BS ISO 8575:2016



## **BSI Standards Publication**

# Aerospace — Fluid systems — Hydraulic system tubing



BS ISO 8575:2016 BRITISH STANDARD

#### National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of ISO 8575:2016.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee ACE/69, Aerospace hydraulic systems, fluids and components.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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## Aerospace — Fluid systems — Hydraulic system tubing

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#### **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

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The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 20, *Aircraft and space vehicles*, Subcommittee SC 10, *Aerospace fluid systems and components*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 8575:1990), which has been technically revised.

#### Introduction

The purpose of this document is to provide information relating to the sizes and materials of tubing for use in aerospace hydraulic pressure and return and suction lines.

International Standards use the International System of units (SI); however, large segments of the aerospace industry make use of other measurement systems as a matter of common working practice. Although tube sizes were originally defined (and are frequently cited) using non-SI units, all dimensions used in this document are given in SI units, with inch units also indicated for the convenience of the user.

The decimal sign used in International Standards is the comma (","); however, the comma is not used in common working practice for inch dimensions. Therefore, in common with many other aerospace standards, the decimal point is used in this document when providing dimensions in inches.

NOTE The use of non-SI units and the decimal point in this document does not constitute general acceptance of measurement systems other than SI within International Standards.

### Aerospace — Fluid systems — Hydraulic system tubing

#### 1 Scope

This document provides information relating to the sizes and materials of tubing for use in aerospace hydraulic pressure and return and suction lines. For pressure lines, the requirements apply to the pressure and temperature ranges covered by pressure class D, E and J and temperature type 13 and type 20 as specified in ISO 6771.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 8574, Aerospace — Hydraulic system tubing — Qualification tests for bent tubes

ISO 6771, Aerospace — Fluid systems and components — Pressure and temperature classifications

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <a href="http://www.electropedia.org/">http://www.electropedia.org/</a>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <a href="http://www.iso.org/obp/">http://www.iso.org/obp/</a>

#### 3.1

#### inch — tubing

tubing diameters and wall thickness in fractional inch increments and based on industry standards

#### 3.2

#### metric tubing

tubing diameters and wall thickness in SI-metric units

Note 1 to entry: Metric tubing is in compliance with ISO 2964.

#### 4 Requirements

#### 4.1 General

The pipe dimensions quoted are in common use for the stated materials in the different pressure and temperature classes. Inclusion of a dimension under a pressure and temperature class in this document does not constitute a guarantee of fitness for purpose in all circumstance. Aircraft Systems designers should verify each tube assembly application with the appropriate stress authority.

#### 4.2 Pressure lines

#### 4.2.1 Tubing material

Material for tubing used in hydraulic system pressure line shall be in accordance with <u>Table 1</u> and shall conform to the appropriate physical properties specified in <u>Table 1</u>.

#### 4.2.2 Tube sizes

The outside diameters, wall thicknesses and materials of tubing used in the manufacture of tube assemblies shall conform, where applicable, to the relevant requirements given in <u>Table 2</u> or <u>Table 3</u> for inch tubing and <u>Table 4</u> or <u>Table 5</u> for metric tubing.

Where no wall thickness is shown in the tables for a particular combination of tube outside diameter and material and it is desired to use that combination, a suitable wall thickness shall be selected and verified by testing in accordance with ISO 8574.

#### 4.2.3 Qualification

Tubing having outside diameters, wall thicknesses and materials as specified in <u>Table 2</u> and <u>Table 3</u> shall have been verified by testing in accordance with the requirements of ISO 8574.

#### 4.3 Suction and return lines

#### 4.3.1 Tubing Material

Materials for tubing used in hydraulic system suction and return lines may be as given in <u>Table 1</u> and verified in accordance with ISO 8574 or at the discretion of the aircraft designer.

#### 4.3.2 Tube sizes

Unless otherwise specified, the outside diameters for inch tubing used in suction and return lines shall be selected from those specified in <u>Table 2</u> or <u>Table 3</u> for inch tubing, and from <u>Table 4</u> or <u>Table 5</u> for metric tubing.

The corresponding wall thicknesses shall be selected and verified in accordance with <u>Table 2</u> to <u>Table 5</u> or at the discretion of the aircraft designer.

Table 1 — Tubing materials

M	<b>l</b> aterial		e tensile ngth	Yield s	trength	Percent elongation $A_{\min}$ .
Code no.	Description	<b>R<sub>m</sub> min.</b> MPa	min. (psi)	<b>R<sub>p0,2</sub> min.</b> MPa	<b>min.</b> (psi)	%
1	Cold worked corrosion resistant steel 304-1/8H	725	(105 000)	515	(75 000)	20
2	High strength corrosion resistant steel 21-6-9	980	(142 000)	825	(120 000)	20
3	Re-annealed corrosion resistant steel UNS S32100	500	(72 500)	210	(30 500)	40
4	Cold-worked and stress relieved	860	(125 000)	720	(105 000)	10
5	titanium Ti-3AL-2.5V	690	(100 000)	655	(95 000)	14
6	Unalloyed titanium TiCP	350	(50 000)	250	(35 000)	28
7	Aluminium alloy (6061), Solution treated and artificially aged (T6)	290	(42 000)	240	(34 000)	10

NOTE While waiting for the publication of International Standards for the materials described in Table 1, national standards accepted by the corresponding country conforming to the requirements specified in this table are given in  $\underbrace{Annex\ A}$  for information.

 $Table\ 2-Outside\ diameters, wall\ thicknesses\ and\ materials\ for\ hydraulic\ tubing,\ pressure\ lines-Inch\ tubing$ 

L	Temperaturea	<b>e</b> a				-65°	<b>Typ</b> 'F to 275 °F (	<b>Type 13</b> .65 °F to 275 °F (-55 °C to 135 °C)	°C)			
P Design-Ope	Pressure class $^{ m a}$ perating-Pressu	Pressure class <sup>a</sup> Design-Operating-Pressure (DOP)			<b>Cla</b> s 21 00 (3 00	<b>Class D</b> 21 000 kPa (3 000 psi)				<b>Class J</b> 35 000 kPa (5 000 psi)	<b>ss J</b> 0 kPa ) psi)	
Ma	Material code no.	no.		1		2	4 0	4 or 5		4 or 5	r 5	
Mate	Material designation	ation	304-	304-1/8H	21-	21-6-9	Ti-3A	Ti-3AL-2.5V		Ti-3AL-2.5V	-2.5V	
Tube	Tube outside diameter	meter			Tube wall	Tube wall thickness				Tube wall thickness	thickness	
									Typ	Type A	Typ	Type B
Dash size	mm	(inch)	шш	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)
4	6,35	(.250)	0,51	.020	0,41	(.016)	0,41	(.016)	0,64	(.025)	0,55	(.022)
9	9,525	(.375)	0,71	.028	0,51	(.020)	0,48	(.019)	0,76	(.030)	0,81	(.032)
8	12,70	(.500)	68'0	.035	99'0	(.026)	0,66	(.026)	1,02	(.040)	1,09	(.043)
10	15,875	(.625)	1,24	.049	0,84	(.033)	0,81	(.032)	1,27	(.050)	1,37	(.054)
12	19,05	(.750)	1,47	.058	66'0	(.039)	66'0	(.039)	1,50	(.059)	1,65	(.065)
16	25,4	(1.000)	1,65	.065	1,32	(.052)	1,32	(.051)	2,01	(.079)	2,23	(.088)
20	31,75	(1.250)			1,78	(.070)	1,78	(.070)	2,49	(.098)	2,67	(.105)
24	38,1	(1.500)									3,18	(.125)
32	20'8	(2,000)										
a Tempera	ture and pres	Temperature and pressure classes according to ISO 6771.	scording to ISO	0 6771.								

 $Table \ 3 - 0 utside \ diameters, wall \ thicknesses \ and \ materials \ for \ hydraulic \ tubing, \ suction \ and \ return \ lines -- Inch \ tubing$ 

Te	Temperaturea	а				-65 °F 1	<b>Type 13</b> to 275 °F (-55 °	<b>Type 13</b> -65 °F to 275 °F (-55 °C to 135 °C)	(0°			
Pre Design-0	Pressure classa Design-Operating-Pressure (DOP)	s <sup>a</sup> ressure	Class 1 500 (220	Class N/Ab 1 500 kPa (220 psi)	Class 1 500 (220	Class N/Ab 1 500 kPa (220 psi)	Cla 4 200 (600	<b>Class A</b> 4 200 kPa (600 psi)	Class N 7 000 or 1 (1 000 or 2	Class N/A or B <sup>b</sup> 7 000 or 10 500 kPa <sup>c</sup> (1 000 or 1 500 psi) <sup>c</sup>	Class A 4 200 or 7 (600 or 1	Class A or N/Ab 4 200 or 7 000 KPac (600 or 1 000 psi)c
Mat	Material code no.	10.		3				7				2
Mater	Material designation	tion	UNSS	UNS S32100			909	6061-T6			21-	21-6-9
Tube o	Tube outside diameter	neter	Tube wall	Tube wall thickness			Tube wall	<b>Fube wall thickness</b>			Tube wall	Tube wall thickness
Dash size	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)
4	6,35	(.250)							68'0	(.035)		
9	9,525	(375)							68'0	(.035)		
8	12,70	(.500)							68'0	(.035)		
10	15,875	(.625)							68'0	(.035)		
12	19,05	(.750)							68'0	(.035)		
16	25,4	(1.000)							1,22	(.048)		
20	31,75	(1.250)			68'0	(.035)	1,24	(.049)	1,52	(.060)	0,61	(.024)
24	38,1	(1.500)			68'0	(.035)	1,24	(.049)	1,85	(0,73)	0,61	(.024)
32	20,8	(2,000)	0,71	(.028)								
E			7007	7000								

No pressure class definition in ISO 6771 at the time of the preparation of this document, N/A: Not applicable.

Used for different DOPs.

 $Table\ 4-Outside\ diameter,\ wall\ thicknesses,\ and\ materials\ for\ hydraulic\ tubing\ pressure\ and\ return\ lines-Metric\ tubing\ pressure\ and\ return\ lines-Metric\ tubing\ pressure\ press$ 

Temperature <sup>a</sup>	ratur	<b>e</b> a							-5	5 °C to 1	<b>Typ</b> (	<b>Type 13</b> b -55 °C to 135 °C (- 65 °F to 275 °F)	0 275	·F)						
Press	Pressure			14	Cl; 000 kP	<b>Class H</b> 14 000 kPa (2 000 psi)	psi)			21 0	<b>Cla</b> : 00 kPa	<b>Class D</b> 21 000 kPa (3 000 psi)	)si)			28 0	<b>Class E</b> 100 kPa (4 0	<b>Class E</b> 28 000 kPa (4 000 psi)	(isi	
Material code no.	code	no.		1		2	4			1		2		4		2	4	,.		9
Material designation	esign	ation	304	304-1/8H	21.	21-6-9	Ti-3AL-2.5V	'-2.5V	304-	304-1/8H	21-	21-6-9	Ti-3A	Ti-3AL-2.5V	21.	21-6-9	Ti-3AL-2.5V	2.5V	T	TiCP
Tube outside diameter	le dia	meter		Tu	be wal	Tube wall thickne	ıess			Tub	e wall	<b>Tube wall thickness</b>	SS			Tuk	e wall	Tube wall thickness	SS	
DN Size	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)
DN05	5	(.196)	I	I	I	I	(0,4)c 0,5	(.015) (.019)	0,4	(.015)	0,4	(.015)	0,4	(.015)	9'0	(.023)	$(0,4)^{c}$ 0,5	(.015) (.019)		I
90NQ	9	(.236)		l	I	l	(0,4)c 0,5	(.015) (.019)	0,5	(.019)	0,4	(.015)	0,4	(.015)	9,0	(.023)	0,5	(.019)	8,0	(.031)
DN08	8	(.314)		I	I	l	(0,4)c 0,5	(.015)	0,5	(.019)	0,5	(.019)	0,5	(.019)	8'0	(.031)	9,0	(.023)	6,0	(.035)
DN10	10	(.393)			I		0,5	(.019)	0,7	(.028)	0,5	(.019)	0,5	(.019)	8,0	(.031)	8,0	(.031)	1,2	(.047)
DN12	12	(.472)			ı		0,5	(.019)	8,0	(.031)	0,7	(.028)	0,7	(.028)	6'0	(.035)	6,0	(.035)	1,4	(.055)
DN14	14	(.551)			ı		0,5	(.019)	1,0	(.039)	8,0	(.031)	8,0	(.031)			1,0	(.039)	1,6	(.063)
DN16	16	(.660)			I		9,0	(.023)	1,0	(.039)	1,0	(.039)	8,0	(.031)	1,2	(.047)	1,2	(.047)	1,8	(.071)
DN18	18	(.709)	١		I	1	0,7	(.028)	1	1	1	1	1			1	1,3	(.051)	ı	
DN20	20	(.787)					0,7	(.028)	1,5	(.059)	1,0	(.039)	1,0	(.039)	1,5	(.059)	1,5	(.059)	1	
DN22	22	(998.)			ı		8,0	(.031)					1,2	(.047)			1,6	(.063)	1	
DN25	25	(.984)			ı	1	6'0	(.035)	1,6	(.063)	1,3	(.051)	1,3	(.051)	1,9	(.075)	1,8	(.071)	1	
DN28	28	(1.102)	I		I	I	1,0	(.031)			ı		1,6	(:063)	I	1	2,0	(820.)	1	
DN32	32	(1.260)	١		Ι		1,2	(.039)	2,2	(.087)	1		1,8	(.071)	2,2	(.087)	2,2	(.087)		

Temperature and pressure classes according to ISO 6771.

For higher temperature (Type 20), refer to <u>Table 5</u>.

Values in () are based on calculation only. Values below 0,5 mm wall thickness are critical due to manufacturing reason.

Table 5 — Outside diameter, wall thicknesses, and materials for hydraulic tubing pressure lines — Metric tubing

Tei	nperature <sup>a</sup>			- 55 °C	<b>De 20</b> to 200 °C to 400 °F)	
F	ressure <sup>a</sup>		21 00	<b>ss D</b> 0 kPa 0 psi)	21 00	l <b>ss D</b> 00 kPa 00 psi)
Mate	rial code no	).			4	
Materi	al designati	on		Ti-3A	L-2.5V	
Tube or	ıtside diame	eter		Tube wal	l thickness	
DN size	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)	mm	(inch)
DN05	5	(.196)	_	_	_	_
DN06	6	(.236)	0,4 (.015) 0,7 (.028			
DN08	DN08 8 (.314)			_		_
DN10	10	(.393)	0,6	(.023)	0,9	(.035)
DN12	12	(.472)	0,7	(.028)	1,0	(.039)
DN14	14	(.551)	_	_	_	_
DN16	16	(.660)	0,9	(.035)	1,3	(.051)
DN18	18	(.709)	_	_	_	_
DN20	20	(.787)	1,1	(.043)	1,8	(.063)
DN22	22	(.866)	_	_	_	_
DN25	25	(.984)	1,4	(.055)	2,2	(.087)
DN28	28	(1.102)	_	_	_	_
DN32	32	(1.260)	1,6	(.063)	2,5	(.098)
<sup>a</sup> Temperature	and pressure o	classes accord	ing to ISO 677	1.		

## Annex A

(informative)

### Aerospace hydraulic tubing materials

National standards for tubing material accepted by the corresponding countries conforming to the requirements specified in <u>Table 1</u> are given in <u>Table A.1</u>. The reference number for the corresponding future International Standards are also given for information.

Table A.1 — Corresponding national standards for tubing materials

Code	Alloy	<b>ISO</b> a		s from other onal bodies	N	lational s	standard	ls	Industry
no			EN Standard	SAE Standard	China	France	UK	USA	standards
1	304-1/8H			AMS-T-6845	YB678 <sup>b</sup>				
1	304-1/011			AMS 5566	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				
2	21-6-9			AMS 5561					ASNA 3288
	21-0-9			AM3 3301					BMS 7-185
				AMS 5557			BS T66		NSA 3512
3	321/347			AMS 5570					
				AMS 5571			BS T72		NSA 3507
		AL-2.5V ISO 18487°		AMS 4944					
4.5	Ti-3AL-2.5V		EN 3120	AMS 4945					ABS 5004
4/5				AMS 4946					ABS 5141
				AS 5620					
6	Ti CP							ASTM B 338	
7	(0(1 T)		EN 2070	AMS-T-7081		AIR			ACNIA 2410
_ ′	6061-T6		EN 2070	AMS 4083		9302			ASNA 3410

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The International Standards (ISO 9522, ISO 9540, ISO 9630, ISO 9620) mentioned in the previous edition of this document are non-current.

b TBC

c In preparation at publication of this document.

## **Bibliography**

[1] ISO 2964, Aerospace — Tubing — Outside diameters and thicknesses — Metric dimensions





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