168 soldier course**
course (06 32060) of **masonry units** (01) set on their ends with their **stretcher** (06 23039) faces visible
- 06 22169 cavity closer**
masonry unit (01) or plastics component that closes a **cavity** (06 22019) at the vertical sides of an **opening** (01)
- 06 22170 voussoir**
masonry unit (01) in the form of a wedge used with others to construct an **arch** (01)

- 06 22171 rybat**
stone (01) in a **reveal** (01)
- 06 22172 cant unit**
special shaped unit (06 23042) cut between the **header** (06 23038) and **stretcher** (06 23039) faces to produce a **chamfer** (01)
- 06 22173 plinth unit**
special shaped unit (06 23042) cut between the **bed** (01), **stretcher** (06 23039) and/or **header** (06 23038) faces to produce a **chamfer** (01)
- 06 22174 bullnose unit**
special shaped unit (06 23042) with adjacent faces joined by a wide radius curve
- 06 22175 squint**
special shaped unit (06 23042) for an oblique external corner
- 06 22176 solid unit**
masonry unit (01) containing no perforations
- 06 22177 composite masonry unit**
masonry unit (01) made from more than one **material** (01)
- 06 22178 split-faced unit**
facing masonry unit (BS EN 771-3) that has an irregular surface of similar **texture** (01) to a **rough block** (BS EN 12670), obtained by **splitting** (06 24028) a larger **masonry unit** (01)
- 06 22179 lintel unit**
special shaped unit (06 23042) that, when assembled with others, accommodates the **reinforcement** (01) of a **lintel** (01)
- 06 22180 fixing unit**
masonry unit (01) made specially to facilitate easy driving of, and good holding for, **nails** (01) and **screws** (01)
- 06 22181 king closer**
closer (06 23040) formed by cutting diagonally to leave a full **header** (06 23038) at one end and half a **header** (06 23038) at the other
- 06 22182 queen closer**
closer (06 23040) formed by cutting longitudinally to leave half a **header** (06 23038) at each end
- 06 22183 snap header**
half **brick** (01) with its uncut end showing as a **header** (06 23038) on the face of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22184 brick tile**
brick (01), specially manufactured or cut, of the same **length** (01) and **width** (01) as the **bed** (01) face, usually with a **thickness** (01) of between 25 mm and 50 mm
- 06 22185 header**
shorter face of a **masonry unit** (01) showing on the face of a **wall** (01)

- 06 22186 stretcher**
longer face of a **masonry unit** (01) showing on the face of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22187 closer**
portion of a **masonry unit** (01) used for **bonding** (01)
- 06 22188 slip**
masonry unit (01) with a **thickness** (01) of between 20 mm and 50 mm
- 06 22189 special shaped unit**
masonry unit (01) with a **shape** (11 27004) other than a standard parallel-faced rectangular prism

4.2 Materials (06 23xxx)

- 06 23015 hand-made brick**
brick (01) formed by throwing by hand a clot of **soft clay** (BS EN 12670) into a mould
- 06 23016 rusticated brick**
brick (01) on which a **rough** (11 27053) **finish** (01) is formed before drying and firing
- 06 23017 rubber**
soft clay (BS EN 12670) **brick** (01), specially made to be easily ground to accurate **sizes** (01) for use in gauged **brickwork** (01)
- 06 23020 stone block**
block (01) formed by working a **stone** (01)
- 06 23021 reeded stone**
stone (01) with a textured surface that consists of a regular series of convex ridges
- 06 23022 furrowed stone**
stone (01) with a textured surface that consists of a regular series of small concave grooves
- 06 23023 knapped flint**
flint (BS EN 12670) **cobbles** (03 23015) or nodules **split** (06 24028) across and used in **walls** (01) with the split face showing
- 06 23024 dressed slate**
slate (BS EN 12670) given a bevelled edge with a knife or guillotine
- 06 23025 reticulated stone**
true-faced **stone** (01) that has an irregular network of bands worked true to a gauge on the surface; the **sinking** (01) of the bands is about 10 mm, and the surface is worked with a fine mallet-headed **point chisel** (06 26033)
- 06 23026 rusticated stone**
stone (01) that has a **sunk** (01) worked margin
- 06 23027 stain**
variation from natural **colour** (11 27079) or **discoloration** (11 27130) of a **material** (01) or **component** (01)

- 06 23028 wattle and daub**
plaster (01) of **clay** (BS EN 12670), cow dung and chopped straw applied over thin sticks to form a **wall** (01)
- 06 23029 cob**
compacted mud of **clay** (BS EN 12670), **marl** (BS EN 12670) or **chalk** (BS EN 12670) mixed with **gravel** (BS EN 12670) and bound with straw for **walls** (01)
- 06 23030 cavity wall insulation material**
thermal insulation material (01) positioned in a **cavity** (06 22019)
- 06 23032 full fill insulation**
thermal insulation material (01) that completely occupies the **space** (01) between the **leaves** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01)
- 06 23033 retrofit insulation**
full fill insulation (06 23032) introduced after the **construction** (01) of a **wall** (01)
- 06 23034 injected insulation**
retrofit insulation (06 23033) in a foam state under pressure
- 06 23035 blown insulation**
loose-fill insulation (ISO 9229) that is applied or installed by means of compressed air
- 06 23036 partial fill insulation material**
preformed **thermal insulation material** (01) fixed to one **leaf** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01), retaining an air **space** (01)
- 06 23037 lime bloom**
film of calcium carbonate formed by **carbonation** (09 35005) of calcium hydroxide leached to the surface of **masonry** (01)

4.3 Activities (06 24xxx)

- 06 24001 rack back**
finish temporarily each **course** (06 32060) in its length short of the **course** (06 32060) below
- 06 24002 ribbon point**
strap point
point (01) following the **shape** (11 27004) of **rubble stones** (BS EN 12670) and **finished** (01) slightly proud of their surface
- 06 24003 tuck point**
apply a projecting ribbon of **lime putty** (BS EN 459-1) to a **flush joint** (06 22094), coloured to blend with the **brickwork** (01) to give the impression of a thin **joint** (01)
- 06 24004 soft mud process**
process of forming **bricks** (01) from **clay** (BS EN 12670) with a high water content; the **bricks** (01) cannot be handled or stacked without **deformation** (01) immediately after shaping
- 06 24005 butter**
place **mortar** (01) on a **masonry unit** (01)

- 06 24006 season**
store **stone** (01) after quarrying to reduce its **moisture content** (11 27033) and bring it to a proper condition for use
- 06 24007 blocks in courses**
wall (01) of large **blocks** (01) of hard **stone** (01), with worked **beds** (01) and **hammered** (06 24029) faces, laid in **courses** (06 32060)
- 06 24008 edge bed**
lay **stone** (01) with the **bedding plane** (BS EN 12670) running vertically and at right angles to the face of the **wall** (01)
- 06 24009 face bed**
lay **stone** (01) with the **bedding plane** (BS EN 12670) running vertically and parallel to the face of the **wall** (01)
- 06 24010 hollow bed**
set **stone blocks** (06 23020) with **mortar** (01) at the ends only, the centre portion being left hollow to guard against breakage in case of **settlement** (01)
- 06 24011 joint bed**
lay **stone** (01) with the **bedding plane** (BS EN 12670) running parallel to the **joint** (01) to distribute the **stress** (01)
NOTE As in the voussoirs (06 23002) of an arch (01).
- 06 24012 external mitre**
form a **mason's mitre** (06 22152), the seen faces of which make an angle of more than 180°
- 06 24013 internal mitre**
form a **mason's mitre** (06 22152), the seen faces of which make an angle of less than 180°
- 06 24014 piece in**
cut out a decayed or damaged section from **stonework** (01) and insert new **stone** (01)
- 06 24015 poultice**
draw soluble salts or **stains** (06 23027) out of **stone** (01) by applying an absorbent diatomaceous earth mixed to a paste with water or **solvent** (BS EN 971-1)
- 06 24016 slurry**
protect **stonework** (01) against **stains** (06 23027) by applying a weak mix of **lime** (BS EN 459-1) and **stone** (01) dust
NOTE This slurry (01) is washed off when the work is completed.
- 06 24017 natural bed**
lay **stone** (01) with the **bedding plane** (BS EN 12670) running horizontally and at right angles to the face of the **wall** (01)
- 06 24018 rub**
give **stone** (01) a smooth surface by applying pressure and friction, with the help of abrasives

- 06 24019 sparrow peck**
give an even surface to **stone** (01) using a small **pick** (06 26073) or **point chisel** (06 26033)
- 06 24020 dab**
sparrow peck (06 24019) finely and closely with a sharp **point chisel** (06 26033)
- 06 24021 flute**
work a **stone** (01) surface into a regular series of concave grooves
- 06 24022 bat**
work a **stone** (01) surface into a regular pattern of shallow cuts in parallel strokes, each traversing the full width of the surface
- 06 24023 punch**
work a **stone** (01) surface by removing larger irregularities with a **point chisel** (06 26033)
- 06 24024 nidge**
work finely a **stone** (01) **kerb** (01) surface with a **chisel** (12 66031)
- 06 24025 vermiculate**
work a **stone** (01) surface to produce irregularly shaped **sinkings** (01) that result in winding, worm-like ridges
- 06 24026 gallet**
press small pieces of **stone** (01) or **flint** (BS EN 12670) into the faces of **joints** (01)
- 06 24027 bring to courses**
periodically **level** (01) **masonry units** (01) of mixed sizes to continuous **bed joints** (06 22082)
- 06 24028 split**
forcibly break a **masonry unit** (01) along a natural weakness
- 06 24029 hammer**
shape, fashion or work the surface of a **material** (01) using a **hammer** (12 66002)
- 06 24031 direct bed**
apply a **bedded finish** (06 22057) to a **background** (06 22028) without an **intermediate substrate** (06 22053)
- 4.4 Plant, equipment and documents (06 26xxx)**
- 06 26001 trowel**
tool (01) with hand grip and thin, flat blade for applying **mortar** (01) or **adhesive** (01)
NOTE Usually a diamond shaped blade.
- 06 26002 spot board**
flat, comparatively thin, piece of hard **material** (01), up to one-metre square, on which fresh **mortar** (01) or **plaster** (01) is mixed or held before placing

- 06 26003 hawk**
flat, comparatively thin, square of hard **material** (01) with a cylindrical handle at the centre of one surface, for holding in one hand a quantity of **material** (01) such as **mortar** (01) or **plaster** (01) ready for application by **trowel** (06 26001)
- 06 26004 hod**
three-sided box, mounted on a pole, placed over the shoulder to carry **masonry units** (01) and **mortar** (01)
- 06 26005 line**
length of fine cord fixed between two points as a working guide to straightness
- 06 26006 gauge rod**
batten (01) marked at intervals for **setting out** (01) **courses** (06 32060) vertically
- 06 26007 plumb level**
two or more **spirit levels** (01), housed in a common casing, for checking horizontality and verticality
- 06 26008 plumb rule**
instrument for checking verticality by aligning a **plumb line** (BS 6953) attached to the top of a **timber board** (08 13020) with a groove scored vertically into its face and parallel to its sides
- 06 26009 brick hammer**
light **hammer** (12 66002) with a head approximately 25 mm long, one end being a **chisel** (12 66031) and the other having a flat face
- 06 26010 scutch hammer**
light **hammer** (12 66002) similar in appearance to a **brick hammer** (06 26009) but with a head that has replaceable cutting edges at both ends
- 06 26011 bolster**
broad faced **chisel** (12 66031) for cutting **masonry units** (01)
- 06 26012 raker**
short **bar** (01), bent and pointed at one end, for removing **mortar** (01) from a **mortar joint** (06 22088)
- 06 26013 frenchman**
improved **tool** (01), usually a bent table knife, for cutting off excess **mortar** (01) when **pointing** (01)
- 06 26014 snake stone**
fine abrasive **stone** (01) for surfacing **marble** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 26015 mason's axe**
cutting **tool** (01) with a head of hard tempered steel, tapered on both ends and fitted with a wooden handle
- 06 26016 chop axe**
heavy **mason's axe** (06 26015) for chopping off the rough surface of **stone** (01)

- 06 26017 patent axe**
cutting **tool** (01) for working **granite** (BS EN 12670) or hard **stone** (01) that has from four to ten thin steel blades ground to an edge and bolted together on the handle
- 06 26018 quarryman's axe**
double-bladed steel **mason's axe** (06 26015), approximately 2.5 kg in **mass** (11 44001), for giving square **dimensions** (01) to **rough blocks** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 26019 bull set**
tool (01), set on a shaft, for removing unwanted material from **granite** (BS EN 12670); the cutting edge is positioned on a **stone** (01) and the head is struck with a **sledge hammer** (06 26046)
- 06 26020 batting tool**
broad tool
broad-faced **chisel** (12 66031) for **batting** (06 24022) or making a fine **tooled finish** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 26021 booster**
chisel (12 66031) 50 mm wide for making the surface of **stone** (01) comparatively smooth
- 06 26022 drafting chisel**
tool (01) for working **drafted margins** (06 22163)
- 06 26023 driver**
chisel (12 66031), from 40 mm to 50 mm wide, with a shank that fits in a wooden handle, used with a **mallet** (06 26043) for working soft **stone** (01) to a comparatively smooth surface
- 06 26024 fillet chisel**
chisel (12 66031), that varies from 3 mm to 12 mm in **width** (01), for working details and enrichments in **stone** (01)
- 06 26026 patent claw chisel**
claw chisel (BS EN 12670) with replaceable cutting edge
- 06 26027 gouge**
chisel (12 66031) of concavo-convex cross-section for cutting **sinkings** (01)
- 06 26028 hammer-headed chisel**
chisel (12 66031) with a flat head so it may be struck with a **lump hammer** (06 26042)
- 06 26029 jumper**
point chisel (06 26033) for making holes in **stone** (01)
- 06 26030 lewising chisel**
tool (01) from 20 mm to 30 mm in **width** (01), for cutting **mortices** (06 28004) for **lewis** (06 26059)
- 06 26031 mallet-headed chisel**
chisel (12 66031) with a domed head so it may be struck with a **mallet** (06 26043)

- 06 26032 pitching tool**
large **hammer-headed chisel** (06 26028) with a thick, broad cutting edge
- 06 26033 point chisel**
steel **chisel** (12 66031), drawn to a point, for taking off rough **stone** (01) to make an approximately plane surface
- 06 26034 punch**
steel **chisel** (12 66031) drawn nearly to a point, for shaping rough **stone** (01)
- 06 26035 quirking tool**
small **chisel** (12 66031) from 10 mm to 20 mm in **width** (01), for cutting **quirks** (08 32096) in **stone** (01)
- 06 26036 splitter**
nicker
chisel (12 66031) from 75 mm to 100 mm in width with a cutting edge approximately 2 mm thick
- 06 26037 tracer**
large **chisel** (12 66031) for cutting a shallow groove along a series of plug holes so as to make **splitting** (06 24028) the **rock** (BS EN 12670) easier
- 06 26038 tupper**
broad steel **chisel** (12 66031) with semi-circular edge
- 06 26039 waster**
chisel (12 66031), approximately 20 mm in **width** (01), for rough working **stone** (01)
- 06 26040 dummy**
zinc or lead-headed **hammer** (12 66002) used with wood-handled **chisels** (12 66031)
- 06 26042 lump hammer**
steel **hammer** (12 66002) that weighs from 0.5 kg to 2 kg
- 06 26043 mallet**
hammer (12 66002) with a large head made of a hard **wood** (01), soft metal or leather; commonly used for driving **chisels** (12 66031) and beating sheet metal
- 06 26044 scabbling hammer**
hammer (12 66002), with a point at one end of the head, for rough working **granite** (BS EN 12670) and hard **stone** (01)
- 06 26045 spall hammer**
hammer (12 66002) hollowed down one end of the head, giving two vertical cutting edges for removing superfluous **stone** (01)
- 06 26046 sledge hammer**
double handed steel **hammer** (12 66002) that weighs from 2 kg to 7 kg
- 06 26047 masonry cross-cut saw**
tool (01) for cutting large **stone blocks** (06 23020) into smaller **sizes** (01) where a blade traverses the **block** (01)

- 06 26048 moulding wheel**
disc with abrasive, shaped to the reverse of the **moulding** (08 32094) required
- 06 26049 utility saw**
saw (12 66034), usually for secondary sawing, in which the **stone** (01) is moved into a vertically moving blade
- 06 26050 fillet saw**
small **saw** (12 66034) with an adjustable handle for sawing near to a line
- 06 26051 frig bob saw**
steel-toothed **saw** (12 66034) from 1500 mm to 2100 mm in **length** (01) with a handle at one end
- 06 26052 whip saw**
narrow **saw** (12 66034) of flexible steel from 750 mm to 1200 in **length** (01) and from 25 mm to 50 mm in **width** (01), having a wooden handle at each end for sawing around curves, particularly in tracery work
- 06 26053 coulter machine**
power-driven machine similar to a **planer** (12 66003) but capable of being set at an angle
- 06 26054 dunter machine**
machine (01) for working large **granite** (BS EN 12670) surfaces; an arm, carrying a compressed air percussion **tool** (01), is moved over the surface
- 06 26056 jenny lind**
power-driven machine, rotating on a vertical axis, for **rubbing** (06 24018) and polishing **slabs** (BS EN 12670) in which a rotating head moves freely over the horizontal surface on the pantograph principle
- 06 26057 dogs and chains**
pair of steel hooks with rings attached, into which is slung a chain so that a vertical pull on the chain draws the hooks together in a horizontal direction; the hooks grip the **stone** (01) enabling it to be lifted
- 06 26058 shears**
snips
device, similar in form to tongs or scissors, for gripping the ends of a **stone** (01) so it can be lifted
- 06 26059 lewis**
device for lifting heavy **stone blocks** (06 23020) or **concrete** (01) **blocks** (01) by means of a series of **wedges** (06 32230) inserted in a prepared hole and connected to a lifting chain
- 06 26060 lifting pin**
pin lewis
device for lifting heavy **stone blocks** (06 23020) or **concrete** (01) **blocks** (01) by means of two steel pins approximately 225 mm in **length** (01), with eyelets and rings, inserted into inclined holes in the **blocks** (01) and connected with a lifting chain

- 06 26061 rolls lewis**
three-legged lewis (06 26062) for lifting up to 1.25 t
- 06 26062 three-legged lewis**
lewis (06 26059) that consists of steel legs of **wedge** (06 32230) form separated by a removable rectangular section, the whole being connected at the top by a shackle and pin
- 06 26063 two-prong lewis**
chain lewis
lewis (06 26059) that consists of two curved steel legs inserted back to back in the prepared hole; they are held together with three rings in such a way that a direct pull causes the legs to spread and grip the sides of the hole
- 06 26064 bevel**
tool (01) for **measuring** (01) and **setting out** (01) angles; one arm moves relative to the other and can be secured in a selected position with a **wing nut** (06 72092) and **bolt** (01)
- 06 26065 box trammel**
instrument for scribing parallel or concentric lines, for positioning working points and **depths** (01) at right angles to a face or in **sinkings** (01); consists of a horizontal beam along which two vertical legs slide
- 06 26066 caliper**
measuring instrument (BS 6953) for diameters and **thicknesses** (01); it consists of two curved or angled legs hinged at the top
- 06 26067 sinking square**
measuring instrument (BS 6953) for **depths** (01) of **sinkings** (01) or **accuracy** (01) of right angles between **stone** (01) surfaces
- 06 26068 wing compasses**
pair of compasses (06 26069) with a **wing nut** (06 72092) that works against a quadrant bar so the spacing of the points can be fixed
- 06 26069 pair of compasses**
tool (01) for scribing circles or arcs; it consists of two arms, joined at one end, one serves as pivot or stationery reference point, while the other is extended or describes a circle
- 06 26070 cock's comb**
hand tool (12 16001) for combing a very fine surface to moulded **stonework** (01); it consists of thin **gauge** (01) steel **plate** (01) with a serrated edge
- NOTE It can be used for scribing round a zinc **template** (01) on **stone** (01).*
- 06 26071 drag**
hand tool (12 16001) for working the surface of soft **stone** (01); it consists of a half elliptical steel **plate** (01) with teeth on the straight edge

- 06 26072 fillet rasp**
hand tool (12 16001) that consists of a steel blade with serrated edges for working a **stone** (01) to fine limits
- 06 26073 pick**
hand tool (12 16001) that consists of a head made of hard tempered steel tapered to a point at one or both ends in a wooden handle about 450 mm long
- 06 26074 scriber**
hand tool (12 16001) with a hard steel point for producing marks on **stone** (01)
- 06 26075 banker**
 bench on which **stone** (01) is worked, made of heavy **timber** (01) or **stone** (01)

4.5 Properties (06 27xxx)

- 06 27001 camber**
 intentional curvature of a horizontal plane, to compensate for expected **deflection** (03 15001) or as a permanent aesthetic effect
- 06 27002 ashlar**
 surface appearance of a vertical construction of plain **stone blocks** (06 23020), finely worked and jointed to given **dimensions** (01) and laid in **courses** (06 32060)
- 06 27003 orthogonal ratio**
 ratio of **bending strength** (01) of **masonry** (01) when **failure** (11 17012) is parallel to the **bed joints** (06 22082) to that when **failure** (11 17012) is perpendicular to the **bed joints** (06 22082)
- 06 27004 once-fired**
 fired in one operation after **glaze** (ISO 13006) or **engobed surface** (ISO 13006) given to the unfired body of a **ceramic tile** (ISO 13006)
- 06 27005 twice-fired**
 fired a second time after **glaze** (ISO 13006) or **engobed surface** (ISO 13006) given to a first-fired **ceramic tile** (ISO 13006)
- 06 27006 tile warpage**
 distortion at the corners of a **tile** (01)
- 06 27007 tile craze**
 fine, **hair line crack** (06 82014) in the surface of a glazed **tile** (01)
- 06 27008 fair faced**
 surface built neatly and evenly without applied **finish** (01)

4.6 Spaces (06 28xxx)

- 06 28001 stretcher bond**
 arrangement of **masonry units** (01) in which only **stretchers** (06 23039) are visible in a **wall** (01)

- 06 28002 English bond**
arrangement of **masonry units** (01) in which alternate **courses** (06 32060) of **headers** (06 23038) and **stretchers** (06 23039) are visible in a **wall** (01)
- 06 28003 Flemish bond**
arrangement of **masonry units** (01) in which, in each **course** (06 32060), alternate **headers** (06 23038) and **stretchers** (06 23039) are visible in a **wall** (01)
- 06 28004 mortice**
sinking (01) in **stone** (01) to receive a **cramp** (BS EN 12670) or **lewis** (06 26059)
- 06 28005 insulation injection hole**
hole in a the **leaf** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01) for introducing injected **insulation** (06 23034)
- 06 28006 insulation blow hole**
hole in a the **leaf** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01) for introducing **blown insulation** (06 23035)
- 06 28007 insulation sight hole**
hole in a the **leaf** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01) for checking that **thermal insulation material** (01) has filled the **cavity** (06 22019) to that point

5 Roofs and roofing (06 3xxxx)

5.1 Parts (06 32xxx)

- 06 32001 duopitch roof**
pitched roof (01) that has a **slope** (01) on each side of a **ridge** (01)
- 06 32002 reservoir roof**
roof (01) able to retain water to a specified **depth** (01)
- 06 32003 pavilion roof**
roof (01) composed of a number of equal triangular sloping surfaces
- 06 32004 couple roof**
pitched roof (01) with the feet of the **rafters** (01) fixed to **wall plates** (01) and the heads of the **rafters** (01) butting against **ridge boards** (06 32033) without **ties** (01)
- 06 32005 close couple roof**
pitched roof (01) with the feet of the **rafters** (01) fixed to **wall plates** (01) and the heads of the **rafters** (01) butting against **ridge boards** (06 32033) and with horizontal **ties** (01) at **wall plate** (01) level
- 06 32006 collar roof**
pitched roof (01) with the feet of the **rafters** (01) fixed to **wall plates** (01) and the heads of the **rafters** (01) butting against **ridge boards** (06 32033) and with mid-slope horizontal **ties** (01)
- 06 32007 roof deck**
structure (01) and upper surface of a **flat roof** (01)

- 06 32008 roof decking**
prefabricated **roof deck** (06 32007) **component** (01)
- 06 32009 purlin roof**
roof (01) in which the **purlins** (01) are supported on the end **walls** (01) without intermediate support
- 06 32010 closed eaves**
eaves (01) in which overhanging **rafters** (01) are enclosed
- 06 32011 open eaves**
eaves (01) in which overhanging **rafters** (01) are exposed
- 06 32012 gablet**
small **gable** (01)
- 06 32013 mitred hip**
hip (01) with **roofing tiles** (06 32072), **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670), **shingles** (06 32121) or **shakes** (06 32122) cut to form a **mitred joint** (08 32092) and laid with **soakers** (06 32069)
- 06 32014 mitred hip**
hip (01) with **shingles** (06 32121) or **shakes** (06 32122) cut to fit closely together at the intersection of steep **slopes** (01)
NOTE As on spires.
- 06 32015 hipped end**
portion of a **roof** (01) bounded by **hips** (01) at the sides and **eaves** (01) at the base
NOTE Usually a triangular surface.
- 06 32016 half hipped end**
broached hip
trapezoidal **hipped end** (06 32015) terminated by a **gablet** (06 32012)
- 06 32017 hip hook**
hip iron
component (01) fixed to the lower end of a **hip** (01) **rafter** (01) as a stop for the **roofing** (01) at the **hip** (01)
- 06 32018 fitted end**
end of a **hip capping** (06 32048) or **ridge capping** (06 32049) at an **abutment** (01)
- 06 32019 fair end of ridge**
finish (01) at the end of a **ridge** (01)
- 06 32020 top edge**
upper edge of a **roofing** (01) terminating at a **ridge** (01) or at **structure** (01) rising above the **roof** (01)
- 06 32021 laced valley**
roofing tile (06 22072) or **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670) **valley** (01) where **courses** (06 32060) are not horizontal and each **course** (06 32060) is swept up to a **tile-and-a-half tile** (06 32079) or **slate-and-a-half slate** (06 32107) laid aslant on a wide board

- 06 32022 mitred valley**
valley (01) with **roofing tiles** (06 32072), **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670) or **shingles** (06 32121) cut closely together to form a **mitred joint** (08 32092) in each **course** (06 32060) and laid with **soakers** (06 32069)
- 06 32023 open valley**
valley (01) with **roofing** (01) that is cut and laid to leave a gap at the intersection between the two **slopes** (01)
- 06 32024 swept valley**
valley (01) with **roofing tiles** (06 32072), **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670), **shingles** (06 32121) or **shakes** (06 32122), made or cut to a taper
- 06 32025 tapered valley**
open valley (06 32023) that is wider at the bottom than at the top
- 06 32027 dry verge**
verge (01) formed without **mortar** (01)
- 06 32028 roof finial**
decorative fitting at the end of a **ridge** (01) at the junction of a **ridge** (01) and a **hip** (01) or at the top of a conical, pyramidal or **dome** (03 52002) **roof** (01)
- 06 32029 fleche**
small slender spire
*NOTE Usually on **ridge** (01).*
- 06 32030 snowguard**
low rail or other suitable fitting at the bottom of a **roof** (01) **slope** (01) to stop snow on the **roof** (01) slipping off
- 06 32031 walkway**
permanent **gangway** (01) or **platform** (06 52012) along a **roof** (01)
- 06 32032 kerb plate**
plate (01) at change of **pitch** (06 37001) in a **mansard roof** (01)
- 06 32033 ridge board**
longitudinal structural **member** (01) at a **ridge** (01)
- 06 32034 soffit board**
board fixed to the feet of **rafters** (01) or **timber** (01) **frame** (01) that forms the underside of projecting **eaves** (01)
- 06 32035 snowboard**
narrow **section** (01) fixed horizontally across the top of a **rainwater gutter** (01) for **drainage** (01) of melting snow from a **roof** (01)
- 06 32036 gutter board**
board on which the sole of a **rainwater gutter** (01) is laid
- 06 32037 lear board**
lay board
board fixed across **rafters** (01) to provide a **bearing surface** (03 12003) for **gutter boards** (06 32036) or **jack rafters** (03 12006)

- 06 32038 sarking**
boarding (01) over **rafters** (01)
- 06 32039 valley board**
board that provides support for a **valley gutter** (07 42062)
- 06 32040 anti-capillary groove**
groove to prevent movement of moisture
- 06 32041 water check**
border, usually upstanding, above a **flat roof** (01) to restrict movement of **rain water** (BS 6068)
- 06 32042 cesspool**
box formed in a **flat roof** (01) or **rainwater gutter** (01) to collect and direct **rain water** (BS 6068) into a **rainwater pipe** (BS EN 612)
- 06 32043 side gutter**
rainwater gutter (01) at the intersection of the side of a **dormer window** (01) or **chimney** (01) with the **slope** (01) of a **roof** (01)
- 06 32044 back gutter**
drained area at the horizontal junction between a **wall** (01) and a **roof** (01) **slope** (01) that forms an acute angle
- 06 32045 ornamental roofing**
roofing (01) utilizing **ornamental slates** (06 32111) or **ornamental tiles** (06 32075)
- 06 32046 feint**
slightly bent free edge of supported metal **sheeting** (01)
- 06 32047 dog-ear**
box-like corner of three dimensions formed by folding a flat metal **sheet** (01) without cutting
- 06 32048 hip capping**
protective covering at **hip** (01)
- 06 32049 ridge capping**
protective covering at **ridge** (01)
- 06 32050 eaves ventilator**
component (01) fixed at **eaves** (01) to ventilate a **roof** (01) void
- 06 32051 dry ridge**
ridge capping (06 32049) fixed without **mortar** (01)
- 06 32052 ridge strap**
metal **strip** (01) fitting over a metal **hip capping** (06 32048) or **ridge capping** (06 32049) to prevent it being lifted by the wind
- 06 32053 drip**
strip (01) of **roofing felt** (06 32133) or metal under or between layers of **roofing** (01) at **eaves** (01) or **verges** (01) and turned down over the **roof** (01) edge
- 06 32054 drip**
step in a **flat roof** (01) or **rainwater gutter** (01) across the direction of **fall** (01)

- 06 32055 crest**
upper part of the cross-section of a profiled **roofing tile** (06 32072) or **profiled sheet** (06 32134) when laid
- 06 32056 trough**
lower part of the cross-section of a **profiled roofing tile** (06 32072) or **profiled sheet** (06 32134) when laid
- 06 32057 cutting**
roofing tile (06 32072), **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670), **shingle** (06 32121) or **shake** (06 32122) cut to form a **joint** (01)
- 06 32058 head**
upper edge of a **roofing tile** (06 32072), **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670), **shingle** (06 32121) or **shake** (06 32122) when laid
- 06 32059 margin**
exposed portion of a **roofing tile** (06 32072), **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670), **shingle** (06 32121) or **shake** (06 32122) when laid
- 06 32060 course**
horizontal row of **tiles** (01), **masonry units** (01), **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670), **shingles** (06 32121) or **shakes** (06 32122)
- 06 32061 ribbon course**
course (06 32060) that has a **margin** (06 32060) different from the regular **margins** (06 32059) on the same **roof** (01)
- 06 32062 diminishing courses**
courses (06 32060) that have **margins** (06 32059) diminishing from **eaves** (01) to **ridge** (01)
- 06 32063 eaves course**
single or upper **course** (06 32060) at **eaves** (01)
- 06 32064 double course at eaves**
two thicknesses of **roofing tiles** (06 32072), **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670), **shingles** (06 32121) or **shakes** (06 32122) at **eaves** (01)
- 06 32065 undereaves course**
course (06 32060) of **roofing tiles** (06 32072), **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670), **shingles** (06 32121) or **shakes** (06 32122) below the **eaves course** (06 32063) finished flush with its lower edge and of a **length** (01) to give the correct lap
- 06 32066 head nail**
fix **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670) or **shakes** (06 32122) with **nails** (01) positioned approximately 25 mm below the **head** (06 32058)
- 06 32067 centre nail**
fix **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670) or **shakes** (06 32122) with **nails** (01) positioned slightly above the top of the **course** (06 32060) below
- 06 32068 undercloak**
plain tiles (BS EN 1304) or **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670) fixed beneath **battens** (01) at **verges** (01) on to which **verge tiles** (06 32083) are bedded

- 06 32069 soaker**
small **sheet** (01) shaped and inserted between **roofing tiles** (06 32072), **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670), **shingles** (06 32121) or **shakes** (06 32122) at an **abutment** (01) between a **roof** (01) **slope** (01) and a **wall** (01) or at a **hip** (01) or **valley** (01)
NOTE Usually of metal.
- 06 32070 reinforced felt**
strengthened **bitumen** (01) **roofing felt** (06 32133) used under **roofing tiles** (06 32072) or **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 32071 random width roofing**
roofing (01) with **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670), **shingles** (06 32121) or **shakes** (06 32122) of uniform **length** (01) and variable **width** (01)
- 06 32072 roofing tile**
tile (01) for **roofing** (01)
- 06 32073 double-lap tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) designed so its lower edge laps **roofing tiles** (06 32072) in two **courses** (06 32060) below
- 06 32074 peg tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) similar to a **plain tile** (BS EN 1304); without **nibs** (BS EN 1304) and with holes for pegs
- 06 32075 ornamental tile**
plain tile (BS EN 1304) that has a shaped edge on the exposed portion
- 06 32076 single-lap tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) designed so its lower edge laps **roofing tiles** (06 32072) in the **course** (06 32060) below
- 06 32077 pantile**
single-lap tile (06 32076) moulded to a flat **S-shape** (11 27004) in cross-section
- 06 32078 double pantile**
single-lap tile (06 32076) moulded to two **pans** (06 32101) in cross-section
- 06 32079 tile-and-a-half tile**
gable tile
plain tile (BS EN 1304) half as wide again as the **roofing tiles** (02 32072) with which it is used
- 06 32080 half tile**
roofing tile (02 32072) half as wide as **roofing tiles** (02 32072) with which it is used
- 06 32081 top course tile**
short **roofing tile** (06 32072) used with **plain tiles** (BS EN 1304) in a **top course** (06 32060)
- 06 32082 eaves tile**
short **roofing tile** (06 32072) used with **plain tiles** (BS EN 1304) to form an **undereaves course** (06 32065)

- 06 32083 verge tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) used at a **verge** (01)
- 06 32084 double roll verge tile**
verge tile (06 32083) with a roll on both edges so that **verges** (01) to right and left may be similar
- 06 32085 left hand verge tile**
verge tile (06 32083) formed to finish a left hand **verge** (01)
- 06 32086 cloaked verge tile**
verge tile (06 32083) for covering the edge of a **verge** (01)
- 06 32087 ridge tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) that provides a **ridge capping** (06 32049)
- 06 32088 angular ridge tile**
ridge tile (06 32087) that has an **arris** (01) along the line of the **ridge** (01)
- 06 32089 block end ridge tile**
ridge tile (06 32087) with a closed end
- 06 32090 hip tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) that provides a **hip capping** (06 32048)
- 06 32091 angular hip tile**
hip tile (06 32090) that has an **arris** (01) along the line of the **hip** (01)
- 06 32092 bonnet hip tile**
granny bonnet
rounded **hip tile** (06 32090) that allows room for the **bed** (01) to fill the **space** (01) at the lap
- 06 32093 mansard tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) that covers the **joint** (01) between the two **slopes** (01) of a **mansard roof** (01)
- 06 32094 angle tile**
tile (01) that covers external or internal angles in **tile hanging** (06 32103)
- 06 32095 eaves filler unit**
component (01) that fills the **space** (01) under the roll of a **roofing tile** (06 32072) at the **eaves** (01), and thereby excludes vermin
- 06 32096 rooflight tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) of **glass** (01) or translucent plastics
- 06 32097 ventilating tile**
roofing tile (06 32072) that is shaped to allow for ventilation
- 06 32098 gas flue ridge tile**
ridge tile (06 32087) incorporating a **terminal** (BS 1179) for **gas-fired appliances** (01)
- 06 32099 ventilating ridge tile**
ridge tile (06 32087) that provides ventilation

- 06 32100 dentil slip**
galletting
small rectangular pieces of **plain tile** (BS EN 1304) bedded between the underside of a **ridge tile** (06 32087) or **hip tile** (06 32090) and the **pan** (06 32101)
- 06 32101 pan trough** (06 32056) of a **single-lap tile** (06 32076)
- 06 32102 shoulder**
mitred corner
one of two splays formed at diagonally opposite corners of a **single-lap tile** (06 32076)
- 06 32103 tile hanging**
vertical tiling
roofing tiles (06 32072) fixed to vertical or near vertical surfaces
- 06 32104 tile clip**
jointing component (01) that secures a **roofing tile** (06 32072) in position
- 06 32105 peggy**
small **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670); one of a **batch** (01) of small random **sizes** (01) sold by **weight** (11 27002)
- 06 32106 ton slate**
large **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670); one of a **batch** (01) of small random **sizes** (01) sold by **weight** (11 27002)
- 06 32107 slate-and-a-half slate**
roofing slate (BS EN 12670) half as wide again as the **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670) of regular **width** (01) with which it is used
- 06 32108 asbestos-cement slate**
component (01), similar to a **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670), composed of asbestos fibre and **Portland cement** (09 13006)
- 06 32109 asbestos-free slate**
component (01), similar to a **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670), composed of non-asbestos fibre and a bonding **material** (01)
- 06 32110 diagonal slate**
roofing slate (BS EN 12670) that has six sides and is fixed with one corner uppermost
- 06 32111 ornamental slate**
roofing slate (BS EN 12670) that has a shaped edge on the exposed side
- 06 32112 random slates**
slates (BS EN 12670) of varying **length** (01) and **width** (01)
- 06 32113 back of slate**
upper surface of **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670) when laid
- 06 32114 bed of slate**
under surface of **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670) when laid

- 06 32115 tail of slate**
lower edge of a **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670) when laid
- 06 32116 shoulder**
one of two splays cut at the top corners of a **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 32117 open slating**
roofing (01) with a space between edges of adjacent **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670) in the same **course** (06 32060)
- 06 32118 random slate roofing**
roofing (01) of **random slates** (06 32112) laid in **diminishing courses** (06 32062)
- 06 32119 slate hanging**
vertical slating
roofing slates (BS EN 12670) fixed to vertical or near vertical surfaces
- 06 32120 tingle**
narrow **strip** (01) of metal or length of wire used in a **repair** (01) to support a replacement **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670) that cannot be nailed into position
- 06 32121 shingle**
slice of **timber** (01) sawn from a block
NOTE Usually tapering in thickness (01) along the grain (BS EN 844). The term also applies to similar components (01) made of synthetic materials.
- 06 32122 shake**
slice of **timber** (01) split from a block to produce at least one irregular surface
NOTE Often tapered in its length.
- 06 32123 shingle butt**
thick end of a tapered **shingle** (06 32121)
- 06 32124 shingle tip**
thin end of a tapered **shingle** (06 32121)
- 06 32125 shadow course**
double course
course (06 32060) that consists of two layers of **shingles** (06 32121) with staggered **joints** (01), the **shingle butt** (06 32123) of the outer layer being fixed below the inner layer to provide a **drip** (06 32054) and a deeper shadow
- 06 32126 staggered butt course**
course (06 32060) of **shingles** (06 32121) with alternate **shingle butts** (06 32123) above or below the normal exposure line or pattern
- 06 32127 straight butt course**
course (06 32060) of **shingles** (06 32121) with their **shingle butts** (06 32123) in a straight line
- 06 32128 strip soaker**
strip (01) of impervious **material** (01) laid between **courses** (06 32060) of **shingles** (06 32121)

- 06 32129 sheet roofing**
roofing (01) with a **material** (01) in **sheet** (01) form
- 06 32130 roofing sheet**
roofing (01) **component** (01) of metal, plastics or similar **material** (01), flat or profiled in cross-section, sufficiently rigid to be self-supporting between supports
- 06 32131 sheathing**
roofing isolating layer (06 33002) of **roofing felt** (06 32133) made with long fibres
- 06 32132 inodorous felt**
roofing isolating layer (06 33002) for metal **sheet roofing** (06 32129) of **roofing felt** (06 32133) made with long fibres and a non-smelling bonding **material** (01)
- 06 32133 roofing felt**
non-metallic flexible **sheet** (01), based on matted fibres and treated to restrict the passage of water, used as **roofing** (01)
- 06 32134 profiled sheet**
roofing sheet (06 32130) formed with regularly spaced longitudinal shaping, to give a corrugated or troughed cross-section
- 06 32135 cranked sheet**
sheet (01) used in **sheet roofing** (06 32129) to provide weather protection where there is a change in **pitch** (06 37001)
- 06 32136 double skin roof covering**
roofing (01) that combines an outer **profiled sheet** (06 32134) and an inner sealing **sheet** (01)
- 06 32137 corner piece**
component (01) used where vertical corrugated **roofing sheets** (06 32130) meet at an internal or external angle
- 06 32138 corrugation filler**
component (01) that fills the corrugations of a **profiled sheet** (06 32134) at the **eaves** (01) or **ridge** (01)
- 06 32139 eaves closure piece**
component (01) that encloses the corrugations of a **profiled sheet** (06 32134) at the **eaves** (01) and provides a **drip** (06 32053)
- 06 32140 skew filler piece**
corrugation filler (06 32138) at raking **eaves** (01) or **hips** (01)
- 06 32141 cover soaker**
component (01) that provides **weather resistance** (11 27047) where a **component** (01) passes through **sheet roofing** (06 32129)
- 06 32142 underglazing flashing piece**
component (01) at the lower edge of **patent glazing** (06 62039) that provides a shelf to receive a flexible **flashing** (01)
- 06 32143 crown course**
ridge capping (06 32049) in the form of a **profiled sheet** (06 32134)

- 06 32144 cranked ridge sheet**
ridge capping (06 32049) in the form of a curved or bent **profiled sheet** (06 32134)
- 06 32145 curved end sheet**
profiled sheet (06 32134) curved at one end
- 06 32146 core roll**
section (01) around which a **flexible sheet** (01) for **roofing** (01) can be dressed
NOTE Usually of wood (01).
- 06 32147 roll joint**
movement joint (11 42004) between two flexible **sheets** (01) for **roofing** (01)
NOTE Usually metal sheets (01).
- 06 32148 hollow roll joint**
roll joint (06 32147) without a **core roll** (06 32146)
- 06 32149 solid roll joint**
roll joint (06 32147) with a **core roll** (06 32146)
- 06 32150 torus roll**
solid roll joint (06 32149) in a **mansard roof** (01) at a change of **pitch** (06 37001)
- 06 32151 overcloak**
 upper layer of flexible **sheet** (01) at a **drip** (06 32053), **roll joint** (06 32147), seam or **welted edge** (06 32154)
- 06 32152 undercloak**
 layer of **flexible sheet** (01) below an **overcloak** (06 32151)
- 06 32153 splash lap**
 part of the lead **overcloak** (06 32151) of a **drip** (06 32053) or **roll joint** (06 32147) extending on to the flat surface of an adjoining **sheet** (01)
- 06 32154 welted edge**
 single welt
 edge of a flexible **sheet** (01) for **roofing** (01) folded to provide stiffness
- 06 32155 capping**
 impervious, flexible **sheet** (01) covering a **roll joint** (06 32147)
- 06 32156 holding down clip**
clip (06 32165) to secure and join successive lengths of **capping** (06 32155)
- 06 32157 apron eaves piece**
 continuous metal **strip** (01), T-shaped in cross-section, fixed to the **eaves** (01); it secures **metal sheet roofing** (06 32129) and acts as a **drip** (06 32053)
- 06 32158 lead capped dot**
screw (01) and **washer** (06 72096) covered with a cap, lead-welded to **lead sheet roofing** (06 32129)

- 06 32159 soldered dot**
screw (01) and washer (06 72096), wiped with solder, sunk into a depression formed in the surface of **lead sheet roofing** (06 32129)
- 06 32160 lead dot**
molten lead poured through a dot into a dovetailed **sinking** (01) in **masonry** (01) to secure **lead sheet roofing** (06 32129)
- 06 32161 bale tack**
in **lead sheet roofing** (06 32129), **clip** (06 32165) folded in with a tongue of the same width left projecting from the edge of the **lead sheet** (01)
- 06 32162 secret tack**
clip (06 32165) soldered or lead-welded to the back of **lead sheet roofing** (06 32129), passed through a slot cut in the **substrate** (01) and secured on the inside
- 06 32163 standing seam joint** (01) in **metal sheet roofing** (06 32129) in which the adjoining edges are turned up perpendicular to the surface, welted together and left upstanding
- 06 32164 double welt joint** (01) in **metal sheet roofing** (06 32129) formed by folding the edge of one metal **sheet** (01) over the edge of another, folding again and pressing down flat
- 06 32165 clip strip** (01) of metal to secure **roll joints** (06 32147), **standing seams** (06 32163) and **double welts** (06 32164)
- 06 32167 roofing upstand**
edge of **roofing felt** (06 32133) or other **sheet** (01) in **roofing** (01) turned up vertically against a **wall** (01)
- 06 32168 bituminous roofing**
roofing (01) of **bituminous** (04 17014) **materials** (01)
- 06 32169 asphalt roofing**
bituminous roofing (06 32168) that consists of two or more layers of **asphalt** (01) applied in a molten state
- 06 32170 fully bonded roofing**
built-up felt roofing (06 32173) that has its first layer completely adhering to the supporting **structure** (01)
- 06 32171 partially bonded roofing**
built-up felt roofing (06 32173) that has its first layer spot or strip bonded to the supporting **structure** (01)
- 06 32172 bitumen felt**
fibre based **sheet** (01) saturated with **bitumen** (01)
- 06 32173 built-up felt roofing**
roofing (01) that consists of two or more layers of **bitumen felt** (06 32172) bonded together

- 06 32174 fine granule surfaced bitumen felt**
bitumen felt (06 32172), the base of which is impregnated and/or coated with **bitumen** (01) and surfaced on both sides with fine granular **material** (01)
- 06 32175 mineral granule surfaced bitumen felt**
bitumen felt (06 32172) in which the base is impregnated and/or coated with **bitumen** (01), the upper surface being finished with coloured mineral granules and the under surface with fine granular **material** (01)
- 06 32176 perforated underlay bitumen felt**
bitumen felt (06 32172) with perforation, used as an **underlayer** (01)
- 06 32177 metal foil faced bitumen felt**
bitumen felt (06 32172), the base of which is impregnated and/or coated with **bitumen** (01), the upper surface being finished with embossed metal **foil** (01) bonded to it and the under surface with fine granular **material** (01)
- 06 32178 asbestos base bitumen felt**
bitumen felt (06 32172), the base of which consists mainly of asbestos fibres
- 06 32179 glass fibre base bitumen felt**
bitumen felt (06 32172), the base of which consists mainly of **glass** (01) fibres
- 06 32180 glass/polyester base bitumen felt**
bitumen felt (06 32172), the base of which consists mainly of **glass** (01) and polyester fibres
- 06 32181 polyester base felt roofing**
built-up felt roofing (06 32173), the base of which consists mainly of polyester with standard **roofing** (01) **bitumens** (01) or with a polymer modified **bitumen** (01) **coat** (01), surfaced with fine granules, mineral granules or metal
- 06 32182 calendered polymeric roofing**
bituminous roofing (06 32168) that consists mainly of layers of **bitumen** (01) or **pitch** (04 13022) extended polymers, with random fibre **reinforcement** (01) and self-finished surface
- 06 32183 cap sheet**
sheet (01) providing the top layer in a **roofing** (01) of multiple layers
- 06 32184 chipping compound**
material (01) applied to the top layer of **roofing felt** (06 32133) that is to receive **stone** (01) **chippings** (04 13003)
- 06 32185 strip slates**
unit of **mineral granule surfaced bitumen felt** (06 32175), shaped to resemble two or more **roofing felts** (06 32133) side by side so that, when fixed, they act in a manner similar to **roofing tiles** (06 32072), **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670) or **shingles** (06 32121)

- 06 32186 lap cement**
liquid or semi-liquid **bitumen** (01) applied cold and used to seal overlapping **joints** (01) of **bitumen felt** (06 32172) in single layer **roofing** (01)
- 06 32187 roof surfacing**
protective covering applied to the top of **bituminous roofing** (06 32168)
- 06 32188 taping strip**
strip (01) of **bitumen felt** (06 32172) fixed over **open joints** (11 42015) between units of the supporting layer in a **roof** (01) prior to laying **roofing felt** (06 32133)
- 06 32189 tuck-in**
edge of **bitumen felt** (06 32172), **skirting** (06 32231) or **cover flashing** (06 32217) tucked into a **chase** (01)
- 06 32189 welted drip**
strip (01) of **bitumen felt** (06 32172) folded under and returned onto a **roof** (01) at the **eaves** (01) or **verge** (01)
- 06 32190 turn-up**
skirting (06 32231) of **bitumen felt** (06 32172)
- 06 32190 thatch**
roofing (01) of reed, straw or heather
- 06 32191 straw thatch**
thatch (06 32190) of unbroken dried wheat, barley, rye or sedge stalks
- 06 32192 reed thatch**
thatch (06 32190) of reed stalks
- 06 32193 best reed**
water reed (ARUNDO PHRAGMITES)
- 06 32194 combed wheat reed**
unbroken wheat straw that has been machine combed to remove leaf and other foreign matter
- 06 32195 sedge**
long, coarse, serrated edged **grass** (06 12057) used to form a **ridge** (01) in **best reed** (06 32193)
- 06 32196 mixed reed**
combination of **best reed** (06 32193) and about 15% lesser reed-mace (TYPHA ANGUSTIFOLIA)
- 06 32197 mixed stuff**
combination of reed and a portion of gladden (IRIS PSEUDACORUS or IRIS FOETIDISSIMA)
*NOTE The reed is usually **mixed reed** (06 32196).*
- 06 32198 saddle**
long straw laid over a **ridge** (01) and secured with **liggers** (06 32208) and **brotches** (06 32202)

- 06 32199 skirt**
area of **thatch** (06 32190) under a **chimney** (01) or **dormer window** (01) or at a **ridge** (01) fixed with **liggers** (06 32208) and **brotches** (06 32202)
- 06 32200 sway**
long rod of hazel, willow or steel that secures a **thatch** (06 32190) **course** (06 32060) of reed and is fixed to the **rafters** (01) by tarred cord or iron hooks
- 06 32201 thatch bed**
stulch
strip of **thatch** (06 32190), extending from **ridge** (01) to **eaves** (01), laid as work proceeds
- 06 32202 brotch**
spar
split hazel or willow **sapling** (06 12053) about 600 mm long, pointed at both ends and bent through 180 degrees, used for securing new **thatch** (06 32190) to old or for securing **liggers** (06 32208) whilst forming a **ridge** (01)
NOTE Usually triangular in cross-section.
- 06 32203 thatch coat**
layer of **thatch** (06 32190) covering a whole **roof** (01)
- 06 32204 thatch course**
strip of **thatch** (06 32190) laid horizontally along a **roof** (01)
- 06 32205 crook**
steel **nail** (01), varying in **length** (01) from 175 mm to 300 mm, for securing reed
- 06 32206 cross spar**
pattern spar
decorative **brotch** (06 32202) visible on the surface of a **ridge** (01)
- 06 32207 flaking**
mat of woven reed fixed on top of **rafters** (01) as a base for **thatch** (06 32190) in place of **battens** (01) or **boarding** (01)
- 06 32208 ligger**
ledger
hazel or willow **sapling** (06 12053) 1100 mm long, pegged down to secure **thatch** (06 32190) and used for decoration
- 06 32209 flush ridge**
thatch (06 32190) **ridge** (01) where a **saddle** (06 32198) joins a **thatch coat** (06 32203) without visible junction; fixed by **cross spars** (06 32206) and **liggers** (06 32208) that form a pattern
- 06 32210 asphalt fillet**
strip of **asphalt** (01), of triangular cross-section, formed at internal angles as an independent operation

- 06 32211 mortar fillet**
strip of **mortar** (01), of triangular cross-section, applied at **abutments** (01), **top edges** (06 32020), under **verges** (01) and in similar positions
- 06 32212 tile fillet**
mortar fillet (06 32211) covered with pieces of **roofing tile** (06 32072)
- 06 32213 slate fillet**
mortar fillet (06 32211) covered with **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 32214 tilting fillet**
batten (01) at **eaves** (01) or at the edges of **open valley** (06 32023) **rainwater gutters** (01) to support **roofing** (01) in the correct position
- 06 32215 verge fillet**
batten (01) covering the top edge of a **gable** (01) nailed to the ends of **roofing** (01) **battens** (01)
- 06 32216 apron flashing**
flashing (01) used where the upper **slope** (01) of **monopitch roof** (01) or **flat roof** (01) meets a vertical surface; the bottom is lapped over the upper edge of the **slope** (01)
NOTE The top is sometimes tucked into a groove.
- 06 32217 cover flashing**
flashing (01) lapping over a **skirting** (06 32231) or **soaker** (06 32069)
- 06 32218 raking flashing**
cover flashing (06 32217) at an inclined intersection, with its upper edge secured into a **chase** (01) cut parallel to the top surface of **roofing** (01)
- 06 32219 stepped flashing**
cover flashing (06 32217) at an inclined intersection, with its upper edge shaped to step up from **course** (06 32060) to **course** (06 32060) of **masonry** (01) and secured into the horizontal **joints** (01)
- 06 32220 eaves flashing**
flashing (01) at lower edge of a **roof** (01) dressed into an **eaves gutter** (BS EN 612)
- 06 32221 drop apron**
flashing (01) fixed vertically at the **eaves** (01)
NOTE Found mainly on flat roofs (01).
- 06 32222 saddle**
piece of impervious, flexible **sheet** (01), dressed to **shape** (11 27004), that provides weather protection
- 06 32223 pipe flashing**
lead slate
flashing (01) used where a **section** (01) passes through a **wall** (01) or **roofing** (01); it comprises a base to course in and a sleeve to enclose the **section** (01)

- 06 32224 abutment flashing**
preformed **flashing** (01) used with **profiled sheets** (06 32134) or **interlocking tiles** (BS EN 490) at an **abutment** (01)
- 06 32225 head flashing**
flashing (01) used with **profiled sheets** (06 32134) over an **opening** (01)
- 06 32226 lintel filler**
preformed **head flashing** (06 32225)
- 06 32227 jamb filler**
preformed **flashing** (01) used with **profiled sheet** (06 32134) at the side of an **opening** (01)
- 06 32228 Z flashing**
seal **flashing**
preformed **flashing** (01) used where the lower edge of a vertical **sheet** (01) of **roofing** (01) meets a **wall** (01)
- 06 32229 tack**
narrow **strip** (01) of metal that the secured free edges of **sheets** (01)
- 06 32230 wedge**
tapered block of **wood** (01) or **strip** (01) of lead or copper folded into a similar **shape** (11 27004)
- 06 32231 skirting**
piece of **roofing** (01) turned up against a vertical surface
- 06 32232 asphalt collar**
asphalt (01) **skirting** (06 32231) around a **section** (01) passing through a **roof** (01)
- 5.2 Materials (06 33xxx)**
- 06 33001 torching**
mortar (01) applied to the head or side **joints** (01) on the underside of **roofing tiles** (06 32072) or **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 33002 roofing isolating layer**
material (01) that isolates **asphalt roofing** (06 32169) or **sheet roofing** (06 32129) from the supporting **structure** (01)
- 06 33005 bonding compound**
oxidized **bitumen** (01), applied hot, or other suitable **bituminous** (04 17014) compound for **bonding** (01) one layer of **bitumen felt** (06 32172) to another or to the supporting **structure** (01)
- 06 33006 bitumen primer**
solvent-based **bitumen** (01) solution applied to a supporting **structure** (01) to ensure **adhesion** (01) of the **bonding compound** (06 33005)
- 5.3 Activities (06 34xxx)**
- 06 34001 roof tile**
lay **roofing tiles** (06 32072)

- 06 34002 Winchester cut**
splay cut the last two **roofing tiles** (06 32072) or **shingles** (06 32121) at both ends of every **course** (06 34006) under a **verge** (01) in **shingle** (06 32121) **roofing** (01) or **tile hanging** (06 32103)
- 06 34003 hole**
pierce hole in a **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670) to facilitate fixing
- 06 34004 check nail**
fix a **roofing slate** (BS EN 12670) with **nails** (01) using the hole pierced near one edge and the notch cut in its other edge
- 06 34005 slate**
lay **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670) as **roofing** (01)
- 06 34006 shingle**
fixing (01) **shingles** (06 32121) as **roofing** (01)
- 06 34007 weather shingle**
fix **shingles** (06 32121) to vertical or near vertical surfaces
- 06 34008 weave**
shingle (06 34006) at **ridges** (01), angles or **hips** (01); one **course** (06 32060) projects to overlap the end of the adjoining **course** (06 32060), the next **course** (06 32060) on the same face being covered by overlapping from the adjoining **course** (06 32060)
- 06 34009 laced corner shingle**
weave (06 34008) at internal and external vertical angles
- 06 34010 mop**
apply hot **bonding compound** (06 33005) with a mop or brush
- 06 34011 pour and roll**
pour hot **bonding compound** (06 33005) in advance of **bitumen felt** (06 32172) being unrolled
- 06 34012 felt torch**
melt the **coat** (01) on the underside of a roll of **bitumen felt** (06 32172) with a blow torch during laying
- 5.4 Properties (06 37xxx)**
- 06 37001 pitch**
inclination of a **roof** (01) to the horizontal
- 06 37002 cover width**
width (01) of the exposed face of an **interlocking tile** (BS EN 490) or **sheet** (01) in **roofing** (01)
- 06 37003 overall width**
total of **cover widths** (06 37002) along a **roof** (01)
- 06 37004 daylight width**
unobstructed **width** (01) of translucent **sheet** (01) in **roofing** (01), through which light is admitted
- 06 37005 patina**
thin, stable film of oxide or other metallic compounds forming on metal surfaces exposed to air

- 06 37006 temper**
condition and **hardness** (11 27011) of metal **sheet** (01) for **roofing** (01)

6 Floors and ceilings (06 4xxxx)

6.1 Parts (06 42xxx)

- 06 42001 ceiling surface**
lower surface of a **ceiling** (01)
- 06 42002 structural floor**
part of a **floor** (01) that carries imposed **loads** (01) and **self weight** (ISO 8930)
- 06 42003 ground supported floor**
floor (01) in direct contact with the **ground** (01) or **blinding** (01)
- 06 42004 in situ floor**
floor (01) cast in its final position
- 06 42005 platform floor**
raised access floor
floor (01) of **panels** (03 12004) and adjustable pedestal supports that provides a **space** (01) under the **floor** (01) for **services** (01)
- 06 42006 subfloor**
intermediate layer between a **structural floor** (06 42002) and **flooring** (01)
- 06 42007 flooring sub-base**
prepared **material** (01) providing support for **flooring** (01)
- 06 42008 mat well**
sunken section of **floor** (01) to accommodate a doormat
- 06 42009 floor tile**
tile (01) for **flooring** (01)
- 06 42012 homogeneous flooring**
sheet (01) **flooring** (01) or **flooring** (01) of **floor tiles** (06 42009) that does not vary substantially in **composition** (11 27003) throughout its **thickness** (01)
- 06 42013 heterogeneous flooring**
sheet (01) **flooring** (01) or **flooring** (01) of **floor tiles** (06 42009) that consists of layers of different **composition** (11 27003) throughout its **thickness** (01)
- 06 42014 carpet**
flooring (01) made of a textile **material** (01)
- 06 42016 underlay**
sheet (01) or in situ **material** (01) placed below **flooring** (01)
- 06 42017 separating layer**
sheet (01) or membrane that isolates layers of a **flooring** (01)

- 06 42018 slip membrane separating layer** (06 42017) that permits sliding
- 06 42019 dividing strip section** (01) that divides **flooring** (01) into separate areas
- 06 42020 terrazzo**
in situ **screed** (BS EN 13318) that consists of **Portland cement** (09 13006) and **marble** (BS EN 12670) **aggregate** (01) with a surface that is ground and polished
- 06 42021 wood block flooring**
flooring (01) that consists of **wood** (01) blocks laid in patterns
- 06 42022 end grain wood block flooring**
wood block flooring (06 42021) in which the **grain** (BS EN 844) runs at right angles to the wearing surface
- 06 42023 wood strip flooring**
flooring (01) that consists of **boarding** (01) up to 100 mm in **width** (01)
- 06 42024 wood board flooring**
flooring (01) that consists of **boarding** (01) more than 100 mm in **width** (01)
- 06 42025 wood mosaic flooring**
flooring (01) of **panels** (01) formed of preassembled pieces of **timber** (01) and laid in a geometric pattern
- 06 42026 parquet flooring**
flooring (01) that consists of short lengths of **hardwood** (01), about 6 mm thick, laid in patterns
NOTE Sometimes in panels (01); often with contrasting borders.
- 06 42027 particleboard flooring**
flooring (01) that consists of **particleboard** (01) **panels** (01)
- 06 42028 plywood flooring**
flooring (01) that consists of **plywood** (01) **panels** (01)
- 06 42029 overlay**
pre-finished **panels** (01) or interlocking **boarding** (01) **strips** (01) for direct application to a fully supported **flooring sub-base** (06 42007)
- 06 42030 cork floor tile**
floor tile (06 42009) made of **composition cork** (ISO 633), **pure agglomerated cork** (ISO 633) or **reproduction cork** (ISO 633)
- 06 42031 cork carpet**
hardwearing **sheet** (01) **flooring** (01) in roll form made of **granulated cork** (ISO 633) and mineral fibres, with vegetable oil, resins and pigments
- 06 42032 concrete tile**
component (01) of **concrete** (01) not exceeding 300 mm square used to form **flooring** (01)
NOTE Usually pressed.

- 06 42033 concrete flag component** (01) of **concrete** (01) exceeding 300 mm square used to form **flooring** (01)
- NOTE Usually pressed.*
- 06 42035 PVC flooring sheet** (01) **flooring** (01) or **flooring** (01) of **floor tiles** (06 42009) based on plasticized polyvinyl chloride, homopolymer and/or copolymer resins
- 06 42036 linoleum sheet** (01) **flooring** (01) or **flooring** (01) of **floor tiles** (06 42009) based on a mixture of **ground cork** (ISO 633) and polymerized linseed oil
- 06 42037 thermoplastic flooring sheet** (01) **flooring** (01) or **flooring** (01) of **floor tiles** (06 42009) with a thermoplastic **binder** (01) consisting essentially of **bituminous** (04 17014) **material** (01) and/or petroleum resins
- 06 42038 rubber flooring sheet** (01) **flooring** (01) or **flooring** (01) of **floor tiles** (06 42009) of rubber
- 06 42039 rubber-cork flooring sheet** (01) **flooring** (01) or **flooring** (01) of **floor tiles** (06 42009) of rubber with a high proportion of **granulated cork** (ISO 633)
- 06 42040 vinylized thermoplastic flooring flooring** (01) of **floor tiles** (06 42009) that consists of a thermoplastic **binder** (01), fillers and pigments; polymers or copolymers of vinyl chloride are part of the **binder** (01)
- 06 42041 raised pattern plate flooring flooring** (01) that consists of raised pattern anti-slip solid **plates** (01)
- 06 42042 open type metal flooring flooring** (01) that consists of metal **panels** (03 12004) or metal **sections** (01) with apertures through them
- 06 42043 expanded metal flooring open type metal flooring** (06 42042) that consists of **panels** (03 12004) made of slit and expanded blank **plates** (01)
- 06 42044 open bar metal flooring open type metal flooring** (06 42042) that consists of **panels** (03 12004) fabricated from **bars** (01) welded, riveted or pressure locked together
- 06 42045 cold formed metal plank flooring flooring** (01) that consists of pressed or rolled metal **sections** (01), downturned at the edges as a stiffening and to facilitate **fixing** (01) to adjacent **sections** (01)
- 06 42047 acoustic ceiling ceiling** (01) designed to control **sound** (11 27088)

- 06 42048 ceiling tile**
product (01) with machined edges, that provides part of a **ceiling surface** (06 42001) and does not exceed 600 mm square
- 06 42049 ceiling panel**
panel (03 12004) with cut edges that provides part of a **ceiling surface** (06 42001)
- 06 42050 centre piece**
decorative feature applied to a **ceiling** (01) to provide a focus
NOTE Usually at the centre.
- 06 42051 ceiling cornice**
decorative covering to the **joint** (01) between a **ceiling** (01) and a **wall** (01)
- 06 42052 coffer**
sunk panel in a deep recess in a **soffit** (01)
- 06 42053 open ceiling**
suspended ceiling (01) formed of **louvres** (01), **open cells** (06 42067) or similar **components** (01)
- 06 42054 luminous ceiling**
illuminated ceiling
ceiling (01) of translucent **material** (01) or **open ceiling** (06 42053) with **lamps** (07 52022) in the **ceiling void** (06 48001) to light the **space** (01) below
- 06 42055 ceiling suspension system**
assembly (01) of supports for a **suspended ceiling** (01)
- 06 42056 exposed system**
ceiling suspension system (06 42055) of inverted **T-sections** (01) in which the **ceiling panels** (06 42049), **open cells** (06 42067) or similar **components** (01) rest on the visible table of the **ceiling suspension system** (06 42055)
- 06 42057 concealed system**
ceiling suspension system (06 42055) of **sections** (01) onto which **ceiling tiles** (06 42048) are slotted
- 06 42058 main runner**
horizontal **component** (01) suspended from **ceiling hangers** (06 42060) in an **exposed system** (06 42056)
- 06 42059 primary channel**
horizontal **component** (01) suspended from **ceiling hangers** (06 42060) in a **concealed system** (06 42057) or **open ceiling** (06 42053)
- 06 42060 ceiling hanger**
component (01) in a **ceiling suspension system** (06 42055) that connects supports for a **ceiling surface** (06 42001) to the **structure** (01) above
- 06 42061 tile section**
component (01) fixed to a **primary channel** (06 42059) to support **ceiling tiles** (06 42048)

- 06 42062 cross tee**
noggin tee
component (01) that spans between **main runners** (06 42058) or **tile sections** (06 42061)
- 06 42063 perimeter trim**
section (01) at the perimeter of a **ceiling** (01) to support the outer **components** (01) of the **ceiling surface** (06 42001)
- 06 42064 ceiling linear strip**
section (01) that provides part of a **ceiling surface** (06 42001)
- 06 42065 metal tray**
metal **component** (01) with formed edges that provides part of a **ceiling surface** (06 42001)
- 06 42066 spring tee**
support for **metal trays** (06 42065)
- 06 42067 open cell grille** (01) that forms part of a **ceiling surface** (06 42001)
- 6.2 Spaces (06 48xxx)**
- 06 48001 ceiling void**
space (01) above a **false ceiling** (01) or **suspended ceiling** (01)

7 Stairs and circulation elements (06 5xxxx)

- 7.1 Parts (06 52xxx)**
- 06 52001 circulation element**
construction (01) for movement of people and goods
- 06 52002 simply supported stair**
stair (01) in which both ends of each **step** (BS EN 14076) are supported
- 06 52003 cantilevered stair**
stair (01) in which one end only of each **step** (BS EN 14076) is supported
- 06 52004 double cantilevered stair**
stair (01) in which the **steps** (BS EN 14076) are supported only on a **carriage** (BS EN 14076)
- 06 52005 elliptical stair**
helical stair (BS EN 14076) shaped as an ellipse on **plan** (BS ISO 10209-1)
- 06 52006 open rise stair**
stair (01) in which the vertical **spaces** (01) between successive **treads** (01) are not fully filled by **risers** (01)
- 06 52007 alternating tread stair**
stair (01) with winders, the wider ends of which alternate from one side to the other on consecutive **treads** (01)

- 06 52008 winder flight**
small group of **winders** (BS EN 14076) encompassing not more than a half turn
- 06 52009 round-end step**
bottom step (BS EN 14076) with a semicircular end that projects in front of and to the side of the **newel** (01)
- 06 52010 quadrant step**
bottom step (BS EN 14076) with a quarter-rounded end that projects in front of the **newel** (01)
- 06 52011 commode step**
bottom step (BS EN 14076) with a bow-fronted **riser** (01)
- 06 52012 platform**
construction (01) that provides a horizontal surface above the level of an adjoining area
- 06 52013 core rail**
flat metal **section** (01) that supports a **handrail** (01)
- 06 52014 stair balustrade**
balustrade (01) for a **stair** (01)
- 06 52015 wreathed string**
string (BS EN 14076) that is curved in both **plan** (BS ISO 10209-1) and **elevation** (BS ISO 10209-1)
- 06 52016 cut and mitred string**
cut **string** (BS EN 14076) that has vertical edges mitred to receive the ends of **risers** (01)
- 06 52017 cut and bracketed string**
cut **string** (BS EN 14076) that has decorative **brackets** (01) applied to its outer face and mitred to the ends of the **risers** (01)
- 06 52019 circular stair**
helical stair (BS EN 14076) shaped as a circle on **plan** (BS ISO 10209-1)
- 06 52020 stair easing**
curve in a **stair** (01) to accommodate a gradual change of line
- 7.2 Properties (06 57xxx)**
- 06 57001 clearance**
minimum unobstructed distance at right angles to the **pitch line** (BS EN 14076)
- 06 57002 balustrade height**
vertical distance between the top of a **handrail** (01) and the **pitch line** (BS EN 14076) or **landing** (01)
- 06 57003 waist**
minimum **dimension** (01) of a **flight** (01) measured between the **soffit** (01) and the **pitch line** (BS EN 14076)

8 Doors, windows and openings (06 6xxxx)

8.1 Parts (06 62xxx)

- 06 62001 door lining**
opening lining (01) that forms part of a **door** (01)
- 06 62002 door jamb**
jamb (01) of a **door** (01)
- 06 62003 window lining**
opening lining (01) that forms part of a **window** (01)
- 06 62004 window jamb**
jamb (01) of a **window** (01)
- 06 62005 threshold**
horizontal part of a **wall** (01) or **floor** (01) at the bottom of an **opening** (01)
- 06 62007 trap door**
door (01) normally closed that can be opened to give access through a **platform** (06 52012) or similar horizontal **construction** (01)
- 06 62008 side hung door**
door (01) with **door leaf** (BS EN 12519), hung at or near one edge, that opens in one direction only
- 06 62009 revolving door**
door (01) with three or four **door leaves** (BS EN 12519) connected to a vertical axis of rotation within an enclosure
- 06 62010 double door**
door (01) with a pair of side hung **door leaves** (BS EN 12519) in a single **door frame** (01)
- 06 62011 overhead door**
door (01) with **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) comprised of a number of interconnected **panels** (03 12004) that opens vertically to attain a horizontal position
- 06 62012 panelled door**
door leaf (BS EN 12519) that has **stiles** (BS EN 12519) and **rails** (08 32025), framed with the **spaces** (01) filled with **panels** (01)
*NOTE May have **muntings** (08 32033).*
- 06 62013 flush panelled door**
panelled door (06 62012) in which the **panels** (01) finish flush with the **stiles** (BS EN 12519) and **rails** (08 32025) on one or both faces
- 06 62014 square panelled door**
panelled door (06 62012) in which the **panels** (01) are sunk below the face of the **frame** (01) and the edges of the **frame** (01) around the **panels** (01) are left square, not rounded
- 06 62015 glazed door**
panelled door (06 62012) in which the **panels** (03 12004) are of **glass** (01) or similar **material** (01)

- 06 62016 glass door**
door (01) with a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) made of **glass** (01)
- 06 62017 plastics door**
door (01) with a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) made of **plastics glazing sheet material** (BS 6262-1)
- 06 62018 stable door**
door (01) with upper and lower side hung **door leaves** (BS EN 12519) that move independently
- 06 62019 ledged door**
door leaf (BS EN 12519) composed of vertical **boarding** (01) fixed to horizontal **ledges** (03 26040)
- 06 62020 ledged and braced door**
ledged door (06 62019) with **bracing** (01)
- 06 62021 framed and ledged door**
door leaf (BS EN 12519) that has **stiles** (BS EN 12519) and **rails** (08 32025) framed and filled in on one face with **boarding** (01) of lesser **thickness** (01) than the surrounding **frame** (01)
- 06 62022 framed ledged and braced door**
framed and ledged door (06 62021) with **bracing** (01)
- 06 62023 secondary window**
inner window (01) in a **double window** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 62024 composite window**
two or more **windows** (01) joined to fill an **opening** (01)
- 06 62025 double glazed window**
window (01) that incorporates two layers of **glass** (01) or similar **material** (01) separated by an air **space** (01)
- 06 62026 double hung sash window**
window (01) with **sashes** (BS EN 12519) that slide vertically
- 06 62027 sliding window**
window (01) with **sashes** (BS EN 12519) that slide horizontally
- 06 62028 fixed light**
light (01) that does not open
- 06 62029 side light**
light (01) at the side of a **door** (01)
- 06 62030 direct glazed light**
fixed light (06 62028) in which **glass** (01) or similar **material** (01) is fixed into the main **frame** (01)
- 06 62031 opening light**
light (01) that opens
- 06 62032 sliding sash**
sash (BS EN 12519) that slides horizontally

- 06 62033 hopper light**
inward opening **casement** (01) hinged at the bottom and fitted with side **panels** (03 12004) or **stays** (06 72194)
- 06 62034 coupled light**
two superimposed **lights** (01) that form a single **opening light** (06 62031) and can be separated for **cleaning** (06 84020)
- 06 62035 transom light**
light (01) above a **transom** (01)
- 06 62036 casement vent**
small top hung **casement** (01) over a larger **casement** (01) or **direct glazed light** (06 62030)
- 06 62037 folding casements**
pair of **casements** (01) that have rebated meeting **stiles** (08 32030) and no **mullion** (01)
- 06 62038 cheek**
side of a **dormer window** (01)
- 06 62039 patent glazing**
self-draining ventilated system of **glazing** (01) using a series of **bars** (01) of special **profile** (01)
- 06 62040 double glazing**
glazing (01) comprising two **panes** (BS 6262-1) separated by a **space** (01) filled with gas
- 06 62041 triple glazing**
glazing (01) comprising three **panes** (BS 6262-1) separated by **spaces** (01) filled with gas
- 06 62042 vertical glazing**
glazing (01) at an angle of 75° or more to the horizontal
- 06 62043 sloping glazing**
glazing (01) at an angle of less than 75° to the horizontal
- 06 62044 low level glazing**
glazing (01) that comes within 800 mm of finished **floor** (01) **level** (01)
- 06 62046 glass assembly**
matrix of **glass** (01) **panels** (03 12004) connected by mechanical or adhesive means and supported against **wind action** (01) by the use of glass stiffeners
- 06 62047 screening material**
infill (01) other than **security glazing** (06 62062) used in the **construction** (01) of complete security facilities
- 06 62048 glazing butt joint**
joint (01) between adjacent **panes** (BS 6262-1) usually horizontal and **weathered** (01) by a **came** (06 62072) or **sealant** (01)

- 06 62049 hermetically sealed double glazing unit**
double glazing (06 62039) **component** (01) in which the **space** (01) between the two **panes** (BS 6262-1) is hermetically sealed around the edges
- 06 62050 asymmetrical hermetically sealed double hermetically sealed double glazing unit** (06 62049) that consists of **panes** (BS 6262-1) of dissimilar **thickness** (01)
- 06 62051 symmetrical hermetically sealed double hermetically sealed double glazing unit** (06 62049) that consists of **panes** (BS 6262-1) of similar **thickness** (01)
- 06 62052 translucent infill**
infill (01) that transmits light with varying degrees of diffusion so that vision is not clear
- 06 62053 transparent infill**
infill (01) that transmits light and permits clear vision through it
- 06 62054 opaque infill**
infill (01) that does not allow the passage of light
- 06 62055 external glazing**
glazing (01) where one or both surfaces are exposed outside the **building** (01)
- 06 62056 inside glazing**
external glazing (06 62055) in which the **pane** (BS 6262-1) is inserted from inside the **building** (01)
- 06 62057 outside glazing**
external glazing (06 62055) in which the **pane** (BS 6262-1) is inserted from outside the **building** (01)
- 06 62058 internal glazing**
glazing (01) where neither surface is exposed outside the **building** (01)
- 06 62059 factory glazing**
glazing (01) into **window frames** (01) before the **window frame** (01) is positioned in a **building** (01)
- 06 62060 secondary glazing**
glazing (01) in which a second **pane** (BS 6262-1) in its own **window frame** (01) is secured to faces of the existing **opening** (01)
- 06 62061 safety glazing**
glazing (01) that does not break or breaks safely under specified conditions
- 06 62062 security glazing**
glazing (01) that affords protection against a specified level of attack
- 06 62063 security glazing panel**
complete **security glazing** (06 62062) unit
- 06 62064 anti-bandit glazing**
security glazing (06 62062) to resist manual attack and delay access to the protected **space** (01)

- 06 62065 duplex bullet-resistant panel**
security glazing panel (06 62063) that consists of two **screens** (01) capable of preventing the passage of a projectile
- 06 62066 bullet-resistant panel primary screen**
single **screen** (01) in a **duplex bullet-resistant panel** (06 62065) on the side nearer to the direction of attack, to prevent the passage of a projectile
- 06 62067 bullet-resistant panel secondary screen**
supplementary **screen** (01) of a **duplex bullet-resistant panel** (06 62065) on the side remote from the direction of attack
NOTE It retains any splinters detached from the primary screen.
- 06 62068 unitary bullet-resistant panel**
security glazing panel (06 62063), that by itself is capable of preventing the passage of a projectile
NOTE It may incorporate air spaces (01).
- 06 62069 insulating infill panel**
infill (01) with a backing of **thermal insulating material** (01)
- 06 62070 infill supporting member**
component (01) that supports and retains the edge of **infill** (01)
NOTE Examples are stile (BS EN 12519), glazing bar (BS EN 12519), sill (01), mullion (01), transom (01), jamb (01) or head (01).
- 06 62071 glazing channel**
u-shaped extrusion to retain **glass** (01) in a **frame** (01); held in position by **glazing beads** (prEN 13119)
- 06 62072 came**
H-section (01) of metal that separates and holds together **panes** (BS 6262-1)
- 06 62073 water channel**
groove within the **profile** (01) of an **infill supporting member** (06 62070) to collect and drain water to the outside of a **building** (01), directly or indirectly
- 06 62074 patent glazing bar**
longitudinal **infill supporting member** (06 62070) in **patent glazing** (06 62039) that spans between structural **members** (01) and incorporates a **water channel** (06 62073)
- 06 62075 patent glazing transom**
intermediate transverse **infill supporting member** (06 62070) in four edge supported **patent glazing** (06 62039) that spans between **patent glazing bars** (06 62074) and incorporates a **water channel** (06 62073)
- 06 62076 patent glazing wing**
metal **strip** (01) fitted to the side of a **patent glazing bar** (06 62074) to retain **infill** (01) and impede direct water penetration

- 06 62077 patent glazing cap**
patent glazing capping
strip (01) fitted over a **patent glazing bar** (06 62074) to retain **infill** (01) and impede direct water penetration
- 06 62078 patent glazing came**
non-loadbearing **component** (01) to weather a horizontal **butt joint** (BS EN 923) in two edge-supported **panes** (BS 6262-1) of **patent glazing** (06 62039)
- 06 62079 glazing adaptor**
supplementary **section** (01) inserted into a normal **glazing channel** (06 62071) to provide for alternative **pane** (BS 6262-1) **thicknesses** (01)
- 06 62080 patent glazing fixing bracket**
patent glazing shoe
fitting that secures a **patent glazing bar** (06 62074) to another **infill supporting member** (06 62070); it may also prevent **infill** (01) from sliding
- 06 62081 glazing unit spacer component** (01) to control the **space** (01) between two **panes** (BS 6262-1) of **glass** (01) in a **hermetically sealed double glazing unit** (06 62049)
- 06 62082 patent glazing stop**
fitting attached to the lower end of a **patent glazing bar** (06 62074) to prevent the **infill** (01) from sliding
- 06 62083 storm clip**
fitment external to the loadbearing part of a **glazing bar** (BS EN 12519) to restrain the **glass** (01) against suction **forces** (01)
- 06 62084 patent glazing fastening**
mechanical device for attaching **patent glazing** (06 62039) to **structural members** (01), or for connecting two or more **components** (01) of **patent glazing** (06 62039)
- 06 62085 patent glazing weathering draught filler strip** (01) to control the passage of water or air, or both, through a **joint** (01) in **patent glazing** (06 62039) or between **patent glazing** (06 62039) and adjacent **material** (01)
- 06 62086 patent glazing flashing flashing** (01) for **patent glazing** (06 62039)

8.2 Materials (06 63xxx)

- 06 63003 annealed float glass**
float glass (BS EN 572-1) that has been subjected to controlled heating in an oven and then cooled to prevent and remove undesirable **stresses** (01)
- 06 63004 clear float glass**
transparent **float glass** (BS EN 572-1)

- 06 63005 solar control glass**
glass (01) that dissipates incident solar radiation
- 06 63006 body tinted float glass**
float glass (BS EN 572-1) in which the whole body of the glass is tinted to reduce solar radiation transmission by increased absorption
- 06 63007 surface modified tinted float glass**
float glass (BS EN 572-1) in which a coloured layer of metal ions is injected into the glass during manufacture to increase solar reflection and absorption
- 06 63008 surface coated float glass**
 reflective float glass
float glass (BS EN 572-1) that has a reflective surface layer; this reduces transmission of solar radiation by increasing reflection and absorption
- 06 63009 toughened glass**
glass (01) with a high-impact strength, formed by rapid cooling during production so that the residual compressive **stress** (01) remains in the surface
- 06 63010 cladding glass**
clear float glass (06 63004) that has a coloured ceramic enamel fired on to one surface during toughening
- 06 63011 ultraviolet control laminated glass**
laminated glass (BS EN ISO 12543-1) with an interlayer of specified **thickness** (01) and **properties** (01) that enables 99% of the ultraviolet rays to be absorbed
- 06 63012 fire resistant glass**
glass (01) with an intumescent layer, that provides fire resistance for a specified **test** (11 14010) time
- 06 63013 low emissivity glass**
surface coated float glass (06 63008) that reflects the longer wavelengths of solar radiation
- 06 63014 diffuse reflection glass**
glass (01) of which one surface is lightly textured so as to produce slight diffusion
- 06 63015 copper light**
panel (03 12004) that consists of small **panes** (BS 6262-1) of **glass** (01) held together with copper **comes** (06 62072)
- 06 63016 leaded light**
panel (03 12004) that consists of small **panes** (BS 6262-1) of **glass** (01) held together with lead **comes** (06 62072)
- 06 63017 glass bullion**
 glass with ripples on the surface in the shape of concentric circles
- 06 63018 glass lens**
 translucent **glazing** (01) unit that provides light below **flat roofs** (01) or **footways** (01)

NOTE Usually produced by pressing.

- 06 63019 profiled glass**
channel glass
glass (01) formed by rolling
NOTE The channel is usually a shallow u-section.
- 06 63020 stained glass**
glass (01) coloured by fusing pigments to the surface
- 06 63021 antique glass**
hand-blown **glass** (01) of uneven **thickness** (01), both surfaces being textured
*NOTE Usually for **stained glass** (06 63020).*
- 06 63022 bent glass**
curved glass
glass (01) that is curved by moulding in a kiln
- 06 63023 plastics film**
plastics **material** (01) less than 1 mm in **thickness** (01)
- 06 63024 solar control film**
plastics film (06 63023) formulated to dissipate incident solar radiation
- 06 63025 safety film**
plastics film (06 63023) that is applied to **glass** (01) to stop it breaking or ensure that it will break safely under specified conditions
- 06 63026 glazing primer**
primer (01) for use with a **glazing** (01) jointing **material** (01) or jointing **product** (01)
- 8.3 Activities (06 64xxx)**
- 06 64001 dry glaze**
glaze (01) with jointing **sections** (01)
- 06 64002 fenestration**
provision and arrangement of sources of **daylight** (07 59005) in a **façade** (01)
- 8.4 Properties (06 67xxx)**
- 06 67001 slope of glazing**
angle of inclination of **glazing** (01) to the horizontal
- 06 67002 glazing edge cover**
distance between the edge of a **pane** (BS 6262-1) and the sight line
- 06 67003 back clearance**
distance between the surface of a **pane** (BS 6262-1) and the upstand face of the **glazing** (01) **rebate** (08 32123) or groove
- 06 67005 front clearance**
distance between the surface of a **pane** (BS 6262-1) and the upstand surface of a **glazing bead** (prEN 13119) or groove
- 06 67006 pane fracture**
crack in a **pane** (BS 6262-1) that penetrates through its thickness

- 06 67009 infill span**
perpendicular distance between two adjacent parallel **infill supporting members** (06 62070) measured in the plane of the **glazing** (01)
- 06 67010 shading coefficient**
number used to compare the solar radiant heat admission **properties** (01) of **glazing** (01) systems
- 06 67013 infill supporting member span**
parallel distance between the centres of two adjacent points of attachment of an **infill supporting member** (06 62070) to another **infill supporting member** (06 62070), measured in the plane of the **glazing** (01)
- 06 67014 patent glazing depth**
distance between top and bottom edges of **patent glazing** (06 62039) measured in the plane of the **glazing** (01)

9 Jointing products, builders' hardware and accessories (06 7xxxx)

9.1 Parts (06 72xxx)

- 06 72001 sealing strip**
compressible **jointing section** (01) that seals a **joint gap** (01)
- 06 72002 back-up strip**
jointing section (01) inserted in a **joint gap** (01) to limit the **depth** (01) of **sealant** (01) applied; defines the back **profile** (01) of the **sealant** (01) and supports the **sealant** (01)
- 06 72003 jointing tape**
strip (01) of flexible **material** (01) to reinforce a **bedding compound** (06 73002)
- 06 72004 butt hinge**
hinge (06 72122) with a central pin and two flaps fixed to adjacent **joint faces** (ISO 2444) for side hanging or top hanging application
- 06 72005 rising butt hinge**
butt hinge (06 72004) that has a spiral or screw cam and causes a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) to rise when being opened and sometimes to close automatically by gravity
- 06 72006 falling butt hinge**
butt hinge (06 72004) that causes a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) to fall open when not fastened shut
- 06 72007 backflap hinge**
butt hinge (06 72004) with flaps that are wide relative to their **lengths** (01) and are surface fixed
- 06 72008 lift off butt**
butt hinge (06 72004) with pin fixed to one flap that can be lifted away from the other
- 06 72009 loose pin butt**
butt hinge (06 72004) with loose removable pin

- 06 72010 parliament hinge**
butt hinge (06 72004) with a projecting pivot that allows the **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) to clear projections from the **wall** (01) within the limits of the **hinge** (06 72122) pivot projection
- 06 72011 stop butt hinge**
butt hinge (06 72004) with an integral stop to limit the swing of the **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72012 casement hinge**
hinge (06 72122) for a side or top hung **casement** (01)
- 06 72013 easy clean hinge**
casement hinge (06 72012) for side hung applications with a projecting pivot that provides a gap to allow the external surface of a **window** (01) to be reached from the inside
- 06 72014 friction hinge**
hinge (06 72122) to retain a **casement** (01) in any open position by friction
- 06 72015 variable geometry hinge**
hinge (06 72122) for a **casement** (01) in which a pivot is carried on a sliding or rotating **component** (01) that moves during opening
- 06 72016 variable geometry friction stay hinge**
hinge (06 72122) with link arm pivoted near its outer end, connecting a **window frame** (01) to a **casement** (01); freedom of movement is controlled by friction between movable **components** (01)
- 06 72017 horizontal centre pivot**
fastening (01) positioned to allow a **casement** (01) to pivot on an intermediate vertical or horizontal axis
- 06 72018 top centre**
fastening (01) to the top of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) used with a lower pivot or **floor spring** (06 72201)
- 06 72019 tee hinge**
hinge (06 72122) with a pin and two flaps, one of which is narrow and vertical, the other elongated and tapered
- 06 72020 cross garnet hinge**
tee hinge (06 72019) in which the pin knuckle is shorter than the **height** (01) of the vertical flaps
- 06 72021 spring hinge**
hinge (BS EN 12519) including a spring that closes a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) automatically, either single or double action
- 06 72022 spring hinge blank**
hinge (06 72122), used in conjunction with a double action **spring hinge** (06 72021) not of the same **size** (01), that matches it in appearance but does not include a spring
- 06 72023 counter flap hinge**
recessed **hinge** (06 72122) with two equal flaps and a tumbler **joint** (01) link that allows opening through 180° to provide a flat surface when the counter is closed

- 06 72024 screen hinge**
double action **hinge** (06 72122) with two or more knuckles or **joints** (01) that allows each **panel** (03 12004) of a **screen** (01) to swing through 360°
- 06 72025 strap hinge**
hinge (06 72122) with a pin and two elongated tapered flaps
- 06 72026 hook and band hinge**
hinge (06 72122) with an elongated flap with an eye formed to fit over a pin fixed to a back plate, driving spike, **bolt** (01) or **lug** (06 72033)
- 06 72027 collinge hinge**
hinge (06 72122) with a single elongated flap and a ball and socket **joint** (01), the socket cast to a back plate **lug** (06 72033) or welded directly to a support
- 06 72028 field gate hinge**
hinge (06 72122) with a U strap and eye fixed to a **gate** (06 12012), and a hook fixed to the **gate** (06 12012) support
- 06 72029 pipe hook**
bar (01) with a spike at one end a hook at the other to support a **pipe** (01)
- 06 72030 screw hook**
bar (01) with a **wood screw** (06 72082) at one end and a hook at the other
- 06 72031 oakley clip**
small cylindrical **bar** (01) bent to form a hook that is used to hold **cladding** (01) **panels** (03 12004) to a **structural member** (01)
- 06 72032 bitch**
metal **bar** (01) with pointed ends for spiking large pieces of **timber** (01) together, that has both its ends bent at approximately right angles to the **bar** (01) and also at right angles to each other
- 06 72033 lug**
metal **bracket** (01) to secure a **frame** (01) in an **opening** (01)
- 06 72034 holdfast**
metal spike to fasten a piece of **timber** (01) to a **wall** (01); with a hole and flattened end
- 06 72035 splice bar**
reinforcing bar (09 33040) that overlaps another
- 06 72036 tie bar**
bar (01) that connects two **components** (01); it takes the tensile **stress** (01)
- 06 72037 turn buckle**
jointing **component** (01) to connect two threaded **tie bars** (06 72036) and adjust the **tension** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 72038 long screw**
short length of **tube** (01), with a parallel external thread at both ends, to join **tubes** (01) that cannot be rotated

- 06 72039 gusset**
plate (01) to connect structural **members** (01) or strengthen a **joint** (01)
- 06 72040 gang nail connector plate**
steel **plate** (01), with a large number of triangular teeth punched out at right angles, to connect pieces of **timber** (01)
- 06 72041 timber connector**
fastening (01) to spread the **load** (01) at a bolted connection between pieces of **timber** (01)
- 06 72042 shear plate connector**
timber connector (06 72041) that consists of a circular **plate** (01) with a central hole and circumferential flange
- 06 72044 arris rail connector**
fastening (01) to connect a **rail** (08 32002) to a **fence** (01) **post** (01)
- 06 72045 toggle**
fastening (01) to thin **boarding** (01) or a **panel** (01) by means of a **screw** (01) or **bolt** (01) and a clamping device
- 06 72046 spring toggle**
toggle (06 72045) with two equal wings and a **bolt** (01)
- 06 72047 gravity toggle**
toggle (06 72045) with unequal legs, one of which drops, and both of which rest against the back face of a **panel** (01)
- 06 72048 pipe strap**
metal or plastic **strip** (01) fitted around a **pipe** (01) and fastened by means of **bolts** (01) or **screws** (01) to a supporting **structure** (01)
- 06 72049 holderbat**
bracket (01) to support a **pipe** (01) or **pipe fitting** (01) clear of a **structure** (01)
- 06 72050 hanger**
metal **section** (01) used to suspend one **component** (01) from another
- 06 72051 stud**
cylindrical **bar** (01) fixed or welded to supporting **construction** (01) to provide a **fastening** (01)
- 06 72052 stirrup strap**
u-shaped **hanger** (06 72050)
- 06 72053 corrugated fastener**
mitre brad
small short length of corrugated metal with one **chisel** (12 66031) edge; used to connect the edges of two **panels** (01), **strips** (01) or **boarding** (01)
- 06 72054 rivet**
headed shank to fasten two **components** (01) by inserting it through a hole in each **component** (01) and forming a head with the projecting part of the shank

- 06 72055 wire nail**
nail (01) produced from wire
- 06 72056 cut nail**
nail (01) with a tapered rectangular cross-section cut from steel strip (01)
- 06 72057 annular nail**
nail (01) with a ringed shank that increases resistance to withdrawal
- 06 72058 shank nail**
nail (01) of copper or aluminium for a **shake** (06 32122)
- 06 72059 square twisted shank flat head nail**
screw nail
nail (01) with a square helical shank
- 06 72060 tack**
short sharply pointed nail (01) to fix fabric to **wood** (01)
- 06 72061 sleeved nail**
round nail (01) with an outer sleeve that expands when a nail (01) is driven home
- 06 72062 double-headed nail**
duplex head nail
nail (01) with two separate heads on the same shank, the upper one being used to drive and withdraw the nail (01)
- 06 72063 lost head nail**
round or oval wire nail (06 72055) with a tapered head
- 06 72064 oval brad head nail**
oval wire nail (06 72055) with a diamond-shaped head
- 06 72065 lath nail**
small wire nail (06 72055) for **laths** (09 43029)
- 06 72066 convex head roofing nail**
nipple head nail
wire nail (06 72055) with a large convex head and a twisted shank
- 06 72067 dowel pin**
short round wire nail (06 72055) pointed at both ends
- 06 72068 clout nail**
slate nail
wire nail (06 72055) with a large round flat head
- 06 72069 felt nail**
extra large headed clout nail (06 72068)
- 06 72070 tile peg**
clout nail (06 72068) for **roofing tiles** (06 32072) or **roofing slates** (BS EN 12670)
- 06 72071 panel pin**
small pin (01) to fix **sheets** (01)

- 06 72072 masonry nail**
drive pin
hardened steel **pin** (01)
- 06 72073 round plain head nail**
round **wire nail** (06 72055) with a plain head
- 06 72074 chisel point nail**
pipe nail
large round **wire nail** (06 72055) with a **chisel** (12 66031) point
- 06 72075 jagged shank nail**
plasterboard nail
round **wire nail** (06 72055) that has a countersunk head and serrated shank
NOTE Usually galvanized or sherardized.
- 06 72076 cut clasp nail**
headed **cut nail** (06 72056) with a shaped shank produced by shearing
- 06 72077 cut floor brad**
flat **nail** (01) with an offset head, stamped from steel **strip** (01)
- 06 72078 cut lath nail**
small **cut nail** (06 72056) for **laths** (09 43029)
- 06 72079 roofing drive screw**
convex-headed, diamond-pointed, helically shanked **nail** (01)
- 06 72080 tenterhook**
staple (01) with legs of different **length** (01)
- 06 72081 treenail**
hardwood (01) peg driven into a pre-bored hole to secure a mortice and **tenon joint** (08 32061)
- 06 72082 wood screw**
screw (01) for **wood** (01); with a spiral thread and pointed end
- 06 72083 coach screw**
fastening (01) with a spiral threaded shank and a square head, that is screwed into **wood** (01) by use of a **spanner** (12 66054)
- 06 72084 foundation bolt**
holding down bolt
bolt (01) with a ragged end that is cast into **concrete** (01) or **masonry** (01) from which the threaded end projects
- 06 72085 gutter bolt**
bolt (01) to fasten the **socket** (01) to a **spigot** (BS EN 598) in a **rainwater gutter** (01)
- 06 72086 roofing bolt**
bolt (01) for stitching side laps of corrugated **sheets** (01) and **fixing** (01) **components** (01) to **roofing** (01) or **cladding** (01) **sheets** (01)
- 06 72087 seam bolt**
bolt (01) to fasten corrugated **sheets** (01) together

- 06 72088 joint bolt**
handrail bolt
cylindrical **bar** (01), with a thread at both ends, that is used to draw together two lengths of **material** (01)
- 06 72089 hook bolt**
cylindrical **bar** (01) with u-shaped hook at one end and a thread at the other end
- 06 72090 expanding bolt**
bolt (01) that is fitted to a hole into a hole in **masonry** (01) or **concrete** (01) and made secure by the expanding action of shields, cores, sleeves or wedges
- 06 72091 cast-in socket**
threaded socket into which a **bolt** (01) or **stud** (06 72051) can be fastened
- 06 72092 nut**
component (01) with an internal thread to fit a **bolt** (01)
- 06 72093 fixing block**
piece of material inserted into a **building element** (01) or **component** (01) so that **fastenings** (01) can be connected to it
- 06 72095 plug**
small peg pushed into a predrilled hole so that a **fastening** (01) can be fixed into it
- 06 72096 washer**
plate (01) or disc with central hole, used in conjunction with a **fastening** (01); it is inserted between surfaces to distribute **load** (01) and form a tight **joint** (01)
NOTE It is usually flat.
- 06 72097 screw cup washer**
surface-mounted concave **washer** (06 72096) used with a countersunk head **wood screw** (06 72082) or **bolt** (01)
- 06 72098 screw cup socket**
recessed concave **washer** (06 72096) used with a countersunk head **wood screw** (06 72082) or **bolt** (01)
- 06 72099 glazing compound**
jointing **material** (01) for **glazing** (01)
- 06 72100 elastic glazing compound**
glazing compound (06 72099) where the **stresses** (01) induced as a result of movement at a **joint** (01) are almost proportional to the **strain** (01)
- 06 72101 fronting**
triangular **strip** (01) of **glazing compound** (06 72099) between the face of the **glass** (01) or plastic **glazing** (01) and the front edge of the **rebate** (08 32123)
- 06 72102 putty fronting**
putty (prEN 12488) used as **fronting** (06 72101)

- 06 72103 linseed oil putty**
putty (prEN 12488) made from linseed oil and filler
- 06 72104 metal casement putty**
putty (prEN 12488) made from vegetable oil and filler
- 06 72105 bituminous putty**
putty (prEN 12488) made with **bituminous** (04 17014) **materials** (01)
- 06 72106 glazing sealant**
sealant (01) for **glazing** (01)
- 06 72107 glazing capping**
glazing sealant (06 72106) that caps a **glazing tape** (prEN 12488) or non-setting **glazing compound** (prEN 12488)
- 06 72108 handle**
fitting for opening and closing **doors** (01), **windows** (01), **gates** (06 12012) and drawers by hand
- 06 72109 non-structural gasket**
glazing gasket (prEN 12488) in the form of a dense sponge
- 06 72110 structural gasket**
glazing gasket (prEN 12488) that achieves tightness without **adhesion** (01) to the **glass** (01) or plastic **glazing** (01)
- 06 72111 fire resistant gasket**
glazing gasket (prEN 12488) used as a flame barrier or fireproof **sealant** (01)
- 06 72112 glazing bedding**
bedding compound (06 73002) for **glazing** (01)
- 06 72113 full bed**
bed (01) of **glazing bedding** (06 72112) that fills the **space** (01) around the **glass** (01) in a channel or **beaded rebate** (08 32123)
- 06 72114 back bed**
bed (01) for **glazing** (01) in a **rebate** (08 32123)
- 06 72115 glazing peg**
jointing **component** (01) to hold **glass** (01) or plastic **glazing** (01) in a metal surround
- 06 72116 spring clip**
small metal jointing **component** (01) to secure **glazing** (01) in a metal **window frame** (01) before the application of **fronting** (06 72101)
- 06 72117 glazing clip**
small-non corrodible metal **jointing component** (01) inserted in a hole in a metal **window frame** (01) to hold the **pane** (BS 6262-1) in position
- 06 72118 glazing cleat**
small-non corrodible metal **jointing component** (01) secured to a surround to hold a **pane** (BS 6262-1) in position
*NOTE Usually right-angled in **shape** (11 27004).*

- 06 72119 sprig**
small headless **nail** (01) or **pin** (01) to secure **glass** (01) or plastic **glazing** (01) in a **wood** (01) surround before applying the **fronting** (06 72101)
- 06 72120 hybrid system**
glazing (01) **assembly** (01) in which a combination of **jointing products** (01) are used to produce a waterproof **joint** (01)
- 06 72121 catch**
fastener (01) that holds a **component** (01) in a closed or open position and is released by hand
NOTE Usually operable from one side only.
- 06 72122 hinge**
fastener (01) between two adjacent parts that permits rotary movement of one part relative to the other about a single axis
- 06 72123 hook and eye**
fastener (01) that consists of a **bar** (01), linked to a screwed eye, with a hooked end that slots into a separate screwed eye
- 06 72124 cabin hook**
fastener (01) that consists of a **bar** (01), linked to an eye on a back plate, with a hooked end that slots into a separate eye on a back plate
- 06 72125 hasp and staple**
fitting (01) with a slotted hinged part that engages over a staple-shaped eye, to secure a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519), **gate** (06 12012) or lid in a closed position and used with a **padlock** (06 72137)
- 06 72126 night latch**
latch (01) with a **bolt** (BS EN 12209) that is operated internally by a **knob** (06 72187) and externally by a **key** (01)
- 06 72127 cylinder night latch**
night latch (06 72126) that is operated by rotation of a **cylinder** (01)
- 06 72128 dead lock**
lock (01) that contains only a **deadbolt** (BS EN 12209)
- 06 72129 mortice lock**
lock (01) inserted in a **mortice** (08 38001)
NOTE Usually in the closing edge of a door leaf (BS EN 12519) or window (01).
- 06 72130 rim lock**
lock (01) attached to the face of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72131 external access knob**
fitting (01) for opening or securing a emergency device from the outside
- 06 72132 two bolt lock**
lock (01) that has a **deadbolt** (BS EN 12209) and a **latch bolt** (BS EN 12209)

- 06 72133 bathroom lock**
lock (01) that has a **latch bolt** (BS EN 12209), operated from both sides by **handles** (06 72108), and a **deadbolt** (BS EN 12209), operated from the inside only by means of a **thumb turn** (BS EN 1906), with provision for emergency opening from the outside
- 06 72134 coin operated lock**
 automatic lock
lock (01) in which the insertion of a coin permits the **bolt** (BS EN 12051) to be activated
- 06 72135 glass door lock**
lock (01) for a **glass door** (06 62016) or a **plastics door** (06 62017)
- 06 72136 gate lock**
lock (01) for a **metal gate** (06 12012)
- 06 72137 padlock**
 detachable and portable **lock** (01), with a shackle and shackle retaining **assembly** (01)
- 06 72138 cabinet lock**
lock (01) for a cupboard, drawer, chest, desk, box or similar
- 06 72139 budget lock**
lock (01) with a pivoted tongue that, when turned 90 degrees by the **key** (01), swings into a slot **striking plate** (06 72166) to serve as a **deadbolt** (BS EN 12209)
- 06 72140 servant key**
 individual **key** (01) to a **lock** (01) in a suite of **locks** (01) that has a **master key** (06 72141)
- 06 72141 master key**
key (01) that passes all the **locks** (01) in a suite, each of which is different
- 06 72142 grand master key**
key (01) that passes every **lock** (01) in a number of suites of **locks** (01), that have **master keys** (06 72141)
- 06 72143 cylinder latch**
latch (01) in which the **latch action** (BS EN 12209) is operated by one or more **cylinders** (01)
- 06 72144 mortice latch**
latch (01) inserted in a **mortice** (08 38001)
NOTE Usually in the closing edge of a door leaf (BS EN 12519) or window (01).
- 06 72145 rim latch**
latch (01) attached to the rim of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72146 tubular mortice latch**
mortice latch (06 72144) that has a **case** (BS EN 12209) shaped to fit into a cylindrical **mortice** (08 38001)

- 06 72147 panic latch**
latch (01) in which the **latch action** (BS EN 12209) is released by pressure in a horizontal direction
- 06 72148 gate latch**
fastener (01) for a **gate** (06 12012) that consists of a pivoted **bar** (01), surface fixed, operable from both sides
- 06 72149 thumb latch**
fastener (01) that consists of a pivoted **bar** (01) raised by thumb pressure on a lever **bar** (01)
- 06 72150 push-pull fastener**
fastener (01) that holds a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) closed and requires only a push or pull to disengage
- 06 72151 ball catch**
push-pull fastener (06 72150) inserted in a **mortice** (08 38001), that consists of a spring loaded ball in a tubular **case** (BS EN 12209)
- 06 72152 bales catch**
ball catch (06 72151) that has a **forend** (BS EN 12209) suitable for **screw** (01) fixing
- 06 72153 roller catch**
push-pull fastener (06 72150) that consists of a spring loaded roller in a **case** (BS EN 12209)
- 06 72154 button**
catch (06 72121) in the form of a rotating piece of **wood** (01) or metal screwed to a **door frame** (01)
- 06 72155 magnetic catch**
catch (06 72121) that incorporates a magnet and a steel retaining **plate** (01) or roller
- 06 72156 flush ring catch**
catch (06 72121) with **latch bolt** (BS EN 12209) that is operated by a **flush handle** (06 72181) in the **shape** (11 27004) of a hinged ring
- 06 72157 cupboard door catch**
catch (06 72121) for a cupboard **door** (01)
- 06 72158 counter flap catch**
gravity operated **catch** (06 72121) holding a counter flap in the raised position
- 06 72159 fanlight catch**
catch (06 72121) for an inward opening **fanlight** (01)
- 06 72160 gate catch**
catch (06 72121) for a **gate** (06 12012)
- 06 72161 holding back catch**
catch (06 72121) fixed to the **ground** (01) or a **wall** (01) to retain a **gate** (06 12012), **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) or **window** (01) in the open position

- 06 72162 panic bolt**
fastener (01) that consists of a minimum of two rods or **bolts** (BS EN 12051) engaged in the surrounding **frame** (01) or **floor** (01) and released by pressure in a horizontal direction
- 06 72163 slide bolt**
supplementary **bolt** (BS EN 12051) on a **rim latch** (06 72145) that is operated only from the inside
- 06 72164 throw**
distance that a **deadbolt** (BS EN 12209) moves in an outward direction under the action of a **key** (01)
- 06 72165 shoot**
distance that a **latch bolt** (BS EN 12209) moves under the action of a spring or weight
- 06 72166 striking plate**
component (01) fixed to a **frame** (01) to engage a **bolt** (BS EN 12209)
- 06 72167 backset**
horizontal distance from the outside face of the **forend** (BS EN 12209) of a **rim lock** (06 72130) or **mortice lock** (06 72129) or **bored lockset** (BS EN 12209) to the centre of the **key** (01) hole or **follower** (BS EN 12209) or both
- 06 72168 push button**
operating mechanism of a **catch** (06 72121) in the form of a plunger
- 06 72169 pin tumbler mechanism**
lock mechanism (BS EN 12209) with a rotating cylindrical plug operated by a **key** (01) that lifts an arrangement of pins
- 06 72170 disc tumbler mechanism**
flat tumbler mechanism
lock mechanism (BS EN 12209) with a rotating cylindrical plug operated by a **key** (01) that lifts or rotates an arrangement of retainers in the form of flat plates
- 06 72171 anti-thrust action**
latch action (BS EN 12209) in which the **latch bolt** (BS EN 12209), when engaged, is resisted from being forced back by end pressure on the **bolt** (BS EN 12209)
- 06 72172 one way latch action**
latch action (BS EN 12209) that permits the **follower** (BS EN 12209) to be turned in one direction only
- 06 72173 two way latch action**
latch action (BS EN 12209) that permits the **follower** (BS EN 12209) to be turned in either direction
- 06 72174 hookbolt**
curved or hook-shaped **deadbolt** (BS EN 12209)
- 06 72175 claw bolt**
deadbolt (BS EN 12209) that has pivoted claws that swing out sideways to engage in the **striking plate** (06 72166)

- 06 72176 sliding door handle**
handle (06 72108) for a **sliding door** (BS EN 12433-1)
NOTE Usually recessed.
- 06 72177 trap door handle**
handle (06 72108), with a hinged ring, for a **trap door** (06 62007)
NOTE Usually recessed.
- 06 72178 casement handle**
handle (06 72108) for a side hung **casement** (01)
- 06 72179 sash handle**
handle (06 72108) for a **sash** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72180 drawer handle**
handle (06 72108) for a drawer
- 06 72181 flush handle**
handle (06 72108) that does not project beyond the surface to which it is fixed
- 06 72182 pull handle**
handle (06 72108) that is fixed at one or more points and projects from the surface to which it is fixed
*NOTE Sometimes mounted on a **plate** (01).*
- 06 72183 bow handle**
bow shaped **pull handle** (06 72182) fixed at both ends
- 06 72184 cranked pull handle**
offset handle
pull handle (06 72182), the grip of which is offset from its fixing
- 06 72185 drop handle**
pivoted **handle** (06 72108) that falls by gravity to a vertical position when not in use
- 06 72186 flush lift**
recessed **fitting** (01) to facilitate lifting
- 06 72187 knob**
handle (06 72108) of spherical ovoid or similar form
- 06 72188 centre door knob**
door knob (BS EN 1906) fixed to the centre of a **door** (01)
- 06 72189 cupboard knob**
knob (06 72187) on a cupboard **door** (01)
- 06 72190 drawer knob**
knob (06 72187) on a drawer
- 06 72191 cylinder pull**
fitting (01), used with a **cylinder** (01), in the form of a **plate** (01) lipped to provide a finger hold for opening or closing a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) from the outside

- 06 72192 flush pull**
fitting (01) that provides a recessed finger hold for opening or closing a **sliding door** (BS EN 12433-1) or drawer
- 06 72193 drawer pull**
fitting (01) that provides a finger hold for opening a drawer
- 06 72194 stay**
fitting (01) to control or limit the movement of a **casement** (01)
- 06 72195 casement stay**
stay (06 72194) fixed to an outward opening **casement** (01)
- 06 72196 peg stay**
casement stay (06 72195) that consists of a pivotal **bar** (01) perforated or engaging by some other mechanism on one or more pegs
- 06 72197 sliding stay**
stay (06 72194) that consists of a **bar** (01) sliding over another **bar** (01) or through a mounting
- 06 72198 folding stay**
casement stay (06 72195) that consists of two interlocking pivoted **bars** (01)
- 06 72199 quadrant stay**
stay (06 72194) that consists of a curved arm and a stop for a bottom hung inward opening **fanlight** (01)
- 06 72200 door closer**
mechanical device for closing a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72201 floor spring**
floor mounted closer
door closer (06 72200) positioned in a **floor** (01), that also supports the **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72202 jamb mounted door closer**
door closer (06 72200) positioned at or near the mid-height of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72203 overhead door closer**
door closer (06 72200) positioned at or near the top of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72204 surface mounted door closer**
door closer (06 72200) on the face of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) or **door frame** (01)
- 06 72205 concealed door closer**
door closer (06 72200) housed within a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) or **door frame** (01)
- 06 72206 door stay**
fitting (01) to a **floor** (01) or **wall** (01) that limits the extent to which a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) opens
- 06 72207 gate stop**
fitting (01) to a **floor** (01), **wall** (01) or **ground** (01) that limits the extent to which a **gate** (06 12012) opens

- 06 72208 door chain**
fitting (01) in the form of a short chain, demountable at one end, to limit the initial opening of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72209 door limiter**
fitting (01) in the form of a short **bar** (01), demountable at one end, to limit the initial opening of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72210 door holder**
fitting (01) fixed to a **floor** (01), **wall** (01) or **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) to retain a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) in the open position
- 06 72211 gate holder**
fitting (01) fixed to a **wall** (01), **gate** (06 12012) or the **ground** (01) to retain a **gate** (06 12012) in the open position
- 06 72212 locking bar**
fitting (01) in the form of a **bar** (01) to secure a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) in the closed position or to secure together a pair of **door leaves** (BS EN 12519) with a **padlock** (06 72137)
- 06 72213 cylinder locking bar**
fitting (01) with an integral **cylinder** (01) **key** (01) operated mechanism to secure a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) in the closed position or to secure together a pair of **door leaves** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72214 door guard rail**
bar (01) across the face of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) to protect it from damage
- 06 72215 door co-ordinator device**
component (01) that enables the **door leaves** (BS EN 12519) of a pair with rebated meeting edges to close in the correct sequence
- 06 72216 door plate**
plate (01) to protect part of the surface of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72217 kicking plate**
door plate (06 72216) across the bottom of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- 06 72218 finger plate**
door plate (06 72216) fixed vertically near the closing edge of a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519)
- NOTE Often positioned so it can be used with the **door knob** (BS EN 1906).*
- 06 72219 push plate**
door plate (06 72216) fixed on a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) that is usually unfastened and with a self-closing device
- 06 72220 cylinder rose**
plate (01) that surrounds the outer end of a **cylinder** (01)
- 06 72221 letter plate**
slotted **plate** (01) fixed over a slot in a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) to permit letters or similar material to be delivered

- 06 72222 door knocker**
hinged percussive device, attached to a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519), that enables callers to draw attention to their presence
- 06 72223 postal knocker**
letter plate (06 72221) with a **door knocker** (06 72222)
- 06 72224 cylinder latch knocker**
plate (01) with a **door knocker** (06 72222) and a hole for the **cylinder** (01) of a **cylinder night latch** (06 72127)
- 06 72225 push pad**
fitting (01), attached to and raised from a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519), that provides a surface for pushing a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) open
- 06 72226 door bell**
ringing device that enables callers to draw attention to their presence
- 06 72227 cupboard furniture**
fittings (01) for a cupboard
- 06 72228 drawer furniture**
fittings (01) for a drawer
- 06 72229 gate furniture**
fittings (01) for a **gate** (06 12012)
- 06 72230 dummy furniture**
fittings (01) on a **door leaf** (BS EN 12519), cupboard, **gate** (06 12012) or drawer, solely for ornament or symmetry
- 06 72231 lockset**
lock (01) with a set of **door furniture** (01), **cupboard furniture** (06 72227) or **gate furniture** (06 72229)
- 06 72232 latchset**
latch (01) with a set of **door furniture** (01), **cupboard furniture** (06 72227), **drawer furniture** (06 72228) or **gate furniture** (06 72229)
- 06 72233 half lockset**
lock (01) with a set of **fittings** (01) that comprises one **handle** (06 72108), one **rose** (BS EN 1906), one **escutcheon** (BS EN 1906) or other combined cover **plate** (01), and a suitable **spindle** (BS EN 1906)
- 06 72234 half latchset**
latch (01) with a set of **fittings** (01) that comprises one **handle** (06 72108), one **rose** (BS EN 1906) or other cover **plate** (01), and a suitable **spindle** (BS EN 1906)
- 06 72235 rim lockset**
rim lock (06 72130) with a set of **fittings** (01) that comprises two **handles** (06 72108), one **rose** (BS EN 1906), one **escutcheon** (BS EN 1906) and a suitable **spindle** (BS EN 1906)

- 06 72236 mortice lockset**
mortice lock (06 72129) with a set of **fittings** (01) that comprises two **handles** (06 72108), two **roses** (BS EN 1906), two **escutcheons** (BS EN 1906) or other combined cover **plates** (01) and a suitable **spindle** (BS EN 1906)
- 06 72237 half rim lockset**
rim lock (06 72130) with a set of **fittings** (01) that comprises one **handle** (06 72108), one **rose** (BS EN 1906), one **escutcheon** (BS EN 1906) or other cover **plate** (01) and a suitable **spindle** (BS EN 1906)
- 06 72238 half mortice lockset**
mortice lock (06 72129) with a set of **fittings** (01) that comprises one **handle** (06 72108), one **rose** (BS EN 1906), one **escutcheon** (BS EN 1906) or other combined cover **plate** (01) and a suitable **spindle** (BS EN 1906)
- 06 72239 bathroom lockset**
bathroom lock (06 72133) with a set of **fittings** (01), an indicator to show the **door** (01) is locked and some provision for emergency opening from the outside
- 06 72240 locking latchset**
latchset (06 72232) in which the **latch** (01), the **fittings** (01) or both, provide a means of securing the **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) on one side
- 06 72241 bolt through**
fix **fittings** (01) with a **bolt** (01) that passes through the **door leaf** (BS EN 12519), cupboard, drawer or **gate** (06 12012)
- 06 72242 baffle**
flexible **jointing section** (01) fitted into grooves between adjacent **components** (01) to minimize direct entry of rain into an **open joint** (11 42015)
- 06 72243 weather strip**
sealing strip (06 72001) to close a gap between an external **door leaf** (BS EN 12519) or **opening light** (06 62031) and its **frame** (01) in order to reduce air infiltration and obstruct the passage of water
- 06 72244 draught excluder**
door strip
sealing strip (06 72001) to prevent the passage of air
- 06 72245 water bar**
metal or plastics **strip** (01) inserted in the upper and/or surface of a **sill** (01) or **threshold** (BS EN 12433-2) to obstruct the passage of water
- 9.2 Materials (06 73xxx)**
- 06 73002 bedding compound**
jointing material (01) to form a **bed** (01)
- 06 73003 joint filler**
jointing material (01) or **jointing section** (01) to fill to partly fill a **joint gap** (01)

- 06 73004 brushing adhesive**
adhesive (01) that is applied by brush
- 06 73005 gun applied adhesive**
adhesive (01) that is applied by extrusion gun
- 06 73006 trowelling adhesive**
adhesive (01) applied by **trowel** (06 26001)
- 06 73007 spreading adhesive**
adhesive (01) applied by spreader
NOTE The spreader is usually serrated.
- 06 73008 sealant primer**
liquid applied to a joint **contact surface** (ISO 2444) before applying a **sealant** (01)
- 06 73009 back-up material**
jointing material (01) inserted in a **joint gap** (01) to limit the **depth** (01) of a **sealant** (01) applied, defining the back **profile** (01) of the **sealant** (01) and supporting the **sealant** (01)

10 Finishes (06 8xxxx)

10.1 Parts (06 82xxx)

- 06 82001 electroplated deposit**
metallic **coat** (01) produced by electrodeposition
- 06 82002 anodic oxide coat**
finish (01) formed by conversion of the surface of a metal in an electrolytic oxidation process
- 06 82003 composite coat**
finish (01) that consists of a metal containing codeposited particles
- 06 82004 multilayer deposit**
finish (01) that consists of two or more layers of metal deposited successively, the layers being either of different metals or of the same metal with different **characteristics** (01)
- 06 82005 metallic finish**
finish (01) that shows a degree of metallic lustre due to incorporation of flake metallic **pigment** (BS EN 971-1)
- 06 82006 barrier coat**
coat (01) that prevents harmful interaction between a **substrate** (01) and subsequent **coats** (01)
- 06 82007 key coat**
primary coat
coat (01) to promote **adhesion** (01) of a subsequent **coat** (01)
- 06 82008 skin coat**
solid protective layer that forms the upper surface of an expanded coated fabric

- 06 82009 paint system**
coating system (BS EN 971-1) using **paint** (01)
- 06 82010 washable finish**
finish (01) from which dirt and other water-based stains may be cleaned with a damp cloth and soapy water
- 06 82011 scrubbable finish**
finish (01) from which dirt and stains may be cleaned with a sponge or soft brush and a mild detergent or abrasive, without causing visible damage
- 06 82012 textured finish**
finish (01) that has a textured surface
- 06 82013 bubble**
pocket of air or **solvent** (BS EN 971-1) vapour in a **coat** (01)
- 06 82014 hair line crack**
crack that is just visible to the naked eye
- 06 82015 bloom**
visible exudation or effervescence on the surface of plastics
- 06 82016 nodule**
undesirable solid protrusion from the surface of a **finish** (01)
- 06 82017 bloom**
deposit on a **coat** (01) of **paint** (01) or **varnish** (BS EN 971-1) that causes loss of **gloss** (BS EN 971-1) and dulling of **colour** (11 27079) that can be removed by wiping with a damp cloth
- 06 82018 flash line**
raised line on the surface of a **moulded section** (08 32095) or casting and formed at the junction of the mould or die parts
- 06 82019 flow line**
visible line in a **moulded section** (08 32095) or casting in the direction of, and caused by flow of **material** (01)
- 06 82020 weld line**
mark on a **material** (01) formed by the **welding** (BS 499-1) of two parts or streams of **material** (01)
- 06 82021 holiday**
hole or flaw in the continuity of a protective **coat** (01)
- 06 82022 leathercloth**
plastics coated fabric (06 82023) of leather-like appearance
- 06 82023 plastics coated fabric**
knitted, woven or non-woven fabric **substrate** (01) with a flexible adherent plastics **coat** (01)
- 06 82024 plastics coated paper**
paper **substrate** (01) with a flexible adherent plastics **coat** (01)
- 06 82025 embossed sheet**
sheet (01) with a textured pattern on one or both sides

- 06 82026 printed sheeting**
sheeting (01) to which a transparent or coloured surface **coat** (01) has been applied
- 06 82027 embossed sheeting**
sheeting (01) that has a raised or indented pattern
- 06 82028 crosswise laminate**
laminate (01) in which anisotropic layers are arranged at right angles to each other
- 06 82029 decorative high pressure laminate**
laminate (01) formed by means of heat and high pressure, the outer layer or layers having decorative **colours** (11 27079) or designs
- 06 82030 finished wall-covering**
wall-covering (01) that is not intended to be decorated after hanging
- 06 82031 wall-covering for subsequent decoration**
wall-covering (01) that is intended for decoration after hanging
- 06 82032 wall lining**
wall-covering (01) to serve as a preparatory layer on a **wall-covering support** (06 82034), prior to the application of a **finished wall-covering** (06 82030) or **wall-covering for subsequent decoration** (06 82031)
- 06 82033 base web**
part of a multilayer **wall-covering** (01) to contact the **wall-covering support** (06 82034)
- 06 82034 wall-covering support**
surface to which a **wall-covering** (01) is applied
- 06 82035 wallpaper**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) made of paper, the front face of which is decorated
- 06 82036 vinyl wall-covering on paper**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) comprising a paper **base web** (06 82033) with a layer of **material** (01) based on polyvinyl chloride or another polymer on its front face; the front of the **base web** (06 82033) or the vinyl **coat** (01) is decorated
- 06 82037 vinyl wall-covering on textile or non-woven**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) comprising a textile or non-woven **base web** (06 82033) with a layer of **material** (01) based on polyvinyl chloride or another polymer on its front face; the front of the **base web** (06 82033) or the vinyl **coat** (01) is decorated
- 06 82038 plastics wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) made entirely of plastics, the front face of which is decorated
- 06 82039 heavy duty wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) claimed to have high mechanical resistance and cleanability

- 06 82040 textile wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) with a textile front face
- 06 82041 coated wallpaper**
wallpaper (06 82035) with a thin transparent **coat** (01) based on polyvinyl acetate, or similar plastics, applied over the top of the decoration, that **coat** (01) being of insufficient **thickness** (01) to be removable as a continuous self-supporting film
- 06 82042 relief wall-covering**
wall-covering (01) with a pronounced three-dimensional design or structure on the surface
- 06 82043 blown vinyl relief wallcovering**
finished **relief wall-covering** (06 82042) where three dimensional design or structure is made by foaming a layer and/or deposit of polyvinyl chloride or other polymeric material
- 06 82044 flocked wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) the surface of which has been decorated by cut textile fibres, bonded at one end to the surface by **adhesive** (01) and standing more or less perpendicular to the surface
- 06 82045 metal foil wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) in which a rolled film of metal is bonded to a **base web** (06 82033) to give a decorative effect
- 06 82046 metallized wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) in which a metallized plastic film is bonded to a **base web** (06 82033) to give a decorative effect
- 06 82047 metallic effect wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) with a coated or printed surface that incorporates a metal powder or a powder giving a metallic effect
- 06 82048 ingrain wall-covering**
wall-covering (01) consisting of paper structured by the introduction of **wood** (01) particles as a base for a **finished wall-covering** (06 82030) or **wall-covering for subsequent decoration** (06 82031)
- 06 82049 mural wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) with a pictorial motif that is non-repetitive
NOTE The pictorial motif may extend over more than one width.
- 06 82050 textured wall-covering**
finished wall-covering (06 82030) where **grass** (06 12057), **cork** (ISO 633) or granules of organic or inorganic materials are fixed on to a base
- 06 82051 strippable wall-covering**
wall-covering (01) that may be removed manually in a dry state, substantially in one piece, by pulling it away from the **wall-covering support** (06 82034)

- 06 82052 peelable wall-covering**
wall-covering (01) from which the decorative or protective surface may be removed manually from its **base web** (06 82033) in a dry state substantially in one piece; the **base web** (06 82033) remains on the **wall-covering support** (06 82034)
- 06 82053 wet removable wall-covering**
wall-covering (01) that is removed from a **wall-covering support** (06 82034) by scraping following soaking with water, applying steam or using a proprietary stripping agent
- 06 82054 spongeable wall-covering**
wall-covering (01) from which **adhesive** (01) on the external face may be wiped with a damp cloth or sponge, without causing visible damage

10.2 Materials (06 83xxx)

- 06 83001 organic powder coating material**
product (01) that contains **pigments** (BS EN 971-1), resins and other **additives** (01), that is applied in the form of a powder on to a **substrate** (01) and is fused to form a coherent continuous **finish** (01)
- 06 83002 zinc rich primer**
primer (06 83006) pigmented with zinc metal particles that forms, after drying, an electrically conducting **coat** (01) giving protection against corrosion of a ferrous **substrate** (01)
- 06 83003 air drying lacquer**
coating material (01) that dries solely by evaporation of **solvents** (BS EN 971-1)
- NOTE It may be coloured.*
- 06 83004 stoving lacquer**
coloured transparent **stoving** (BS EN 971-1) **finish** (01)
- 06 83005 knotting**
quick-drying composition to provide a local impervious covering for **knots** (BS EN 844) and other resinous areas in **joinery** (01) in preparation for painting
- 06 83006 primer**
paint (01) for a **priming coat** (BS EN 971-1)
- 06 83007 stain**
product (01) that contains colouring matter in solution or suspension to colour a surface by penetration without hiding it
- 06 83008 glaze coat**
material (01) that forms a thin translucent coloured **coat** (01) to enrich or modify a painted surface
- 06 83009 textured paint**
paint (01) that, on normal application, gives a **rough** (11 27053) **finish** (01)
- 06 83010 bitumen-based coating material**
liquid mixture of **bitumen** (01) in a carrier that provides a protective **coat** (01)

- 06 83011 natural finish**
coating **material** (01) that does not totally obscure the surface **characteristics** (01) of **wood** (01)
- 06 83012 exterior woodstain**
natural finish (06 83011) for external use
- 06 83013 opaque stain**
exterior woodstain (06 83012) that contains opaque **pigment** (BS EN 971-1)
- 06 83014 silicone-based water repellent**
coating material (01) that consists of a solution of silicones in hydrocarbons
- 06 83015 surface filler**
composition for filling voids and undulations in a **substrate** (01) to produce a smooth, even surface
- 06 83016 paint remover**
product (01) for removing or helping the removal of a **coat** (01) of **paint** (01) by chemical or physical action

10.3 Activities (06 84xxx)

- 06 84001 blasting treatment**
process in which water or solid particles are projected at high velocity against a surface
- 06 84002 condition**
treat a surface so that it responds reproducibly to a process or **test** (11 14010)
- 06 84003 deburr**
remove burrs or sharp edges from a **substrate** (01)
- 06 84004 etch**
roughen a **substrate** (01) with a chemical agent
- 06 84006 burnish**
polish by rubbing under pressure
- 06 84007 anodize**
electrolytic oxidation process in which the surface layer of a metal is converted into a **finish** (01)
NOTE Relevant metals are aluminium, magnesium, zinc.
- 06 84008 mechanical coat**
impinge particles of metal on to the surface of a **component** (01) or **material** (01) freely moving within a rotating container, when suitable surface conditioning chemicals are also present, but without the use of an applied **electric current** (11 27105)
- 06 84009 chemical plate**
deposit a metallic **coat** (01) by chemical non-electrolytic methods
- 06 84010 conversion treatment**
give a **finish** (01) that includes a compound from the **substrate** (01), but is not **anodizing** (06 84007)

- 06 84011 passivation treatment**
conversion treatment (06 84010) to reduce risk of corrosion
- 06 84012 electroplate**
deposit an adherent metallic **coating material** (01) on a **substrate** (01) using an **electric current** (11 27105)
- 06 84013 etch**
produce a uniform matt **finish** (01) by chemical or electrochemical methods
- 06 84014 metal coat**
coat (01) with a metal
- 06 84015 hot dip coat**
form a metallic **coat** (01) by dipping into a bath of molten metal
- 06 84016 galvanize**
hot dip coat (06 84015) with zinc
- 06 84017 sherardize**
metal coat (06 84014) ferrous metals by alloying with zinc particles just below their melting point
- 06 84018 metal spray**
spray metal in a semi-molten form to produce a metallic **coat** (01)
- 06 84019 pickle**
remove compounds from a **substrate** (01) by a chemical or electrochemical method
- NOTE The compounds most commonly referred to are oxides.*
- 06 84020 clean**
remove foreign matter from a surface
- 06 84021 chemical clean**
clean (06 84020) by applying a chemical to a surface or immersing a workpiece in a chemical
- 06 84022 electrolytic clean**
clean (06 84020) by passing an **electric current** (11 27105) through a solution, the workpiece to be cleaned being one of the electrodes
- 06 84023 degrease**
remove oil or grease
- 06 84024 valley print**
zinc emboss
produce a two-colour effect on a surface by embossing it and at the same time applying a **material** (01) of contrasting **colour** (11 27079) so that the **colour** (11 27079) remains substantially in the troughs of the embossed pattern
- 06 84025 scumble**
antique
produce a two-colour effect on the surface of an embossed plastics **product** (01) by spreading a **material** (01) of contrasting **colour** (11 27079) so it remains substantially in the troughs of the embossed pattern

- 06 84026 tip print**
produce a two-colour effect on the surface of an embossed plastics **product** (01) by spreading a **material** (01) of contrasting **colour** (11 27079) so it remains substantially on the crests of the embossed pattern
- 06 84027 French polish**
apply a lacquer by rotary motion of a pad to form a glossy or satin **finish** (01)
- 06 84028 limewash**
apply a **coat** (01) that contains **hydrated lime** (BS EN 459-1) or **slaked lime** (BS EN 459-1)
- 06 84029 reverse alternate lengths**
when hanging **wall-covering** (01), reverse adjacent lengths
- 06 84030 lamination**
process of **bonding** (01) two or more layers of **material** (01)
- 06 84031 scumble**
remove or texture portions of a newly applied **colour** (11 27079) **coat** (01) while still wet, in order to expose part of the **colour** (11 27079) beneath
- 06 84032 bronze**
give the **colour** (11 27079) of a copper and tin alloy to a surface
- 06 84033 overlap and double cut**
make the edges of adjoining lengths of **wall-covering** (01) butt together
NOTE The adjoining edges are overlapped, and both thicknesses are cut through in a continuous movement with a sharp knife.
- 06 84034 wallcovering butt joint**
fit the edges of adjoining lengths of **wall-covering** (01) closely together without cutting
- 06 84035 melamine face**
heat press paper impregnated with melamine resin to a **substrate** (01), on one or both sides or all round
- 10.4 Processes (06 85xxx)**
- 06 85001 saponification**
decomposition of a **medium** (BS EN 971-1) or **varnish** (BS EN 971-1) **coat** (01) by alkali and moisture in a **substrate** (01)
- 06 85002 lifting**
softening, **swelling** (BS EN 12670) or separation from a **substrate** (01) of a dry **coat** (01) as the result of the application of a subsequent **coat** (01)
- 06 85003 frosting**
formation of finely wrinkled surface on a **coat** (01) during drying
NOTE May be used intentionally to mask imperfections (01) or achieve other physical properties (01).

- 06 85004 bleeding**
diffusion of a soluble coloured substance into or through a **coat** (01) from beneath that produces an undesirable staining or **discoloration** (11 27130)
- 06 85005 exudation**
sweating
emergence on the surface of a **coat** (01) of one or more of its liquid constituents or of liquids from the **substrate** (01)
- 06 85006 checking**
formation of superficial fine cracks over a surface giving the semblance of a small pattern
- 06 85007 crazing**
formation of fine cracks distributed over the surface
- 06 85008 crocodiling**
alligatoring
formation in a **coat** (01) of a pattern of wide cracks that resembles the hide of a crocodile
- 06 85009 crow's foot cracking**
pattern of cracks that resembles a crow's foot
- 06 85011 flaking**
lifting of a **coat** (01) from the underlying surface in the form of flakes or scales
- 06 85012 chalking**
development of a loosely adherent fine powder on the surface of a **finish** (01) that arises from degradation of one or more of its constituents
- 06 85013 popping**
formation of craters in a **finish** (01) that results from the evaporation of unmixed water or **solvent** (BS EN 971-1), or expansion of solid particles
- 10.5 Properties (06 87xxx)**
- 06 87001 blister**
dome-shaped **defect** (01) in a **coat** (01) that arises from loss of **adhesion** (01)
- 06 87002 pit**
surface **imperfection** (01) in the form of a small depression or cavity
- 06 87003 tarnish**
superficial oxide **coat** (01) that produces dulling, staining or **discoloration** (11 27130) of a metal surface
- 06 87004 scale**
undesirable oxide **coat** (01) thicker than **tarnish** (06 87003)
- 06 87005 ropiness**
defect (01) resulting from brush marks that have not flowed out

- 06 87006 run defect** (01) that results from the downward movement of a **paint** (01) or **varnish** (BS EN 971-1) **coat** (01)
- NOTE Usually caused by the collection of excess quantities at irregularities in the surface, the excess material (01) continuing to flow after the surrounding material (01) has set.*
- 06 87007 wrinkle**
small crease in a **coat** (01)
- 06 87008 miss**
complete absence of a **coat** (01) over a small area
- 06 87009 cissing defect** (01) in which a wet **coat** (01) recedes from small areas of the surface leaving **holidays** (06 82021)
- 06 87010 orange peel**
surface **defect** (01) that imparts to a **coat** (01) the dimpled appearance of the skin of an orange
- 06 87011 lapping defect**
obtrusive appearance of joins between areas of **substrate** (01) painted at different times
- 06 87012 window effect**
tiny, colourless, transparent area or speck in a plastics **sheet** (01); it looks like a hole when the **sheet** (01) is held up to the light
- 06 87013 blushing**
milky opalescence that sometimes develops as an **air drying lacquer** (06 83003) dries
- 06 87014 grinning through**
underlying surface showing through due to the inadequate **opacity** (11 27080) of a **coat** (01)
- 06 87015 translucency**
ability of a **coat** (01) to transmit light by diffuse transmission
- 06 87016 repeat**
longitudinal distance between recurrent pattern details on the face of a **wall-covering** (01)
- 06 87017 side join**
relationship between portions of a design pattern or adjacent lengths of a **wall-covering** (01) that are matched together when hung to create the overall pattern
- 06 87018 free match characteristic** (01) of a design pattern on a **wall-covering** (01) that are matched together when hung to create the overall pattern
- 06 87019 straight match characteristic** (01) of a design pattern on a **wall-covering** (01) in which adjacent lengths are intended to be hung without any longitudinal displacement in order to give the correct **side join** (06 87017) matching

06 87020 offset match
 half drop
characteristic (01) of a design pattern on a **wall-covering** (01) in which adjacent lengths are intended to be hung with longitudinal displacement in order to give the correct **side join** (06 87017) matching

06 87021 pin hole
 small hole resembling that made by a pin

11 Signs and signing (06 9xxxx)

11.1 Parts (06 92xxx)

06 92001 message
 information or instructions to be conveyed

06 92002 safety sign
sign (01) about health and safety

06 92003 fire safety sign
sign (01) about fire safety

06 92004 fire equipment sign
fire safety sign (06 92003) that indicates the location of fire fighting equipment of how it should be used, or both

06 92005 health sign
sign (01) for use in **hospitals** (02 21033) and other **buildings** (01) for health care

06 92006 traffic sign
sign (01) to regulate, warn, guide or inform **traffic** (01)

06 92007 public information symbol
 graphic **symbol** (06 99014) to give information to the general public, the understanding of which is not normally dependent on specialist or occupational training

06 92008 direction sign
sign (01) to indicate the way to a destination

06 92009 advance direction sign
direction sign (06 92008) in advance of a junction

06 92010 route confirmatory sign
direction sign (06 92008), after a **road** (01) junction, to show the route number and destinations along the route

NOTE Can show distances to destinations.

06 92011 stack sign
direction sign (06 92008) in which the names of destinations are placed one above the other

06 92012 map sign
direction sign (06 92008) in the form of a symbolic representation of a junction

- 06 92013 flag sign**
direction sign (06 92008) that ends in a **chevron** (06 99025)
- 06 92014 location sign**
sign (01) to indicate the position of a destination
- 06 92015 identity sign**
sign (01) to identify a **room** (01) or area, its number, occupant or function
- 06 92016 directory sign**
sign (01) that lists occupants or facilities on a site, or functions served by the individual **buildings** (01) of a complex
- 06 92017 events board**
sign (01) to publicize forthcoming events
- 06 92018 information sign**
sign (01) that is not a **direction sign** (06 92008), **location sign** (06 92014), **identity sign** (06 92015), **warning sign** (06 92019), **safety sign** (06 92002), **regulatory sign** (06 92022) or **prohibition sign** (06 92020)
- 06 92019 warning sign**
sign (01) that gives warning of a hazard
- 06 92020 prohibition sign**
sign (01) indicating a course of action that is prohibited
- 06 92021 mandatory sign**
sign (01) indicating a course of action that is to be taken
- 06 92022 regulatory sign**
sign (01) that indicates a requirement prescribed by order, regulation or byelaw
- 06 92023 safe condition sign**
reassurance sign
sign (01) that provides information about safe conditions
- 06 92024 supplementary sign**
sign (01) that is supportive of another **sign** (01) and whose main purpose is to provide additional text
- 06 92025 geometric shape sign**
form of **sign** (01) that may contain a **symbol** (06 99014) or **text** (06 99001)
- 06 92026 landscape format**
proportion of a **sign** (01) in which **height** (01) is appreciably shorter than **width** (01)
- 06 92027 portrait format**
proportion of a **sign** (01) in which **height** (01) is appreciably longer than **width** (01)
- 06 92028 message zone**
zone allocated to a **message** (06 92001)

- 06 92029 text zone**
area of **message zone** (06 92028) allocated to **text** (06 99001)
- 06 92030 sign tile**
notional rectangular zone to achieve consistent spacing
- 06 92031 symbol zone**
area of **message zone** (06 92028) allocated to a **symbol** (06 99014)
- 06 92032 arrow zone**
area of **message zone** (06 92028) allocated to an **arrow** (06 99024)
- 06 92033 sign panel**
area within a **sign** (01) that has its own distinctive background
- 06 92034 sign patch**
sign panel (06 92033) that gives one piece of information only
NOTE A route number is an example.
- 06 92035 margin**
space (01) between a **message zone** (06 92028) or **symbol** (06 99014) and the outer edge of a **signboard** (06 92051)
- 06 92036 left hand margin**
margin (06 92035) on the left of a **sign** (01)
- 06 92037 right hand margin**
margin (06 92035) on the right of a **sign** (01)
- 06 92038 top margin**
margin (06 92035) on the top of a **sign** (01)
- 06 92039 bottom margin**
margin (06 92035) on the bottom of a **sign** (01)
- 06 92040 rule**
straight line
- 06 92041 box rule**
four **rules** (06 92040) to enclose a rectangular space
- 06 92042 border**
band that defines the outer edge of a **sign** (01)
- 06 92043 base line**
horizontal line that connects the bottoms of **upper case letters** (06 99009) and **lower case letters** (06 99010) without **descenders** (06 99013)
- 06 92044 mean line**
horizontal line that connects the tops of **lower case letters** (06 99010) without **ascenders** (06 99012)
- 06 92045 align**
line up type **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) to common horizontal or vertical lines
- 06 92046 visually align**
align (06 92045) visually rather than by measure

- 06 92047 range left**
align (06 92045) to the left
- 06 92048 range right**
align (06 92045) to the right
- 06 92049 centre**
position **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) equidistant on either side of a central line
- 06 92051 signboard**
sign (01) that has a flat surface on which the **message** (06 92001) is depicted
- 06 92052 sign plank**
rectangular **signboard** (06 92051) or **component** (01) of a **signboard** (06 92051) the **length** (01) of which noticeably exceeds the **height** (01)
- 06 92053 plaque**
signboard (06 92051) or **component** (01) of a **signboard** (06 92051) the **length** (01) and height of which are the same or similar
- 06 92054 sign bank**
series of **sign planks** (06 92052) placed one above another
- 06 92056 recessed sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by setting cut-out **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) behind similar cut-out **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) in a **signboard** (06 92051)
- 06 92057 flush sign**
sign (01) in which the **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) are raised from the surface of a **signboard** (06 92051)
- 06 92058 proud sign**
sign (01) in which **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) are raised from the surface of a **signboard** (06 92051)
- 06 92059 subsurface sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is placed behind the surface of a transparent sign face
- 06 92060 screenprinted sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced using a framed screen of fine mesh and a mask that ensures the **paint** (01) or ink passes through selected areas
- 06 92061 stencilled sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by painting or inking through a stencil
- 06 92062 photo-etched sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by transferring a photographic image to a metal sheet and etching it

- 06 92063 stamped sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by applying ink to a design cut in rubber or metal and pressing the inked design on to a **sheet** (01)
- 06 92064 stamped sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by cutting out a design from a **sheet** (01) by forcing a die through it
- 06 92065 hot foil sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by fusing **foil** (01) to a sign background with a heated shaped die
- 06 92066 dry transfer sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by transferring cut-out **characters** (06 99008) and **symbols** (06 99014) to a **signboard** (06 92051) under pressure
- 06 92067 embossed sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced on thin flat **material** (01), by selectively raising the surface of the **material** (01)
NOTE The surface is usually raised with a die.
- 06 92068 braille sign**
sign (01) in **braille** (06 99005), the **characters** (06 99008) being represented by raised dots
- 06 92069 internally illuminated sign**
powered illuminated sign (06 92092) in which the light source is placed within the **sign** (01)
- 06 92070 engraved sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by cutting away part of the surface of a **material** (01)
- 06 92071 cast sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by melting a suitable **material** (01), pouring it in to a mould and allowing it to set
- 06 92072 routed sign**
engraved sign (06 92070) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by a high speed cutting **tool** (01)
- 06 92073 carved sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by cutting a design into a three-dimensional object
NOTE Usually by hand.
- 06 92074 moulded sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by softening a **material** (01) and pressing it between two dies
- 06 92075 cut-out character sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is assembled from **characters** (06 990083) cut out of a **sheet** (01)

- 06 92076 built-up character sign**
sign (01) in which **characters** (06 99008) are cut from **sheet** (01) and given depth by joining a **strip** (01) of the same material to a flat-out **character** (06 99008)
- 06 92077 laminated sign**
sign (01) in which the **message** (06 92001) is produced by engraving the top layer of a **laminated** (01)
- 06 92078 variable sign**
sign (01) that can be changed readily
- 06 92079 variable plank sign**
variable sign (06 92078) that consists of a **frame** (01) within which preprinted **sign planks** (06 92052) can be assembled
- 06 92080 roller blind sign**
variable sign (06 92078) that consists of a number of **messages** (06 92001) on a roll of **material** (01); the **messages** (06 92001) are displayed by winding the roll to the required position
- 06 92081 hinged flap sign**
split flap
variable sign (06 92078) that consists of a number of double-sided hinged flaps with **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) arranged so that any two adjacent flap faces can be displayed
- 06 92082 rotating facet sign**
variable sign (06 92078) that consists of **sign planks** (06 92052) with multiple faces that can be rotated to display a different face and **message** (06 92001)
- 06 92083 matrix sign**
variable sign (06 92078) in which **messages** (06 92001) are formed by the controlled display of individual units of dots, bars or other **shapes** (11 27004) arranged on a predetermined grid
- 06 92084 flip disc sign**
matrix sign (06 92083) in which a negative/positive faced disc is turned electromechanically
- 06 92085 video sign**
variable sign (06 92078) displayed on a television screen
- 06 92086 illuminated sign**
sign (01) that emits or reflects light
- 06 92087 maintained illuminated sign**
powered **illuminated sign** (06 92092) that has at least two power sources so that in the event of **failure** (11 17012) of one the other takes over
- 06 92088 non-maintained illuminated sign**
powered **illuminated sign** (06 92092) that has only one source of power
- 06 92089 self-luminous sign**
sign (01) that emits light because it contains tritium gas

- 06 92090 phosphorescent sign**
sign (01) that uses phosphors as pigmentation and emits light for a period of time after the **energy** (01) source has been removed
- 06 92091 retro-reflective sign**
sign (01) that reflects light in the general direction of the light source
- 06 92092 powered illuminated sign**
sign (01) in which the **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) on the sign face are lit by a device connected to a power source
- 06 92093 neon sign**
powered illuminated sign (06 92092) in which the **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014) are formed of gas-filled glass **tubes** (01)
- 06 92094 tungsten bulb sign**
powered illuminated sign (06 92092) that uses tungsten **lamps** (07 52022)
- 06 92095 fluorescent tube sign**
powered illuminated sign (06 92092) that uses tubular **lamps** (07 52022)
- 06 92096 secret sign**
internally illuminated sign (06 92069) the **message** (06 92001) of which cannot be seen when the light source is switched off
- 06 92097 suspended sign**
sign (01) that is supported from above
- 06 92098 projecting sign**
sign (01) that projects from a vertical surface
- 06 92099 post mounted sign**
sign (01) that is fixed to one or more **sign poles** (06 92100)
- 06 92100 sign pole**
post (01) that supports a **sign** (01)
- 06 92101 finger post sign**
post mounted sign (06 92099) that functions as a **direction sign** (06 92008) and has one or more **sign planks** (06 92052) that point in the general direction of the destinations
- 06 92102 wall mounted sign**
sign (01) mounted on a **wall** (01) surface
- 06 92103 free standing sign**
sign (01) that rests on the **ground** (01)
- 06 92104 desk top sign**
sign (01) placed on a desk or counter
- 11.2 Activities (06 94xxx)**
- 06 94001 signwrite**
 inscribe a **sign** (01)

11.3 Plant, equipment and documentation (06 96xxx)

- 06 96001 appropriateness ranking test**
test (11 14010) for placing **symbols** (06 99014), designed for a given **referent** (06 99016), in descending order of merit according to their suitability
- 06 96002 comprehension test**
test (11 14010) for eliciting a response from the public that allows **measurement** (01) of the degree of comprehension of a proposed **symbol** (06 99014)
- 06 96003 matching test**
test (11 14010) in which respondents select from a set of **symbols** (06 99014), the **symbol** (06 99014) they judge best matches a given **referent** (06 99016)

11.4 Properties (06 97xxx)

- 06 97001 colour code**
set of **colours** (11 27079) to which specific meanings are assigned
- 06 97002 safety colour**
colour (11 27079) to which a specific health or safety meaning or purpose is assigned
- 06 97003 contrasting colour**
colour (11 27079) that contrasts with another to make it more conspicuous
- 06 97004 legibility**
ease with which one **property** (01) of **characters** (06 99008) and **symbols** (06 99014) can be distinguished from another
- 06 97005 conspicuity**
capability (01) of one entity in the visual field to be more easily noticed than any surrounding information
- 06 97006 central line of vision**
theoretical line of vision of a person looking straight ahead
- 06 97007 viewing distance**
distance of a **sign** (01) from the person viewing it
- 06 97008 perceived size**
size (01) that a **character** (06 99008) or **symbol** (06 99014) appears to be because of its relationship to its surroundings, as against its actual **size** (01)
- 06 97009 resolution**
ability of a visual system to discriminate small details

11.5 Miscellaneous (06 99xxx)

- 06 99001 text**
message (06 92001) conveyed in **characters** (06 99008) only
- 06 99002 typeface**
set of **characters** (06 99008) derived from one basic design

- 06 99003 roman alphabet**
alphabet that consists of upright **characters** (06 99008)
- 06 99004 italic alphabet**
alphabet that consists of sloping **characters** (06 99008)
- 06 99005 braille**
alphabet designed to be felt by the blind
- 06 99006 serif**
small terminal stroke at the end of the main stroke of a **character** (06 99008)
- 06 99007 sans serif character** (06 99008) or **typeface** (06 99002) without a **serif** (06 99006)
- 06 99008 character**
letter, numeral or punctuation mark
- 06 99009 upper case letter**
capital letter in an alphabet
- 06 99010 lower case letter**
letter in an alphabet other than an **upper case letter** (06 99009)
- 06 99011 counter space** (01) enclosed by closed parts of **characters** (06 99008)
NOTE A feature of such letters as a, b, d, e, g, o, p, q.
- 06 99012 ascender**
part of a **lower case letter** (06 99010) that extends above the **mean line** (06 92044)
- 06 99013 descender**
part of a **lower case letter** (06 99010) that descends below the **base line** (06 92043)
- 06 99014 symbol**
pictorial representation in a **sign** (01)
- 06 99015 symbol function**
normal or **characteristic** (01) purpose of a **symbol** (06 99014)
- 06 99016 referent**
subject represented by a **symbol** (06 99014)
- 06 99017 image content**
elements of a **symbol** (06 99014) and their relative disposition
- 06 99018 standard image content image content** (06 99017) as verbally described for each **referent** (06 99016)
- 06 99019 symbol variant**
alternative **symbol** (06 99014) for a **referent** (06 99016)
- 06 99020 symbol set**
set of **symbols** (06 99014) with related **symbol functions** (06 99015) or **symbol** (06 99014) elements

- 06 99021 symbol field of application**
context in which the use of a **symbol** (06 99014) is appropriate
- 06 99022 guideline example**
selected graphic interpretation of a **symbol** (06 99014), conforming to the standard **image content** (06 99018)
- 06 99023 logotype**
graphic device that consists of **characters** (06 99008) or **symbols** (06 99014), or both, as a single unit
- 06 99024 arrow**
graphic device that has a pointed head and a shaft, used in **signing** (01) to indicate direction
NOTE Arrows are usually placed in increments of 45°.
- 06 99025 chevron**
graphic device that serves a similar purpose to an **arrow** (06 99024) and is similar to an arrow head in appearance
- 06 99026 negating stroke**
line that negates the original **message** (06 92001) of a **symbol** (06 99014)
- 06 99027 shape code**
set of geometric **shapes** (11 27004) to which specific meanings are assigned

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