

BS EN 13084-7:2012



BSI Standards Publication

Free-standing chimneys

Part 7: Product specifications of cylindrical steel fabrications for use in single wall steel chimneys and steel liners

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National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 13084-7:2012. It supersedes BS EN 13084-7:2005 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee B/506/14, Structural Chimneys and Flues.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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Freistehende Schornsteine - Teil 7: Produktfestlegungen für zylindrische Stahlbauteile zur Verwendung in einschaligen Stahlschornsteinen und Innenrohren aus Stahl

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CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

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Foreword

This document (EN 13084-7:2012) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 297 “Free-standing industrial chimneys”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by June 2013, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by June 2013.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 13084-7:2005.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

Compared with EN 13084-7:2005, the following changes have been made:

- a) Corrigendum of 2008 was incorporated;
- b) 6.2 was revised;
- c) 7.2.4 was revised.

This European Standard, EN 13084, *Free-standing chimneys*, consists of the following parts:

- *Part 1: General requirements;*
- *Part 2: Concrete chimneys;*
- *Part 4: Brick liners — Design and execution;*
- *Part 5: Material for brick liners — Product specifications;*
- *Part 6: Steel liners — Design and execution;*
- *Part 7: Product specifications of cylindrical steel fabrications for use in single wall steel chimneys and steel liners (the present document);*
- *Part 8: Design and execution of mast construction with satellite components.*

The following European Standard additionally applies:

- EN 1993-3-2, *Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures — Part 3-2: towers, masts and chimneys — Chimneys.*

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

1 Scope

This European Standard deals with steel products for single wall steel chimneys and liners which are produced either in series or as single items. It is a product standard which specifies the performance requirements of cylindrical steel fabrications for use in single wall steel chimneys and steel liners for free-standing chimneys used to convey the flue gas to the outside atmosphere. It also specifies the requirements for insulation and cladding being part of the single wall steel chimney and liner. It provides for the evaluation of conformity of single wall steel chimneys and liners to this European Standard.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 287-1, *Qualification test of welders — Fusion welding — Part 1: Steels*

EN 1090-2, *Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures — Part 2: Technical requirements for steel structures*

EN 1418, *Welding personnel — Approval testing of welding operators for fusion welding and resistance weld setters for fully mechanized and automatic welding of metallic materials*

EN 1993-1-6, *Eurocode 3 — Design of steel structures — Part 1-6: Strength and Stability of Shell Structures*

EN 1993-3-2, *Eurocode 3 — Design of steel structures — Part 3-2: Towers, masts and chimneys — Chimneys*

EN 10025-2, *Hot rolled products of structural steels — Part 2: Technical delivery conditions for non-alloy structural steels*

EN 10025-5, *Hot rolled products of structural steels — Part 5: Technical delivery conditions for structural steels with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance*

EN 10028-2, *Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes — Part 2: Non-alloy and alloy steels with specified elevated temperature properties*

EN 10088-2, *Stainless steels — Part 2: Technical delivery conditions for sheet/plate and strip of corrosion resisting steels for general purposes*

EN 10095, *Heat resisting steels and nickel alloys*

EN 10204, *Metallic products — Types of inspection documents*

EN 13084-1:2007, *Free-standing chimneys — Part 1: General requirements*

EN 13084-6:2004, *Free-standing chimneys — Part 6: Steel liners — Design and execution*

EN ISO 5817, *Welding — Fusion-welded joints in steel, nickel, titanium and their alloys (beam welding excluded) — Quality levels for imperfections (ISO 5817:2003, corrected version:2005, including Technical Corrigendum 1:2006)*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 13084-1:2007 and EN 13084-6:2004 apply.

The single wall steel chimney and steel liner should be considered in the same way for design and requirements.

4 Requirements

4.1 General

For the purposes of this document, EN 13084-6 applies.

The products of single wall steel chimney and liner manufactured in accordance with this European Standard shall comply with the requirements given in EN 13084-1 and EN 1993-3-2.

The design of steel chimneys should be covered by the Eurocodes dealing with chimneys and the requirements should be based on design and intended end use.

4.2 Performance characteristics

4.2.1 Mechanical resistance and stability

Mechanical resistance and stability shall be verified in accordance with EN 1993-3-2 taking into account the characteristic values given in Tables 1 to 3 in this standard.

4.2.2 Resistance to fire

Resistance to fire relates only to a soot-fire occurring within the chimney.

A chimney could convey air and/or different type of gases (see EN 13084-1). Soot-fire resistance shall only be verified for products conveying within the flue gas emitted for solid combustibles.

The resistance to fire shall be verified in accordance with EN 13084-6. If the product has been designed to be soot fire resistant, the product designation is "G", otherwise the designation is "O".

4.2.3 Gas tightness/Leakage

The product shall be gas tight and the class *H0* shall be declared in accordance with EN 13084-6.

In order to meet this requirement, the design shall be in accordance with EN 13084-6, and the manufacture shall be in accordance with the qualities and controls stated in this standard.

4.2.4 Flow resistance

The mean roughness value for steel to carry out flow calculations shall be declared in accordance with EN 13084-1:2007, Table A.3.

The individual resistance coefficient of some forms is given in EN 13084-1:2007, Table A.4.

4.2.5 Dimensioning/Thermal resistance

Flow calculations shall be carried out in accordance with EN 13084-1.

The thermal resistance shall be calculated on the basis of EN 13084-1:2007, A.2.2.

NOTE Dimensions related to stability are calculated on the basis of 4.2.1.

4.2.6 Thermal shock resistance

Generally, thermal shock resistance is not applicable to steel because rapid changes of temperature have no significant effect on steel chimneys and liners.

For specific applications (such as turbines) thermal shock may be relevant and expert advice should be sought.

4.2.7 Resistance to freeze-thaw

Resistance to freeze-thaw is not relevant to steel chimneys and steel liners.

4.3 Durability

The class of chemical attack shall be declared in accordance with EN 13084-1.

Durability to chemical attack is covered by use of materials shown in Table 4. Other steels may be used provided their durability to the relevant chemical attack is demonstrated.

Durability may also be achieved by other means including additional coatings and linings.

4.4 Dangerous substances

National regulations on dangerous substances may require verification and declaration on release, and sometimes content, when construction products covered by this standard are placed on those markets.

In the absence of European harmonised test methods, verification and declaration on release/content should be carried out, taking into account national provisions in the place of use.

NOTE An informative database covering European and national provisions on dangerous substances is available at the Construction web site on EUROPA accessed through: <http://ec.europa.eu/enterprise/construction/cpd-ds/>.

5 Materials

5.1 Steels

The steel chimneys or liners shall be made of the steels listed in Tables 1 to 4. In addition, other steels may be used in accordance with EN 13084-6:2004, Clause 4.

Table 1 — Characteristic values of yield stress in relation to temperature ($f_{v,k}$ in N/mm²)

| Type of steel | | Temperature of the material (°C) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--|--|
| Short name | Material | 20 | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600 | 650 | 700 | 750 | 800 | 850 | 900 | 950 | 1000 | | |
| EN 10025-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S235JR | 1.0038 | 235 | 235 | 190 | 175 | 160 | 140 | 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S235J2 | 1.0117 | 235 | 235 | 190 | 175 | 160 | 140 | 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S275JR | 1.0044 | 275 | 275 | 215 | 200 | 185 | 165 | 145 | 125 | 104 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S275J2 | 1.0145 | 275 | 275 | 215 | 200 | 185 | 165 | 145 | 125 | 104 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S355JR | 1.0045 | 355 | 355 | 260 | 245 | 230 | 210 | 190 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S355J2 | 1.0577 | 355 | 355 | 260 | 245 | 230 | 210 | 190 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Usable for | | Windshield and liner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10025-5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S235J0W | 1.8958 | 235 | 235 | 190 | 175 | 160 | 140 | 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S235J2W | 1.8961 | 235 | 235 | 190 | 175 | 160 | 140 | 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S355J2WP | 1.8946 | 355 | 355 | 260 | 245 | 230 | 210 | 190 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S355J0W | 1.8959 | 355 | 355 | 260 | 245 | 230 | 210 | 190 | 170 | 140 | 120 | 85 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Usable for | | Windshield and liner | | | | | | | | | | Liners only | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10028-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P265GH | 1.0425 | 255 | 247 | 232 | 215 | 197 | 181 | 166 | 154 | 145 | 80 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 Mo 3 | 1.5415 | 270 | 268 | 259 | 245 | 228 | 209 | 190 | 172 | 156 | 145 | 139 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 CrMo 45 | 1.7335 | 290 | 285 | 275 | 260 | 243 | 226 | 209 | 194 | 180 | 169 | 159 | 76 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 CrMo 9 10 | 1.7380 | 300 | 270 | 249 | 238 | 232 | 227 | 221 | 211 | 198 | 185 | 173 | 83 | 44 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Usable for | | windshield and liner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10088-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X5CrNi 18 10 | 1.4301 | 195 | 177 | 157 | 142 | 127 | 118 | 110 | 104 | 98 | 95 | 92 | 90 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X2CrNi 18-9 | 1.4307 | 200 | | 147 | 132 | 118 | 108 | 100 | 94 | 89 | 85 | 81 | 80 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X2CrNiMoN 22-5-3 | 1.4462 | 460 | | 360 | 355 | 315 | 300 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X2CrTiNb 18 | 1.4509 | 230 | | 230 | 220 | 210 | 205 | 200 | 180 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X6CrNiTi 18 10 | 1.4541 | 205 | 190 | 176 | 167 | 157 | 147 | 136 | 130 | 125 | 121 | 119 | 118 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X6CrNiMoTi17 12 2 | 1.4571 | 215 | 202 | 185 | 177 | 167 | 157 | 145 | 140 | 135 | 131 | 129 | 127 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X2CrNiMo 17 12 2 | 1.4404 | 190 | 182 | 166 | 152 | 137 | 127 | 118 | 113 | 108 | 103 | 100 | 98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X2CrNiMo 18 14 3 | 1.4435 | 190 | 182 | 166 | 152 | 137 | 127 | 118 | 113 | 108 | 103 | 100 | 98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X1NiCrMoCu 25 20 5 | 1.4539 | 220 | 190 | 175 | 165 | 155 | 145 | 135 | 130 | 125 | 120 | 110 | 105 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Usable for | | Windshield and liner | | | | | | | | | | Liners only | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10095 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X8CrNiTi18-10 | 1.4878 | 205 | 190 | 176 | 167 | 157 | 147 | 136 | 130 | 125 | 121 | 119 | 118 | 110 | 77 | 45 | 30 | 15 | | | | | | |
| X15CrNiSi25-2 | 1.4841 | 230 | 190 | 176 | 167 | 157 | 147 | 136 | 130 | 125 | 121 | 120 | 112 | 105 | 77 | 50 | 37 | 23 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 3 | | |
| X15CrNiSi20-12 | 1.4828 | 230 | 190 | 176 | 167 | 157 | 147 | 136 | 130 | 125 | 121 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 85 | 50 | 35 | 20 | 14 | 10 | | | | |
| Usable for | | Windshield and liner | | | | | | | | | | liners only | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Values given are for material up to 40 mm thickness. If cold-formed materials are used the above values shall still be applied. If there is no value the material is not applicable.

Table 2 — Characteristic values of E-Modulus (10^5 N/mm²) in relation to temperature

| Type of steel | | | Temperature of the material (°C) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| | Short name | Material | 20 | 150 | 250 | 350 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600 | 650 | 700 | 750 | 800 | 850 | 900 | 950 | 1000 |
| EN 10025-2 | S235JR | 1.0038 | 2,1 | 2,05 | 2,0 | 1,92 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S235J2 | 1.0117 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S275JR | 1.0044 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S275J2 | 1.0145 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355JR | 1.0045 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355J2 | 1.0577 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10025-5 | S235JOW | 1.8958 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S235J2W | 1.8961 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355J2WP | 1.8946 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355JOW | 1.8959 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10028-2 | P265GH | 1.0425 | 2,1 | 2,05 | 2,0 | 1,92 | 1,84 | 1,8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16 Mo 3 | 1.5415 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 13 CrMo 45 | 1.7335 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10 CrMo 9 10 | 1.7380 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10088-2 | X5CrNi 18 10 | 1.4301 | 1,7 2,0 ^a | 1,64 1,94 ^a | 1,56 1,86 ^a | 1,49 1,79 ^a | 1,42 1,72 ^a | 1,385 1,685 ^a | 1,35 1,65 ^a | 1,315 1,615 ^a | | | | | | | | |
| | X2CrNi 18-9 | 1.4307 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X2CrNiMoN 22-5-3 | 1.4462 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X2CrTiNb 18 | 1.4509 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X6CrNiTi 18 10 | 1.4541 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X6CrNiMoTi17 12 2 | 1.4571 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X2CrNiMo 17 12 2 | 1.4404 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X2CrNiMo 18 14 3 | 1.4435 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X1NiCrMoCu 25 20 5 | 1.4539 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10095 | X8CrNiTi18-10 | 1.4878 | 1,7 2,0 ^a | 1,64 1,94 ^a | 1,56 1,86 ^a | 1,49 1,79 ^a | 1,42 1,72 ^a | 1,385 1,685 ^a | 1,35 1,65 ^a | 1,315 1,615 ^a | | | | | | | | |
| | X15CrNiSi25-2 | 1.4841 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X15CrNiSi20-12 | 1.4828 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^a For calculating compression stresses.

Table 3 — Characteristic values of thermal expansion coefficients (10^{-6} K^{-1}) between 20 °C and different temperatures

| Type of steel | | Temperature of the material up to °C | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| Short name | Material | 100 | 200 | 300 | 400 | 500 | 600 | 700 | 800 | 900 | 1000 |
| EN 10025-2 | | 1.0036 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S235JR | 1.0038 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S235J2 | 1.0117 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S275JR | 1.0044 | 12,0 | 12,1 | 12,9 | 13,5 | | | | | |
| | S275J2 | 1.0145 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355JR | 1.0045 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355J2 | 1.0577 | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10025-5 | S235JOW | 1.8958 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S235J2W | 1.8961 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355J2WP | 1.8946 | 12,0 | 12,1 | 12,9 | 13,5 | 13,9 | | | | |
| | S355JOW | 1.8959 | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10028-2 | P265GH | 1.0425 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16 Mo 3 | 1.5415 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 13 CrMo 45 | 1.7335 | 11,1 | 12,1 | 12,9 | 13,5 | 13,9 | | | | |
| | 10 CrMo 9 10 | 1.7380 | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10088-2 | X5CrNi 18 10 | 1.4301 | 16,0 | 16,5 | 17,0 | 17,5 | 18,0 | | | | |
| | X2CrNi 18-9 | 1.4307 | 16,0 | 16,5 | 17,0 | 18,0 | 18,0 | | | | |
| | X2CrNiMoN 22-5-3 | 1.4462 | 13,0 | 13,5 | 14,0 | | | | | | |
| | X2CrTiNb 18 | 1.4509 | 10,0 | 10,0 | 10,5 | 10,5 | | | | | |
| | X6CrNiTi 18 10 | 1.4541 | 16,0 | 16,5 | 17,0 | 17,5 | 18,0 | | | | |
| | X6CrNiMoTi17 12 2 | 1.4571 | 16,5 | 17,5 | 18,0 | 18,5 | 19,0 | | | | |
| | X2CrNiMo 17 12 2 | 1.4404 | 16,0 | 16,5 | 17,0 | 17,5 | 18,0 | | | | |
| | X2CrNiMo 18 14 3 | 1.4435 | 16,0 | 16,5 | 17,0 | 17,5 | 18,0 | | | | |
| | X1NiCrMoCu 25 20 5 | 1.4539 | 15,8 | 16,1 | 16,5 | 16,9 | 17,3 | | | | |
| EN 10095 | X8CrNiTi18-10 | 1.4878 | | 17,0 | | 18,0 | | 18,5 | | 19,0 | |
| | X15CrNiSi25-2 | 1.4841 | | 15,5 | | 17,0 | | 17,5 | | 18,0 | 19,0 |
| | X15CrNiSi20-12 | 1.4828 | | 16,5 | | 17,5 | | 18,0 | | 18,5 | 19,5 |

The values can be interpolated linearly.

Table 4 — Corrosion allowance of surfaces in contact with flue gases

| Type of steel | | | Degree of chemical attack in accordance with EN 13084-1 | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|---|----------|---|-------------|--------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------|-----|
| Short name | Material | Condensate resistance | First ten years | | | | Each additional 10 year period | | | | |
| | | | Low L | Medium M | High H | very high V | Low L | Medium M | High H | very high V | |
| EN 10025-2 | S235JR | 1.0038 | D | 1,0 | 2,5 | N | N | 1,0 | 1,5 | N | N |
| | S235J2 | 1.0117 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S275JR | 1.0044 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S275J2 | 1.0145 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355JR | 1.0045 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355J2 | 1.0577 | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10025-5 | S235JOW | 1.8958 | D | 1,0 | 2,5 | N | N | 1,0 | 1,5 | N | N |
| | S235J2W | 1.8961 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355J2WP | 1.8946 | | | | | | | | | |
| | S355JOW | 1.8959 | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10028-2 | P265GH | 1.0425 | D | 1,0 | 2,5 | N | N | 1,0 | 1,5 | N | N |
| | 16 Mo 3 | 1.5415 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 13 CrMo 45 | 1.7335 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10 CrMo 9 10 | 1.7380 | | | | | | | | | |
| EN 10088-2 | X5CrNi 18 10 | 1.4301 | D | 0,0 | 0,75 | 1,25 | N | 0,0 | 0,75 | 1,25 | N |
| | X2CrNi 18-9 | 1.4307 | D | 0,0 | 0,75 | 1,25 | N | 0,0 | 0,75 | 1,25 | N |
| | X2CrNiMoN 22-5-3 | 1.4462 | W | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,75 | N | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,75 | N |
| | X2CrTiNb 18 | 1.4509 | D | 0,0 | 1,0 | 1,5 | N | 0,0 | 1,0 | 1,5 | N |
| | X6CrNiTi 18 10 | 1.4541 | D | 0,0 | 0,75 | 1,25 | N | 0,0 | 0,75 | 1,25 | N |
| | X6CrNiMoTi17 12 2 | 1.4571 | W | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,75 | N | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,75 | N |
| | X2CrNiMo 17 12 2 | 1.4404 | W | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,75 | N | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,75 | N |
| | X2CrNiMo 18 14 3 | 1.4435 | W | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,75 | N | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,75 | N |
| EN 10095 | X1NiCrMoCu 25 20 5 | 1.4539 | W | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,5 | 1,5 | 0,0 | 0,25 | 0,5 | 1,5 |
| | X8CrNiTi18-10 | 1.4878 | D | 0,0 | 0,75 | 1,5 | N | 0,0 | 0,75 | 1,5 | N |
| | X15CrNiSi25-2 | 1.4841 | | | | | | | | | |
| X15CrNiSi20-12 | 1.4828 | | | | | | | | | | |
| N not permitted | | | | | W useable in wet and/or dry condition (below water dew point) | | | | | | |
| D useable in dry condition (higher than water dew point) | | | | | NOTE For acid dew point see EN 13084-1. | | | | | | |

5.2 Coating

Coating systems shall be in accordance with EN 13084-1, EN 13084-6 and EN 1993-3-2. All coatings shall be applied according to the instructions of the material manufacturers.

5.3 Insulation

The insulating material shall be in accordance with the requirements given in EN 13084-1:2007, 4.4.

5.4 Cladding

Cladding materials shall be suitable for the environment to which they are exposed.

6 Construction

6.1 Tolerances

Tolerances shall comply with EN 13084-6:2004, 7.1.

The minimum gauge length shall be 150 mm (λ_g of EN 1993-1-6).

NOTE This is a deviation from λ_g of EN 1993-1-6.

6.2 Welding

The manufacturer of liners shall be in accordance with EN 1090-2, EXC 2.

The manufacturer of single wall chimneys shall be in accordance with EN 1090-2, EXC 3.

All butt welds shall be full penetration and continuous.

All welding on liners shall be at least in accordance with EN ISO 5817, Quality level "D". Larger long pores are not permitted.

All welding on single wall chimneys shall be at least in accordance with EN ISO 5817, Quality level "C".

6.3 Construction details

Where apertures are cut in the shell plates, the corners shall be radiused in accordance with EN 13084-6.

Flanges and opening reinforcement to the liner shall be continuously welded.

The liner shall be continuously welded to its base plate and this in turn to any gussets or reinforcing components.

Stiffening rings can have intermittent welding if permitted by the design. However, crevices exposed to weather or flue gases shall be sealed against corrosion.

6.4 Insulation

Insulation shall be adequately supported to stop it from slipping and/or sagging. This can be achieved by pinning and/or banding.

Where insulation is not covered by cladding, it shall be covered with wire mesh, or cloth, or aluminium foil etc.

Insulation shall be applied in such a manner to minimise any gaps at the seams. If insulation is applied in two or more layers, all joints shall be staggered to minimise heat-loss.

6.5 Cladding

Cladding shall be manufactured and fitted in such a manner as to allow for differentials in thermal expansions and prevent the ingress of weather.

Cladding shall be adequately supported and fixed by riveting or screwing.

7 Evaluation of conformity

7.1 General

7.1.1 Introduction

The compliance of cylindrical steel fabrications with the requirements of this standard and with the stated values (including classes) shall be demonstrated by:

- Initial type testing,
- Factory production control by the manufacturer, including product assessment as described in 4.2 and 4.3.

7.1.2 Initial type testing

Initial type testing shall be performed to show conformity with this standard. Tests previously performed in accordance with the provisions of this standard (same product, same characteristic(s), test method, sampling procedure, system of attestation of conformity, etc.) may be taken into account.

NOTE Component products CE marked in accordance with appropriate harmonised European specifications may be presumed to have the performances stated with the CE marking, although this does not replace the responsibility of the chimney designer to ensure that the chimney as a whole is correctly designed and its component products have the necessary performance values to meet the design.

All characteristics listed above in Clauses 4 and 5 shall be subject to Initial type testing, i.e. checking of calculations and drawings, raw materials, welding procedures and qualification of welders, resistance to fire, gas tightness/leakage, flow resistance, dimensioning/thermal resistance, thermal shock resistance, flexural tensile strength, compressive strength, resistance to freeze-thaw and durability.

7.1.3 Further type testing

Whenever a change occurs in the chimney, the raw material or the supplier of the components, or the production process, which would change significantly one or more of the characteristics, the type tests shall be repeated for the appropriate characteristic(s).

7.2 Factory production control

7.2.1 General

The manufacturer shall establish, document and maintain a factory production control (FPC) system as a means for ensuring that the product manufactured conforms to this European Standard. The FPC system shall be in accordance with 7.2.2, 7.2.3, 7.2.4, 7.2.5, 7.2.6 and Annex A.

It is the responsibility of the notified body to check the content of the tasks in the factory production control and to see whether the following characteristics have been taken into consideration and that these are available:

- a) Soot fire resistance in accordance with EN 13084-6;
- b) Prescriptions for welding in accordance with EN 13084-6;
- c) Fluid dynamic calculations in accordance with EN 13084-1;
- d) Temperature classes;
- e) Static calculations;
- f) Resistance against chemical attack.

7.2.2 Material records

The following material records shall be provided:

- a) Steel – Inspection certificate 3.1 in accordance with EN 10204;
- b) Welding consumables – Inspection certificate 3.1 in accordance with EN 10204;
- c) Structural bolting with CE-marking;
- d) Insulation – declared values by the manufacturer.

7.2.3 Qualifications of the welders

The documentation of the manual welder shall be in accordance with EN 287-1.

The documentation of the mechanical welder shall be in accordance with EN 1418.

7.2.4 Welding quality control

Welding shall be visually inspected in accordance with EN ISO 5817.

An inspection report shall be issued.

7.2.5 Coatings

The following data shall be recorded and issued as a letter of conformity:

- a) paint manufacturer and batch numbers;
- b) surface preparation;
- c) ambient and treated surface temperature;
- d) ambient air humidity;
- e) average dry film thickness.

7.2.6 Geometrical dimensions

Critical dimensions shall be checked and documented on the basis of the approved drawings.

8 Temperature classes

The manufacturer shall declare the temperature classes as defined in Table 5.

Table 5 — Temperature resistance of cylindrical steel fabrications

| Class | Maximum temperature of the flue gas | Temperature resistance of the lining system |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---|
| T 200 | 200 °C | Minimum 200 °C |
| T 400 | 400 °C | Minimum 400 °C |
| T 550 | 550 °C | Minimum 550 °C |
| T 750 | 750 °C | Minimum 750 °C |
| T 900 | 900 °C | Minimum 900 °C |
| T 1000 | 1000 °C | Minimum 1000 °C |

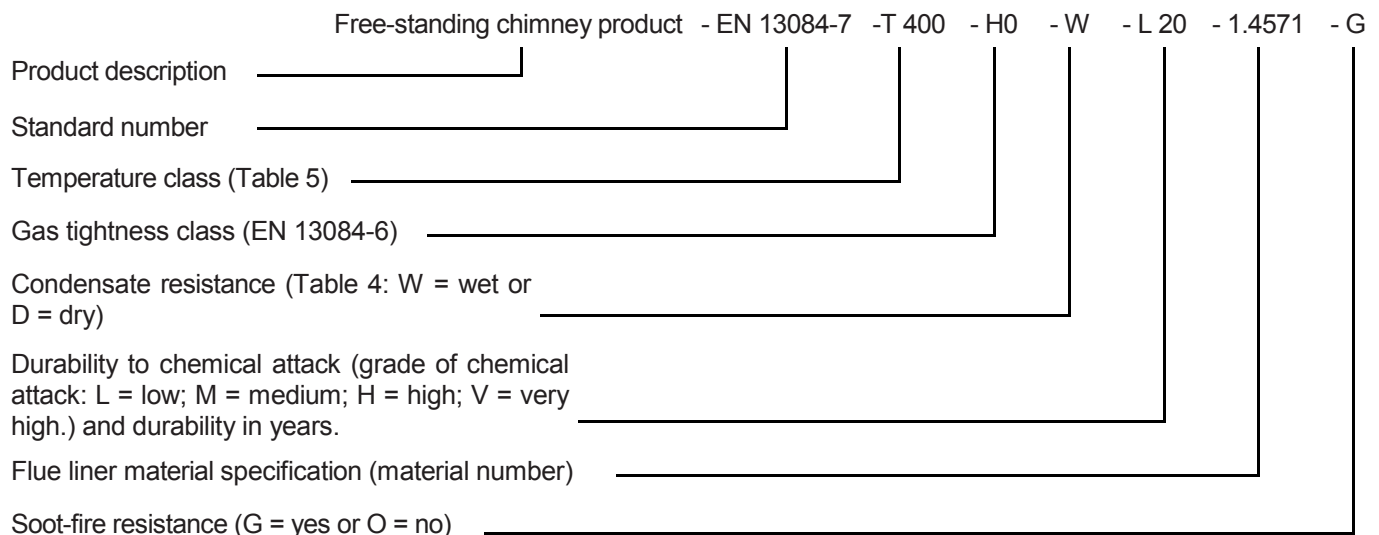
NOTE 1 To meet the overall requirement of the installation, it is essential that the thermal gradient of the materials (including insulation installed in differing layers) be proven by calculation.

NOTE 2 Other temperature classes may be given by design if they are proofed by thermal calculation.

9 Product designation

All chimney and liner sections shall have a unique number, identifying the contract and its position in the system according to the drawings. In addition, they shall be designated in accordance with the following designation system.

EXAMPLE:



Annex A (normative)

Assessment of factory production control

A.1 General

This annex gives the tasks to be performed to assess the FPC system in order to ensure that the FPC is suitable for manufacturing cylindrical steel fabrications for use in single wall steel chimneys and steel liners for free-standing chimneys in accordance with the requirements of this European Standard.

The alternative tasks are whether the manufacturer performs design and manufacturing in his own shop or manufacturing is done by a welding company by contract. The tasks for both options are related to two assessment activities:

- initial inspection of the factory and the factory production control;
- continuous surveillance and assessment of the FPC system.

A.2 Initial inspection

The FPC system shall demonstrate that the system for performing work according to this standard is adequate for delivering components that conform to the requirements of this European Standard. The tasks for the initial assessment are related to a check of the product assessment where specifics for the tasks are given in Table A.1.

Table A.1 — Table for initial inspection

| Tasks related to design work | |
|---|---|
| | To examine the reproducibility of the proof given for the declared characteristics. The aim of the inspections is to examine whether the system of factory production control for the constructive elaboration of the product is adequate and sufficiently functional. |
| Tasks related to execution work | |
| | The aim of the inspections is to examine whether the system of factory production control for the manufacture of the product is adequate and functional. |
| NOTE For the list of characteristics declared for CE marking, see Table ZA.1. | |

A.3 Continuous surveillance

The tasks for the continuous surveillance of the FPC are given in Table A.2.

Table A.2 — Table for continuous surveillance

| Tasks related to design work | |
|--|---|
| | To examine the reproducibility of the proof given in Table ZA.1. Acceptance of the system of factory production control for the structural design. |
| Tasks related to execution work | |
| | Acceptance of the system of factory production control for the manufacture of the product is sufficient, and worked accordingly. |

A.4 Frequency of inspection

A.4.1 General

The first surveillance shall be carried out in a period not exceeding one year after the initial assessment. If no significant corrective actions are needed, the frequency of inspection may be reduced, provided that one of the following cases does not occur:

- a) change in the relevant design standards (e. g. EN 13084-1, EN 13084-6, EN 1993-3-2, etc.);
- b) renovation or alteration of the relevant production facilities;
- c) change of the welding supervisor;
- d) introduction of new welding processes and reports on the characterisation of the welding procedure.

A.4.2 Surveillance intervals

The distances between the initial assessment and subsequent monitoring shall comply with Table A.3.

Table A.3 — Current monitoring intervals distances between the surveillance of factory production control after the initial assessment (in years)

| |
|------------------------|
| 1 – 2 – 3 ... 3 |
|------------------------|

A.4.3 Declaration of manufacturer

When a period of two or three years elapses between inspection dates, the manufacturer shall provide a statement confirming that no cases defined under A.4.1 have occurred during the relevant period.

A.4.4 Measures in non-compliance

In cases of lack of conformity with the requirements of this standard and to resolve the disagreement, the current monitoring intervals are the same as after the initial inspection.

NOTE EN ISO 19011 provides guidance for the review of quality management systems.

A.5 Reports

After each monitoring, a report shall be drafted. All corrective actions as a result of the report shall be carried out or planned, and should be monitored and checked at the time of a subsequent monitoring.

Annex ZA (informative)

Clauses of this European Standard addressing the provisions of the EU Construction Products Directive

ZA.1 Scope and relevant characteristics

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate M/105 and M 442 Chimneys, flues and specific products given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

The clauses of this European Standard shown in this annex meet the requirements of the mandate given under the EU Construction Products Directive (89/106/EEC).

Compliance with these clauses confers a presumption of fitness of the single wall steel free standing chimneys and steel liners covered by this annex for the intended uses indicated herein; reference shall be made to the information accompanying the CE marking.

This annex establishes the conditions for the CE marking of the single wall steel free standing chimneys and steel liners intended for the uses indicated in Table ZA.1 and shows the relevant clauses applicable:

This annex has the same scope as Clause 1 of this standard and is defined by Table ZA.1.

Table ZA.1 — Relevant clauses for steel free standing single wall chimneys and steel liners

| Product: Cylindrical steel fabrications for use in single wall steel chimneys and steel chimney liners | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Intended use: Conveying of flue gases | | | |
| Essential Characteristics | Requirement clauses in this European Standard | Levels and/or classes | Notes |
| Resistance to fire | 4.2.2 | Class | Defined by design |
| Gas tightness/leakage | 4.2.3 | - | Defined by design |
| Flow resistance | 4.2.4 | - | Design value |
| Dimensioning/Thermal resistance | 4.2.5 | - | Design value |
| Thermal shock resistance | 4.2.6 | - | Design value |
| Resistance to wind load | 4.2.1 | | Design value |
| Flexural tensile strength | 4.2.1 | - | Design value |
| Compressive strength | 4.2.1 | - | Design value |
| Resistance to freeze-thaw | 4.2.7 | - | |
| Durability of gas tightness/leakage against chemicals/corrosion | 4.3; 5 | - | Selected material |
| Durability of flexural tensile strength against chemicals | 4.3; 5 | - | Selected material |
| Durability of compressive strength against chemicals | 4.3; 5 | - | Selected material |
| Dangerous substances | 4.4 | | |

The requirement on a certain characteristic is not applicable in those Member States (MSs) where there are no regulatory requirements on that characteristic for the intended use of the product. In this case, manufacturers placing

their products on the market of these MSs are not obliged to determine nor declare the performance of their products with regard to this characteristic and the option "No performance determined" (NPD) in the information accompanying the CE marking (see ZA.3) may be used. The NPD option may not be used, however, where the characteristic is subject to a threshold level.

ZA.2 Procedure for attestation of conformity of single wall steel free standing chimneys and steel liners

ZA.2.1 System of attestation of conformity

The system of attestation of conformity of single wall steel free standing chimneys and steel liners indicated in Table ZA.1, in accordance with the Decision of the Commission 95/467EC amended by 2001/596/EC of 2001-01-8 as given in Annex III of the mandate for Chimneys, FLUES and Specific Products is shown in Table ZA.2 for the indicated intended use and relevant level(s) or class(es):

Table ZA.2 — System of attestation of conformity

| Products | Intended use | Level(s) or class(es) | Attestation of conformity system |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cylindrical steel fabrications used in single wall chimneys and steel liners | Conveying of product of combustion | Any | 2 + |
| System 2+: See Directive 89/106/EEC (CPD) Annex III.2.(ii), First possibility, including certification of the factory production control by an approved body on the basis of initial inspection of factory and of factory production control as well as of continuous surveillance, assessment and approval of factory production control. | | | |

The attestation of conformity of the material for steel free standing chimneys and steel liners in Table ZA.1 shall be based on the evaluation of conformity procedures indicated in Table ZA.3 resulting from application of the clauses of this or other European Standard indicated therein.

Table ZA.3 — Assignment of evaluation of conformity tasks for Materials for single wall free standing steel chimneys and steel liners under system 2+

| Tasks | | Content of the task | Evaluation of conformity clauses to apply |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---|
| Tasks for the manufacturer | Factory production control (F.P.C) | Parameters related to all relevant characteristics of Table ZA.1 | 7.2 |
| | Initial type testing | All relevant characteristics of Table ZA.1 | 7.1.2 |
| | Testing of samples taken at the factory | All relevant characteristics of Table ZA.1 | 7.1.3 |
| Tasks for the notified body | Certification of F.P.C on the basis of | Initial inspection of factory and of F.P.C | 7.2 and Annex A |
| | | Continuous surveillance, assessment and approval of F.P.C. | 7.2 and Annex A |

ZA.2.2 EC Certificate and Declaration of conformity

When compliance with the conditions of this annex is achieved, and once the notified body has drawn up the certificate mentioned below, the manufacturer or his agent established in the EEA shall prepare and retain a declaration of conformity, which entitles the manufacturer to affix the CE marking. This declaration shall include:

- name and address of the manufacturer, or his authorised representative established in the EEA, and the place of production;
- description of the product (type, identification, use, ...), and a copy of the information accompanying the CE marking;
- provisions to which the product conforms (e.g. Annex ZA of this European Standard);
- particular conditions applicable to the use of the product (e.g. provisions for use under certain conditions, etc);
- the number of the accompanying factory production control certificate;
- name of, and position held by, the person empowered to sign the declaration on behalf of the manufacturer or his authorised representative.

The declaration shall be accompanied by a factory production control certificate, drawn up by the notified body, which shall contain, in addition to the information above, the following:

- name and address of the notified body;
- the number of the factory production control certificate;
- conditions and period of validity of the certificate, where applicable;
- name of, and position held by, the person empowered to sign the certificate.

The above mentioned declaration and certificate shall be presented in the official language or languages of the Member State in which the product is to be used.

ZA.3 CE marking and labelling

The manufacturer or his authorised representative established within the EEA is responsible for the affixing of the CE marking. The CE marking symbol to affix shall be in accordance with Directive 93/68/EEC and shall be shown on the cylindrical steel fabrication for use in single wall steel chimneys or steel liner (or when not possible it may be on the accompanying label, the packaging or on the accompanying commercial documents e.g. a delivery note). The following information shall accompany the CE marking symbol:

- identification number of the certification body;
- name or identifying mark and registered address of the producer;
- the last two digits of the year in which the marking is affixed;
- number of the EC Certificate of conformity or factory production control certificate (if relevant);
- reference to this European Standard with version date;
- description of the product: generic name, material, dimensions, ... and intended use;

- information on those relevant essential characteristics listed in Table ZA.1 which are to be declared presented as:
 - declared values and, where relevant, level or class (including “pass” for pass/fail requirements, where necessary) to declare for each essential characteristic as indicated in "Notes" in Table ZA.1;
 - as an alternative, standard designation(s) alone or in combination with declared values as above, and;
 - “No performance determined” for characteristics where this is relevant.

The “No performance determined” (NPD) option may not be used where the characteristic is subject to a threshold level. Otherwise, the NPD option may be used when and where the characteristic, for a given intended use, is not subject to regulatory requirements in the Member State of destination.

Figures ZA.1 and ZA.2 give examples of the information to be given on the product, label, packaging and/or commercial documents.



| | | |
|---|--|---|
|  01234 | | <i>CE conformity marking, consisting of the “CE”-symbol given in Directive 93/68/EEC.</i> |
| AnyCo Ltd, PO Box 21, B-1050 | | <i>Identification number of the certification body</i> |
| 12 | | <i>Name or identifying mark and registered address of the producer</i> |
| 01234-CPD-00234 | | <i>Last two digits of the year in which the marking was affixed</i> |
| EN 13084-7:2012 | | <i>Certificate number</i> |
| cylindrical steel fabrications for use in single wall steel chimneys | | <i>Number of European Standard with date of version</i> |
| T400-H0-W-L20-1.4571-G | | <i>Description of product and information on regulated characteristics (in accordance with Clause 9 of this standard for the relevant characteristics according to Table ZA.1)</i> |
| Mechanical resistance Resistance to fire, gas tightness, flow resistance, thermal resistance, dimensioning, wind load resistance | Position number of the product and/or reference to the design documents and (where applicable) client’s order | <i>Reference to design documents (e.g. position number), or to client’s order + drawings and material specifications.</i> |

Figure ZA.1 — Example CE marking information for single wall chimneys

| | |
|---|--|
|  01234 | |
| AnyCo Ltd, PO Box 21, B-1050 12 01234-CPD-00234 | |
| EN 13084-7:2012 cylindrical steel fabrications for use as steel liner for free-standing chimneys T400-H0-W-L20-1.4571-G | |
| Mechanical resistance Resistance to fire, gas tightness, flow resistance, thermal resistance, dimensioning, wind load resistance | Position number of the product and/or reference to the design documents and (where applicable) client's order |

| |
|---|
| <i>CE conformity marking, consisting of the "CE"-symbol given in Directive 93/68/EEC.</i> |
| <i>Identification number of the certification body</i> |
| <i>Name or identifying mark and registered address of the producer</i> |
| <i>Last two digits of the year in which the marking was affixed</i> |
| <i>Certificate number</i> |
| <i>Number of European Standard with date of version</i> |
| <i>Description of product and information on regulated characteristics (in accordance with Clause 9 of this standard for the relevant characteristics according to Table ZA.1)</i> |
| <i>Reference to design documents (e.g. position number), or to client's order + drawings and material specifications.</i> |

Figure ZA.2 — Example CE marking information for steel liner

Bibliography

- [1] EN 10025-1, *Hot rolled products of structural steels — Part 1: General technical delivery conditions*
- [2] EN ISO 9001, *Quality management systems — Requirements (ISO 9001)*
- [3] EN ISO 19011, *Guidelines for auditing management systems (ISO 19011)*

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