BS EN ISO 11252:2013



BSI Standards Publication

Lasers and laser-related equipment — Laser device — Minimum requirements for documentation



National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN ISO 11252:2013. It supersedes BS EN ISO 11252:2008 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee CPW/172, Optics and Photonics.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

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EN ISO 11252

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English Version

Lasers and laser-related equipment - Laser device - Minimum requirements for documentation (ISO 11252:2013)

Lasers et équipements associés aux lasers - Source laser - Exigences minimales pour la documentation (ISO 11252:2013) Laser und Laseranlagen - Lasergerät -Mindestanforderungen an die Dokumentation (ISO 11252:2013)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 7 March 2013.

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Foreword

This document (EN ISO 11252:2013) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 172 "Optics and photonics" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 123 "Lasers and photonics" the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by February 2014, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by February 2014.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 11252:2008.

This standard covers the Principle Elements of the Safety Objectives for Electrical Equipment Designed for Use within Certain Voltage Limits (LVD - 2006/95/EC).

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive.

For relationship with EU Directive, see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

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Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 11252:2013 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 11252:2013 without any modification.

Annex ZA (informative)

Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC (Machinery)

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association to provide a means of conforming to Essential Requirements of the New Approach Directive 2006/42/EC on machinery.

Once this standard is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Directive and has been implemented as a national standard in at least one Member State, compliance with the normative clauses of this standard confers, within the limits of the scope of this standard, a presumption of conformity with the relevant Essential Requirements of that Directive and associated EFTA regulations.

WARNING — Other requirements and other EU Directives may be applicable to the product(s) falling within the scope of this standard.

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

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ISO 11252 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 172, *Optics and photonics*, Subcommittee SC 9, *Electro-optical systems*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 11252:2004), which has been technically revised.

Introduction

This document is a type B1 standard as stated in ISO 12100.

The provisions of this document may be supplemented or modified by a type C standard.

NOTE For machines which are covered by the scope of a type C standard and which have been designed and built according to the provisions of that standard, the provisions of that type C standard take precedence over the provisions of this type B1 standard.

ISO 11252 covers both laser systems and laser products according to IEC 60825-1, and laser devices, units or laser processing machines according to ISO 11145, ISO 11553-1 and ISO 11553-2. Although within these standards different terminology, terms and definitions are used, ISO 11252 brings together basic requirements for documentation.

Lasers and laser-related equipment — Laser device — Minimum requirements for documentation

1 Scope

This International Standard specifies the minimum documentation, marking and labelling for all laser products classified in accordance with IEC 60825-1 including laser diodes and all laser devices defined in ISO 11145.

It is applicable to laser systems being integrated in a laser product in accordance with IEC 60825-1 and laser devices being integrated in a laser unit or processing machine in accordance with ISO 11553-1 and ISO 11553-2.

This International Standard is not applicable to (ready-to-use) complete laser products, embedded laser products without external laser emission by means of protective enclosure or laser processing machines that incorporate a laser device.

This International Standard is not applicable to incoherent lamps and other similar sources such as LEDs that are required to comply with IEC 62471.

This International Standard specifies requirements for technical data sheets (see <u>Clause 5</u>) and information for the user (see <u>Clause 6</u>).

The requirements in this International Standard augment but do not supersede any of the requirements in IEC 60825-1.

NOTE 1 The provision of technical data and safety information is an integral part of a product and is essential for its safe use. The documentation covers the whole life cycle, transport, assembly, system integration, normal operation, maintenance, service, decommissioning and disposal.

NOTE 2 For incomplete (not ready-to-use) machines, the manufacturer/supplier is responsible for the documentation with regard to all components provided by him.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 11145, Optics and photonics — Lasers and laser-related equipment — Vocabulary and symbols

ISO 11146-1, Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for laser beam widths, divergence angles and beam propagation ratios — Part 1: Stigmatic and simple astigmatic beams

ISO 11146-2, Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for laser beam widths, divergence angles and beam propagation ratios — Part 2: General astigmatic beams

ISO 11553-3, Safety of machinery — Laser processing machines — Part 3: Noise reduction and noise measurement methods for laser processing machines and hand-held processing devices and associated auxiliary equipment (accuracy grade 2)

ISO 11554, Optics and photonics — Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for laser beam power, energy and temporal characteristics

ISO 11670, Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for laser beam parameters — Beam positional stability

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ISO 12005, Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for laser beam parameters — Polarization

ISO 13694, Optics and optical instruments — Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for laser beam power (energy) density distribution

ISO 13695, Optics and photonics — Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for the spectral characteristics of lasers

ISO 13849-1, Safety of machinery — Safety-related parts of control systems — Part 1: General principles for design

ISO 15367-1, Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for determination of the shape of a laser beam wavefront — Part 1: Terminology and fundamental aspects

ISO 15367-2, Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for determination of the shape of a laser beam wavefront — Part 2: Shack-Hartmann sensors

ISO 17526, Optics and optical instruments — Lasers and laser-related equipment — Lifetime of lasers

IEC 60529, Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP code)

IEC 60825-1, Safety of laser products — Part 1: Equipment classification and requirements

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 11145 and IEC 60825-1 apply.

4 Units

All values shall be stated in SI units.

5 Technical data sheet

5.1 General

The documentation to be provided by the manufacturer/supplier shall include the following information where appropriate:

- a) model type;
- b) manufacturer (or supplier);
- c) type of the laser device;
- d) intended use of the laser device;
- e) system boundary and interfaces (of the laser device);
- f) technical characteristics of the laser device within the fields of use for which the device is designed;
- g) lifetime or maintenance information in accordance with ISO 17526;
- h) hazards associated with the use of the laser device.

A model technical data sheet is shown in Annex A.

5.2 Beam output characteristics

The manufacturer/supplier shall indicate the following characteristics, when applicable, and the measurement method used as given in Table 1:

Table 1 — Information guidelines

Characteristics	In accordance with	
Beam width and/or diameter	ISO 11146-1 or ISO 11146-2	
Beam waist location	ISO 11146-1 or ISO 11146-2	
Divergence angle	ISO 11146-1 or ISO 11146-2	
Beam propagation ratio ^a	ISO 11146-1 or ISO 11146-2	
Beam parameter product	ISO 11146-1 or ISO 11146-2	
Beam position stability	ISO 11670	
Spectral characteristics, such as wavelengths or bandwidths	ISO 13695	
Maximum power (energy) and nominal (guaranteed) power (energy)	ISO 11554	
Power (energy) stability of the beam	ISO 11554	
Power (energy) density distribution	ISO 13694	
Temporal pulse shape with its characteristics	ISO 11554	
State and degree of polarization	ISO 12005	
Shape of a laser beam wavefront	ISO 15367-1 and ISO 15367-2	
Pulse width range	ISO 11554	
Repetition rate range	ISO 11554	
a It is recommended to indicate additionally the beam parameter product, if applicable.		

5.3 Electrical and non-electrical power supply

5.3.1 Electrical power supply

The following items shall be specified by the manufacturer/supplier, if applicable, stating the referenced standards:

- a) for alternating current supplies voltage, current, number of phases, frequency, permissible fluctuations and maximum power (given in VA);
- b) for direct current supplies voltage, current, permissible fluctuations and maximum power;
- c) for battery operated devices the type and characteristic of the battery, indicating if a battery is provided with the laser device.

5.3.2 Non-electrical power supply

For laser devices requiring an external optical power source, the manufacturer/supplier shall specify the characteristics for the proper operation of the laser device.

For laser devices requiring other external power source(s), the manufacturer/supplier shall specify the characteristics for the proper operation of the laser device.

For liquid and gas power sources, see <u>5.4</u>.

5.3.3 Electrical and electronical interfaces

The manufacturer/supplier shall specify the electrical interfaces together with connectors used and all controls of the laser device.

This information should include all input/output signals specifying voltage, current, logic condition, etc.

5.4 Liquids and gases

The manufacturer/supplier shall provide information for each type of liquid or gas to be used with the laser device (e.g. active medium, solvent, heating and cooling agents) and specify, if applicable, the following:

- a) type of liquid and/or gas;
- b) quality/characteristics;
- c) flow rate and pressure.

The manufacturer/supplier shall specify the kind of interfaces and connectors to be used.

5.5 Environmental conditions

The manufacturer/supplier shall specify the environmental conditions for the laser device.

Environmental conditions may include:

- temperature, relative humidity range, ambient pressure and air cleanliness;
- shock and vibration;
- electromagnetic compatibility (immunity, susceptibility and operating environment);
- degree of protection provided by the enclosure (in accordance with IEC 60529).

5.6 Mechanical parts and interfaces

5.6.1 Mechanical parts

The manufacturer/supplier shall provide the following characteristics with the corresponding tolerances:

- a) dimensions and mass;
- b) location and orientation of the beam relative to a reference surface;
- c) location, characteristics and interfaces of the attachments (state whether they are provided or not).

5.6.2 Mechanical interfaces

The manufacturer/supplier shall specify the kind of mechanical interfaces and (if applicable) mechanical properties with the corresponding tolerances.

5.7 Safety

5.7.1 Information on hazards

The manufacturer/supplier shall inform the user about all hazards related to the laser device and related to the intended use of the laser device and shall specify to which safety specifications the laser device complies.

This includes for example:

- a) optical radiation hazards;
- b) secondary radiation hazards (e.g. UV, X-rays);
- c) hazards by improper design of safety related parts of the control system;
- d) mechanical hazards;

- e) hazards by improper ergonomic design;
- f) electrical hazards;
- g) hazards by chemical agents and harmful substances (e.g. laser gases, optics);
- h) hazards by laser generated air contaminants (LGACs) (e.g. harmful fumes and gases);
- i) fire and explosion hazards;
- i) hazards by heat;
- k) hazards by noise (e.g. noise emission declaration) and vibration;
- l) hazards by improper perception of information (e.g. warning signals).

5.7.2 Safety information

The manufacturer/supplier shall provide where appropriate:

- a) laser safety information including all warnings, labelling and required instructions appropriate to the laser classification as defined in IEC 60825-1;
- b) safety information including all warnings and instructions for any secondary radiation hazards;
- the IP code indicating the physical protection provided by the laser device protective housing or enclosure as defined in IEC 60529 together with the measures taken to provide adequate protection from electrical shock and energy hazards;
- d) the information including warnings, labelling (hazards symbols) and instructions as required by any applicable standards for any chemical agents or toxic substance used in the laser device.

A noise emission declaration shall be provided in accordance with ISO 11553-3. If appropriate, additional noise emission measures (quieter operating conditions, enclosures, etc.) shall be given.

With regard to a safe isolation/deactivation of the laser beam, the manufacturer/supplier shall indicate the requirements and/or the performance on/of safety-related parts of the control system within the laser device (as regards machines, in accordance with ISO 13849-1).

5.7.3 Information on residual risks

The manufacturer/supplier shall indicate residual safety risks associated with the use of the laser device. The manufacturer shall give information on possible protective measures, such as technical measures (e.g. additional safeguarding, engineering controls, LGACs extraction) safe working procedures (work practices) and use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

6 Information for the user

Information provided by the manufacturer/supplier and to be supplied with the device shall contain the following:

- a) transportation, storage, installation and connecting instructions (e.g. power supply, gas and fluid connections); appropriate diagrams if required;
- b) assembling and/or operating instructions (for hardware and software);
- c) safety instructions (e.g. complementary protective measures/additional safeguarding, safe working procedures, use of personal protective equipment, training);
- d) instructions for waste disposal including any special precautions that should be observed together with a reminder to comply with any local legislation or requirements;

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e) information for maintaining the laser device, liquids and gases, with all pertinent drawings and diagrams.

NOTE See IEC/TR 60825-14.

7 Marking and labelling

Marking and labelling affixed to the device shall be reproduced in the documentation as required by IEC 60825-1.

Annex A (informative)

Model of technical data sheet

A.1 General information

Model type	
Manufacturer (or supplier)	
Date of manufacture	
Type of laser device	
Intended field(s) of use	
System boundary and interfaces (of the laser device)	
Technical characteristics of the laser device in the fields of use for which the device is designed	
Life time or maintenance information	
Hazards associated with the use of the laser device	

A.2 Beam output characteristics

<u>Subclause 5.2</u> makes recommendations for the completion of the following table.

Characteristics	Applicable ^a	Information/result	
Beam width and/or diameter	☐ yes ☐ no		
Beam waist location	☐ yes ☐ no		
Divergence angle	☐ yes ☐ no		
Beam propagation ratio	☐ yes ☐ no		
Beam parameter product	☐ yes ☐ no		
Beam position stability	☐ yes ☐ no		
Spectral characteristics, such as wavelength or bandwidth	☐ yes ☐ no		
Maximum power (energy)	☐ yes ☐ no		
Nominal guaranteed power (energy)	☐ yes ☐ no		
Power (energy) stability of the beam	☐ yes ☐ no		
Power (energy) density distribution	☐ yes ☐ no		
Temporal pulse shape with its characteristics	☐ yes ☐ no		
State and degree of polarization	☐ yes ☐ no		
Shape of a laser beam wavefront	☐ yes ☐ no		
Pulse width range	☐ yes ☐ no		
Repetition rate range	☐ yes ☐ no		
Others			
a If data available and for definition of the interconnection required.			

A.3 Power supply

 $\underline{Subclause~5.3}~makes~recommendations~for~the~completion~of~the~following~table.$

Type/Characteristics	Pertinent ^a	Information
Electrical power supply	☐ yes ☐ no	
Voltage and current		
Number of phases		
Maximum power (VA)		
Others		
Electrical/electronical interfaces and connectors	☐ yes ☐ no	
Specifications/characteristics of interfaces and connectors		
Others		
Non-electrical power supply	☐ yes ☐ no	
Type (optical, electromagnetic)		
Characteristics (e.g. wavelength)		
Non-electrical power interfaces and connectors	☐ yes ☐ no	
Specifications/characteristics of interfaces and connectors		
Others		
a If data available and for definition of the interconnection required.		

A.4 Liquids and gases

 $\underline{Subclause~5.4}~makes~recommendations~for~the~completion~of~the~following~table.$

Type/Characteristics	Pertinenta	Information
Type of liquids and/or gases	☐ yes ☐ no	
Quality		
Flow rate/Pressure		
Specifications/characteristics of interfaces and connectors		
Others		
a If data available and for definition of the interconnection required.		

A.5 Environmental conditions

<u>Subclause 5.5</u> makes recommendations for the completion of the following table.

Type/Characteristics	Pertinent ^a	Information
Temperature	☐ yes ☐ no	
Relative humidity of air	☐ yes ☐ no	
Atmospheric pressure range	☐ yes ☐ no	
Air quality/cleanliness	☐ yes ☐ no	
Permissible limits for shock and vibration	☐ yes ☐ no	
Degree of protection provided by the enclosures (IP-Code)	☐ yes ☐ no	
Electromagnetic compatibility	☐ yes ☐ no	
Others		
a If data available and for definition of the interconnection required.		

A.6 Mechanical parts

 $\underline{Subclause~5.6}~makes~recommendations~for~the~completion~of~the~following~table.$

Type/Characteristics	Pertinenta	Information
External dimensions of laser device	☐ yes ☐ no	
Mass of the laser device	☐ yes ☐ no	
Position and characteristics of the fixing means	☐ yes ☐ no	
Location and orientation of the beam related to a reference surface	☐ yes ☐ no	
Specifications/characteristics of mechanical interfaces and connectors (for external devices)	☐ yes ☐ no	
Others		
a If data available and for definition of the interconnection required.		

A.7 Safety

<u>Subclause 5.7</u> makes recommendations for the completion of the table as shown below.

	Pertinent ^a	Information
Laser system/product according to IEC 60825-1	yes no	
Laser classification according to IEC 60825-1		Laser Class:
Guarding, screening of laser radiation (IEC 60825-4)	yes no	
For machines: Safety-related parts of the control systems within the laser device for machines (see ISO 13849-1)	yes no	
a If data available and for definition of the interconnection require	d.	
Safety aspect	Pertinent ^a	Information
Optical radiation hazard	yes no	
Secondary radiation hazards; e.g. UV, X-ray, heat radiation	yes no	
Mechanical hazards and hazards by improper ergonomic design; e.g. pinch, or shear points	yes no	
Electrical hazards	yes no	IP code: Safety class:
Hazards by improper design of safety related parts of the control system	yes no	Performance level: Safety integrity level:
Hazards by chemical agents and toxic substances used within the laser device	yes no	
Hazards by laser generated air contaminants (for intended use of the laser device)	yes no	
Explosion/fire hazards	yes no	
Hazards by heat	yes no	
Noise and vibration hazards	yes no	
Other hazards	yes no	Specify/indicate:
a If data available and for definition of the interconnection require	d.	

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- [7] IEC 60825-4, Safety of laser products Part 4: Laser guards
- [8] IEC/TR 60825-14, Safety of laser products Part 14: A user's guide
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- [11] IEC 61000-4-4, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test
- [12] IEC 61000-4-5, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques Surge immunity test
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- [14] IEC 61000-4-11, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-11: Testing and measurement techniques Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity test
- [15] IEC 61140, Protection against electric shock Common aspects to installation and equipment
- [16] IEC 62471, Photobiological safety of lamps and lamp systems





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