

**Aerospace series —
Aluminium alloy
AL-P2024-T351 —
Sheet and strip with
improved chemical
milling capability
1,6 mm ≤ a ≤ 6 mm**

The European Standard EN 3999:2007 has the status of a
British Standard

ICS 49.025.20; 77.150.10

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 3999:2007.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted by Technical Committee ACE/61, Metallic materials for aerospace purposes, to Panel ACE/61/-/24, Light alloys.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 28 September 2007

© BSI 2007

ISBN 978 0 580 53432 4

Amendments issued since publication

Amd. No.	Date	Comments

ICS 77.150.10

English Version

Aerospace series - Aluminium alloy AL-P2024-T351 - Sheet and strip with improved chemical milling capability $1,6 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 6 \text{ mm}$

Série aérospatiale - Alliage d'aluminium AL-P2024-T351 -
Tôles et bandes avec aptitude améliorée à l'usinage
chimique $1,6 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 6 \text{ mm}$

Luft- und Raumfahrt - Aluminiumlegierung AL-P2024-T351
- Bleche und Bänder mit besserer Eignung zum
chemischen Fräsen $1,6 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 6 \text{ mm}$

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 12 June 2006.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

Contents

Foreword.....	3
Introduction	4
1 Scope	4
2 Normative references	4

Foreword

This document (EN 3999:2007) has been prepared by the AeroSpace and Defense Industries Association of Europe - Standardization (ASD-STAN).

After enquiries and votes carried out in accordance with the rules of this Association, this Standard has received the approval of the National Associations and the Official Services of the member countries of ASD, prior to its presentation to CEN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by February 2008, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by February 2008.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This standard is part of the series of EN metallic material standards for aerospace applications. The general organization of this series is described in EN 4258.

This standard has been prepared in accordance with EN 4500-2.

1 Scope

This standard specifies the requirements relating to:

Aluminium alloy AL-P2024-T351 — Sheet and strip with improved chemical milling capability $1,6 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 6 \text{ mm}$ for aerospace application.

This material is manufactured to a minimum residual stress requirement for chemical milling applications.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 4258, *Aerospace series — Metallic materials — General organization of standardization — Links between types of EN standards and their use*

EN 4400-2, *Aerospace series — Aluminium and aluminium alloy wrought products — Technical specification — Part 2: Sheet and strip*¹⁾

EN 4500-2, *Aerospace series — Metallic materials — Rules for drafting and presentation of material standards — Part 2: Specific rules for aluminium, aluminium alloys and magnesium alloys*¹⁾

¹⁾ Published as ASD Prestandard at the date of publication of this standard.

1	Material designation		Aluminium alloy AL-P2024-										
2	Chemical composition %	Element	Si	Fe	Cu	Mn	Mg	Cr	Zn	Ti	Others		Al
		min.	—	—	3,8	0,30	1,2	—	—	—	—	—	
		max.	0,50	0,50	4,9	0,9	1,8	0,10	0,25	0,15	0,05	0,15	Base
3	Method of melting		—										
4.1	Form		Sheet and strip										
4.2	Method of production		Rolled										
4.3	Limit dimension(s)	mm	$1,6 \leq a \leq 6$										
5	Technical specification		EN 4400-2										

6.1	Delivery condition		T351									
	Heat treatment		$490 \text{ °C} \leq \theta \leq 500 \text{ °C} / \text{WQ } \theta \leq 40 \text{ °C}$ $+ 0,5 \% \leq \text{controlled stretched} \leq 3 \%$ $+ \theta = \text{ambient} / t \geq 5 \text{ d}$									
6.2	Delivery condition code		U									
7	Use condition		T351									
	Heat treatment		Delivery condition									

Characteristics

8.1	Test sample(s)		See EN 4400-2.									
8.2	Test piece(s)		See EN 4400-2.									
8.3	Heat treatment		Use condition									
9	Dimensions concerned	mm	$1,6 \leq a \leq 6$									
10	Thickness of cladding on each face	%	—									
11	Direction of test piece		LT									
12	Temperature	θ	°C	Ambient								
13	Proof stress	$R_{p0,2}$	MPa	≥ 290								
14	T Strength	R_m	MPa	≥ 445								
15	Elongation	A	%	$A_{50 \text{ mm}} \geq 14$								
16	Reduction of area	Z	%	—								
17	Hardness		—									
18	Shear strength	R_c	MPa	—								
19	Bending	k	—	—								
20	Impact strength		—									
21	Temperature	θ	°C	—								
22	Time		h	—								
23	Stress	σ_a	MPa	—								
24	C Elongation	a	%	—								
25	Rupture stress	σ_R	MPa	—								
26	Elongation at rupture	A	%	—								
27	Notes (see line 98)		—									

38	Intergranular corrosion	—	See EN 4400-2.			
		7	Dimensions (mm)		$0,6 \leq a \leq 3,2$	$3,2 < a \leq 6$
			Maximum depth of penetration (μm)		≤ 150	≤ 200
44	External defects	—	See EN 4400-2.			
65	Chemical millability	—	See EN 4400-2.			
		7	Measurement of residual stress: $h \leq 4$ mm			
82	Batch uniformity	—	See EN 4400-2.			
		7	Electrical conductivity	γ	MS/m	17,5 (Typical value)
			or			125 (Typical value)
		7	Hardness	HB	125 (Typical value)	
$\delta \leq 16$ per product	$\Delta \leq 24$ per batch					
95	Marking inspection	—	See EN 4400-2			
96	Dimensional inspection	—	See EN 4400-2			
98	Notes	—	—			
99	Typical use	—	For parts manufactured by chemically milling through the thickness, necessitating control of residual stress			

100	—	Product qualification	—	See EN 4400-2
				Qualification programme to be agreed between manufacturer and purchaser

BSI — British Standards Institution

BSI is the independent national body responsible for preparing British Standards. It presents the UK view on standards in Europe and at the international level. It is incorporated by Royal Charter.

Revisions

British Standards are updated by amendment or revision. Users of British Standards should make sure that they possess the latest amendments or editions.

It is the constant aim of BSI to improve the quality of our products and services. We would be grateful if anyone finding an inaccuracy or ambiguity while using this British Standard would inform the Secretary of the technical committee responsible, the identity of which can be found on the inside front cover. Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 9000. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7400.

BSI offers members an individual updating service called PLUS which ensures that subscribers automatically receive the latest editions of standards.

Buying standards

Orders for all BSI, international and foreign standards publications should be addressed to Customer Services. Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 9001. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7001. Email: orders@bsi-global.com. Standards are also available from the BSI website at <http://www.bsi-global.com>.

In response to orders for international standards, it is BSI policy to supply the BSI implementation of those that have been published as British Standards, unless otherwise requested.

Information on standards

BSI provides a wide range of information on national, European and international standards through its Library and its Technical Help to Exporters Service. Various BSI electronic information services are also available which give details on all its products and services. Contact the Information Centre. Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 7111. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7048. Email: info@bsi-global.com.

Subscribing members of BSI are kept up to date with standards developments and receive substantial discounts on the purchase price of standards. For details of these and other benefits contact Membership Administration. Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 7002. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7001. Email: membership@bsi-global.com.

Information regarding online access to British Standards via British Standards Online can be found at <http://www.bsi-global.com/bsonline>.

Further information about BSI is available on the BSI website at <http://www.bsi-global.com>.

Copyright

Copyright subsists in all BSI publications. BSI also holds the copyright, in the UK, of the publications of the international standardization bodies. Except as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 no extract may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means – electronic, photocopying, recording or otherwise – without prior written permission from BSI.

This does not preclude the free use, in the course of implementing the standard, of necessary details such as symbols, and size, type or grade designations. If these details are to be used for any other purpose than implementation then the prior written permission of BSI must be obtained.

Details and advice can be obtained from the Copyright & Licensing Manager. Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 7070. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7553. Email: copyright@bsi-global.com.