BS 2TA 59:2009



# **BSI Standards Publication**

# **AEROSPACE SERIES**

Specification for sheet of titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy (Tensile strength 920–1180 MPa)



BS 2TA 59:2009 BRITISH STANDARD

## **Publishing and copyright information**

The BSI copyright notice displayed in this document indicates when the document was last issued.

© BSI 2009

ISBN 978 0 580 65465 7

ICS 49.025.30

The following BSI references relate to the work on this standard: Committee reference ACE/61 Draft for comment 09/30193547 DC

## **Publication history**

First published September 1980 Second (present) edition, November 2009

# Amendments issued since publication

Date Text affected

BRITISH STANDARD BS 2TA 59:2009

# **Contents**

Foreword ii

- **1** Scope *1*
- 2 Normative references 1
- **3** Technical requirements 1

Bibliography 4

## List of tables

Table 1 – Technical requirements for titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy sheet 2

## **Summary of pages**

This document comprises a front cover, an inside front cover, pages i to ii, pages 1 to 4, an inside back cover and a back cover.

## **Foreword**

### **Publishing information**

This British Standard is published by BSI and came into effect on 30 November 2009. It was prepared by Panel ACE/61/-/49, *Titanium and its alloys*, under the authority of Technical Committee ACE/61, *Metallic materials for aerospace purposes*. A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

#### **Supersession**

This British Standard supersedes BS TA 59:1980, which is withdrawn.

#### Information about this document

This is a full revision of BS TA 59, and introduces the following principal changes:

- a) requirements stated in tabular format in accordance with EN 4500-1 and EN 4500-4;
- a) chemical composition amended to add requirements for "other" elements;
- a) melting method details deleted and replaced by reference to Section 1 of BS TA 100.

### **Hazard warnings**

**WARNING.** This British Standard calls for the use of substances and/or procedures that can be injurious to health if adequate precautions are not taken. It refers only to technical suitability and does not absolve the user from legal obligations relating to health and safety at any stage.

#### Use of this document

It has been assumed in the preparation of this British Standard that the execution of its provisions will be entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced people, for whose use it has been produced.

#### **Presentational conventions**

The provisions of this standard are presented in roman (i.e. upright) type. Its requirements are expressed in sentences in which the principal auxiliary verb is "shall".

Commentary, explanation and general informative material is presented in smaller italic type, and does not constitute a normative element.

### **Contractual and legal considerations**

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

BRITISH STANDARD BS 2TA 59:2009

# 1 Scope

This standard specifies requirements for titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy sheet with a tensile strength of 920 to 1 180 MPa.

# 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

BS TA 100, Procedure for inspection, testing and acceptance of wrought titanium and titanium alloys

# 3 Technical requirements

Material to this standard shall conform to Table 1.

NOTE The format and symbols used in Table 1 are derived from EN 4500-1 and EN 4500-4.

BS 2TA 59:2009 BRITISH STANDARD

# Table 1 Technical requirements for titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy sheet

| 1   | Material designation    |         |  | BS TA 59                      |      |      |      |                |                |                |       |        |       |      |  |
|-----|-------------------------|---------|--|-------------------------------|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|------|--|
| 2   | Chemical                | Element |  | Al                            | V    | Fe   | С    | O <sub>2</sub> | N <sub>2</sub> | H <sub>2</sub> | Υ     | Others |       | Ti   |  |
|     | composition<br>%        |         |  |                               |      |      |      |                |                |                |       | Each   | Total | ''   |  |
|     |                         | Min.    |  | 5.50                          | 3.50 | _    | _    | _              | _              | _              | _     | _      | _     | Base |  |
|     |                         | Max.    |  | 6.75                          | 4.50 | 0.30 | 0.08 | 0.20           | 0.050          | 0.015          | 0.005 | 0.10   | 0.40  | base |  |
| 3   | Method of melting       |         |  | See Section 1 of BS TA 100    |      |      |      |                |                |                |       |        |       |      |  |
| 4.1 | Form                    |         |  | Sheet 1)                      |      |      |      |                |                |                |       |        |       |      |  |
| 4.2 | Method of production    |         |  | Rolling                       |      |      |      |                |                |                |       |        |       |      |  |
| 4.3 | Limit dimension(s) mm   |         |  | _                             |      |      |      |                |                |                |       |        |       |      |  |
| 5   | Technical specification |         |  | Sections 1 and 5 of BS TA 100 |      |      |      |                |                |                |       |        |       |      |  |

| 6.1 | Delivery condition      | Annealed + descaled                                       |
|-----|-------------------------|---|
|     | Heat treatment          | 700 °C $\leq \theta \leq$ 900 °C / AC or FC <sup>2)</sup> |
| 6.2 | Delivery condition code | U   |
| 7   | Use condition           | Delivery condition  |
|     | Heat treatment          |   |

### Characteristics

|     | т —                               |                              |                   |         | T  |                              |  |  |  |  |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 8.1 | Test sample(s)                    |                              |                   |         | See Section 5 of BS TA 100                                 |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 8.2 | Test piece(s)                     |                              |                   |         | See Section 5 of BS TA 100                                 |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 8.3 | Heat treatment                    |                              |                   |         | Use condition  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 9   | Dimensions concerned mm           |                              |                   |         | b ≤ 200  | b > 200                      |  |  |  |  |
| 10  |                                   | ickness of claddi<br>ch face | ng on             | %       | _  | _                            |  |  |  |  |
| 11  | Direction of test piece           |                              |                   |         | L  | L and LT                     |  |  |  |  |
| 12  | Temperature θ                     |                              | °C                | Ambient | Ambient  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 13  |                                   | Proof stress                 | R <sub>p0.2</sub> | MPa     | ≥ 870  | ≥ 870                        |  |  |  |  |
| 14  | т                                 | Strength                     | R <sub>m</sub>    | MPa     | 920 ≤ R <sub>m</sub> ≤ 1 180                               | 920 ≤ R <sub>m</sub> ≤ 1 180 |  |  |  |  |
| 15  |                                   | Elongation                   | Α                 | %       | ≥ 8  | ≥ 8                          |  |  |  |  |
| 16  | Reduction of Z<br>area            |                              | Z                 | %       | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 17  | Hardness                          |                              |                   |         | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 18  | Shear strength R <sub>c</sub> MPa |                              |                   | MPa     | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 19  | Bending κ —                       |                              |                   | _       | 5.0; $\alpha$ =180° (sample taken in transverse direction) |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 20  | Impact strength                   |                              |                   |         | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 21  |                                   | Temperature                  | θ                 | °C      | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 22  |                                   | Time h                       |                   | h       | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 23  |                                   | Stress                       | $\sigma_{a}$      | MPa     | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 24  | c                                 | Elongation                   | а                 | %       | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 25  |                                   | Rupture stress               | $\sigma_{R}$      | MPa     | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 26  |                                   | Elongation at rupture        | А                 | %       | _  |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 27  | 7 Notes (see line 98)             |                              |                   |         | 1), 2)   |                              |  |  |  |  |

BRITISH STANDARD BS 2TA 59:2009

# Table 1 Technical requirements for titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy sheet (continued)

| 44 | External defects       | _                          | See Section 5 of BS  | TA 100   |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|----|------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|----------------|------------------|----------|-------------|--|--|
| 74 | Surface contamination  | _                          | See Section 5 of BS  | TA 100   |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | 1  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        | _                          |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
| 95 | Marking                | See Section 5 of BS TA 100 |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
| 96 | Dimensional inspection | _                          | See Section 5 of BS TA 100   |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        | 7                          | The tolerances applicable to material finished by hot rolling shall apply  1) British Standards covering other forms of material of similar composition are: |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
| 98 | Notes                  | _                          |  |  |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | R <sub>m</sub> (MPa)   | min.   | 895            | 900              | 960      | 1 100       |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | 1  | max.   | 1 150          | 1 160            | 1 270    | 1 300       |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Limiting ruling section (lrs) (mm)   | tion   | _              | 150              | _        | 20          |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Maximum thicknes   | s (mm)   | 100            | _                | _        | _           |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Form   |  |                | British Standard |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Sheet and strip  |  | _              | _                | BS TA 10 | -           |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Bar and section for machining  |  | _              | BS TA 11         | _        | _           |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Forging stock  |  | _              | BS TA 12         | _        | _           |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Forging stock and wire   |  | _              | _                | _        | BS TA 28 a) |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Forgings   | -  | BS TA 13       |                  | _        |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | Plate  |  | BS TA 56       | _                |          | _           |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | <sup>a)</sup> Primarily intender requirements of   | <sup>a)</sup> Primarily intended for the manufacture of fasteners conforming to the requirements of the "A" series of British Standards. |                |                  |          |             |  |  |
|    |                        |                            | <sup>2)</sup> Selected tempera   | ituro chi  | all he hold at | + +15 °C         |          |             |  |  |

BS 2TA 59:2009 BRITISH STANDARD

# **Bibliography**

## **Standards publications**

For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

BS TA 10, Specification for sheet of titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy (Tensile strength 960–1 270 MPa)

BS TA 11, Specification for bar and section for machining of titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy (Tensile strength 900–1 160 MPa – Limiting ruling section 150 mm)

BS TA 12, Specification for forging stock of titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy (Tensile strength 900–1 160 MPa) (Limiting ruling section 150 mm)

BS TA 13, Specification for forgings of titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy (Tensile strength 900–1 160 MPa) (Limiting ruling section 150 mm)

BS TA 28, Specification for forging stock and wire of titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy (Tensile strength 1 100–1 300 MPa) (Limiting ruling section 20 mm)

BS TA 56, Specification for plate of titanium-aluminium-vanadium alloy (Tensile strength 895–1 150 MPa) (Maximum thickness 100 mm)

EN 4500-1, Metallic materials – Rules for the drafting and presentation of material standards – Part 1: General rules 1)

EN 4500-4, Metallic materials – Rules for the drafting and presentation of material standards – Part 4: Specific rules for titanium and titanium alloys <sup>1)</sup>

4 • © BSI 2009

<sup>1)</sup> Published as ASD-STAN Prestandard at the date of publication of this standard.



# British Standards Institution (BSI)

BSI is the national body responsible for preparing British Standards and other standards-related publications, information and services.

BSI is incorporated by Royal Charter. British Standards and other standardization products are published by BSI Standards Limited.

#### About us

We bring together business, industry, government, consumers, innovators and others to shape their combined experience and expertise into standards -based solutions.

The knowledge embodied in our standards has been carefully assembled in a dependable format and refined through our open consultation process. Organizations of all sizes and across all sectors choose standards to help them achieve their goals.

#### Information on standards

We can provide you with the knowledge that your organization needs to succeed. Find out more about British Standards by visiting our website at bsigroup.com/standards or contacting our Customer Services team or Knowledge Centre.

#### **Buying standards**

You can buy and download PDF versions of BSI publications, including British and adopted European and international standards, through our website at bsigroup.com/shop, where hard copies can also be purchased.

If you need international and foreign standards from other Standards Development Organizations, hard copies can be ordered from our Customer Services team.

#### Subscriptions

Our range of subscription services are designed to make using standards easier for you. For further information on our subscription products go to bsigroup.com/subscriptions.

With **British Standards Online (BSOL)** you'll have instant access to over 55,000 British and adopted European and international standards from your desktop. It's available 24/7 and is refreshed daily so you'll always be up to date.

You can keep in touch with standards developments and receive substantial discounts on the purchase price of standards, both in single copy and subscription format, by becoming a **BSI Subscribing Member**.

**PLUS** is an updating service exclusive to BSI Subscribing Members. You will automatically receive the latest hard copy of your standards when they're revised or replaced.

To find out more about becoming a BSI Subscribing Member and the benefits of membership, please visit bsigroup.com/shop.

With a **Multi-User Network Licence (MUNL)** you are able to host standards publications on your intranet. Licences can cover as few or as many users as you wish. With updates supplied as soon as they're available, you can be sure your documentation is current. For further information, email bsmusales@bsigroup.com.

#### **BSI Group Headquarters**

389 Chiswick High Road London W4 4AL UK

#### Revisions

Our British Standards and other publications are updated by amendment or revision.

We continually improve the quality of our products and services to benefit your business. If you find an inaccuracy or ambiguity within a British Standard or other BSI publication please inform the Knowledge Centre.

### Copyright

All the data, software and documentation set out in all British Standards and other BSI publications are the property of and copyrighted by BSI, or some person or entity that owns copyright in the information used (such as the international standardization bodies) and has formally licensed such information to BSI for commercial publication and use. Except as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 no extract may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means — electronic, photocopying, recording or otherwise — without prior written permission from BSI. Details and advice can be obtained from the Copyright & Licensing Department.

#### **Useful Contacts:**

#### **Customer Services**

Tel: +44 845 086 9001

Email (orders): orders@bsigroup.com
Email (enquiries): cservices@bsigroup.com

#### Subscriptions

Tel: +44 845 086 9001

Email: subscriptions@bsigroup.com

#### **Knowledge Centre**

Tel: +44 20 8996 7004

Email: knowledgecentre@bsigroup.com

#### **Copyright & Licensing**

Tel: +44 20 8996 7070 Email: copyright@bsigroup.com

